

Specification

Item Name	PPR10	PPR13
CYL Bore Size(mm)	10	13
Rotating Angle(°)	90, 180	
Theoretical Torque(kgf·cm)	0.17×P	0.4×P
P: Air Pressure(kgf/cm ²)		
Fitting Size	M3	M5
Weight(kgf)	0.065	0.19
Buffering Stroke(mm)	2	2
Fluid	Clean Air <small>Note 1)</small>	
Pressure Range(kgf/cm ²)	3.5 ~ 7 <small>Note 2)</small> (Guaranteed Resist Pressure : 10.5) <small>Note 3)</small>	
Lubrication	Not Need (If need, use one sort of turbine oil : SPEC ISOVG 32)	
Temperature Range(°C)	5 ~ 60	
Operation Type	Double Acting	
Rotation Accuracy(°)	± 0.5	

Note 1) Clean Air : Fresh air containing solid matters with 0.3% of supersaturated moisture and 99.9% of liquid oil that passed through the 3-10µm degree of filtering.

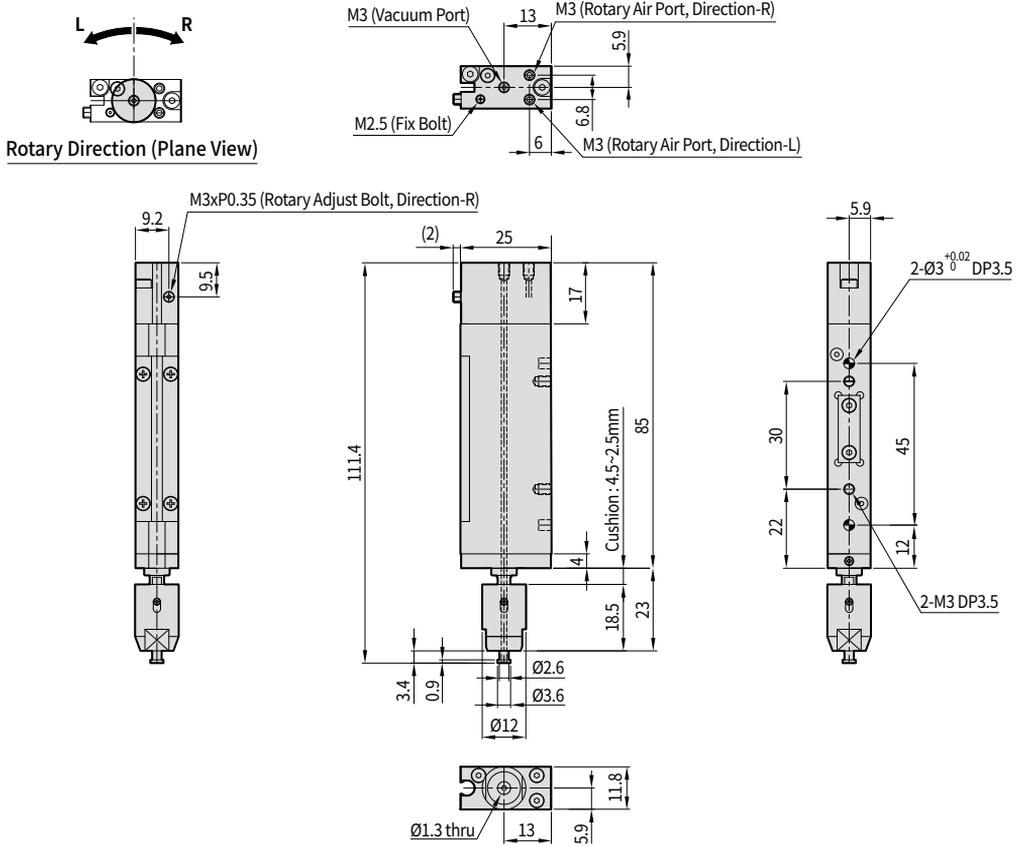
Note 2) Using less than 3.5kgf/cm² air pressure might not normally operate. Make sure to observe the operating air pressure.

Note 3) Guaranteed Resist Pressure : A pressure that does not cause an abnormality in parts when it is applied for 1 minute without any weight loaded.

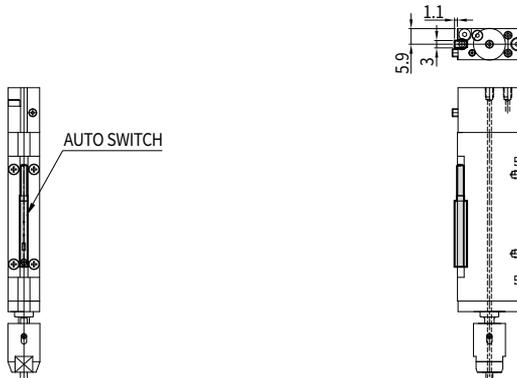
PICK UP

- PPU-B
- PPU-CV
- PPU-H
- PPU-S
- PPU-F
- PPU-D
- PPC
- PPR**
- PPRL
- PPRM

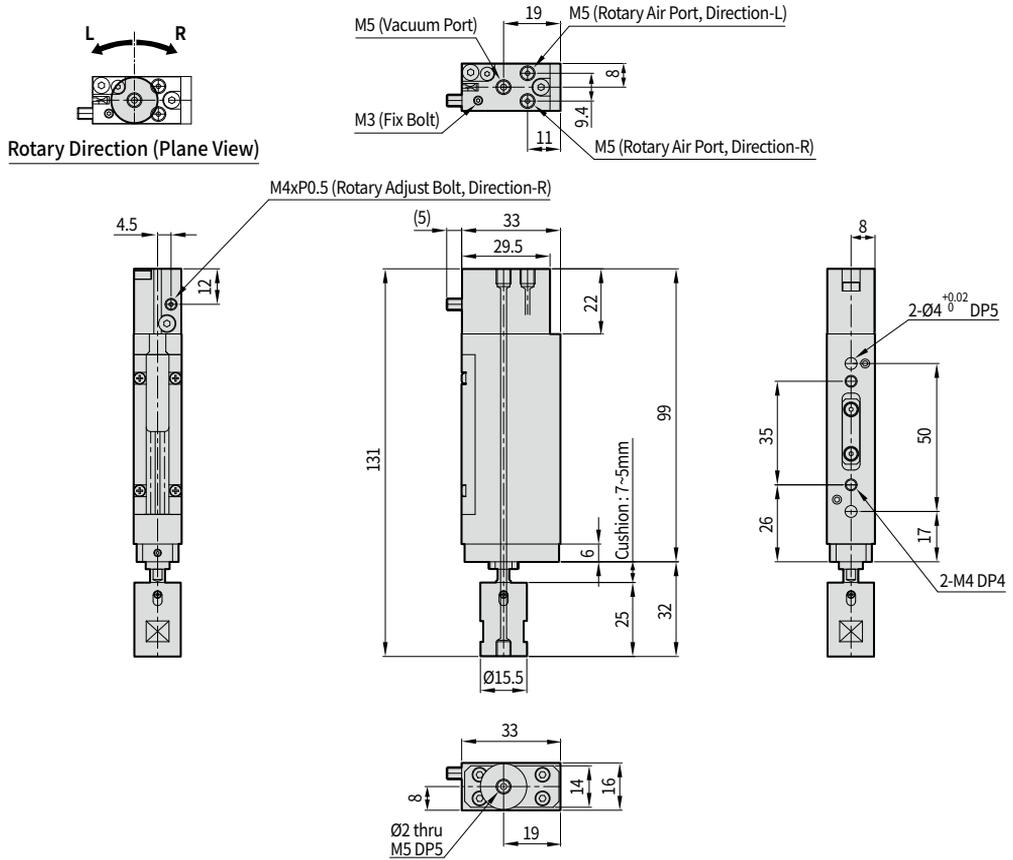
PPR10



PPR10 Example of Auto Switch installation



PPR13



PICK UP

- PPU-B
- PPU-CV
- PPU-H
- PPU-S
- PPU-F
- PPU-D
- PPC
- PPR**
- PPRL
- PPRM

PPR13 Example of Auto Switch installation



1. Installation by body tap holes



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf·cm)	Max Bolt Length L (mm)
PPR10	M3×P0.5	11	3.5
PPR13	M4×P0.7	25	4

2. Connector assembling part



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf·cm)
PPR10	M4×P0.7	25
PPR13	M5×P0.8	51

MEMO

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PICK UP

PPU-B
PPU-CV
PPU-H
PPU-S
PPU-F
PPU-D
PPC
PPR
PPRL
PPRM

PICK UP CYLINDER / LINEAR GUIDE

PPRL Series

New release! Ø6 model & Long Stroke!

Features

- Miniature pick up cylinder with rotary and up-down function by compressed air.
- Suitable for handling which required pickup and rotate for small workpiece such as IC chips and electronic components .
- Miniaturization, lighten and generalization type by slim body.
- Minimized backlash by external stopper mount.
- Simplified structure can be composed by adding Up & Down function to PPR series.
- Auto Switch installation. (Optional)



Order Form

PPRL 10 A - 90 - 10 - A2N L S

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧

① Series Name

② Cylinder Bore Size

⑤ Standard Strokes

⑥ Available Auto Switches

Order	CYL Bore(mm)	Order (=Standard Strokes(mm))	Order							PC
			A2C	A2N	A2V	B2	B2B	B3B	B3C	
06	6	10, 20								○
10	10	10, 20, 30	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
13	13	10, 20, 30	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

※ For "Blank", no Auto Switch is provided.

③ Magnetic Position for Linear Motion

Order	Magnetic Position
A	Lower position
B	Upper position

* This option is for minimize interruption of magnetic trouble when using more than 2 PCS of products usage as close installation.

* It is recommended different magnetic position select to avoid sensing error.

④ Rotating Angle

Order	Rotating Angle(°)
90	90
180	180

⑦ Magnetic Auto Switch Cable Length

Order	Cable Length
Blank	1M
L	3M

⑧ Auto Switch Quantity

Order	Quantity
Blank	2PCS
S	1PCS
3	3PCS
4	4PCS

※ Maximum Auto switch quantity for each models

Model	Sensing for		Maximum Qty
	Rotate	Up-Down	
PPRL06	1PCS	1PCS	2PCS
PPRL10	1PCS	2PCS	3PCS
PPRL13	2PCS	2PCS	4PCS

• Using less than 90°, only one(1) auto switch can be used for rotation sensing.

※ Magnetic Auto Switch Specification

Order	Sensing Type	Cable Spec		Voltage		Current		Protect Level	Operation Time
		Wires	Direction	AC	DC	AC	DC		
A2C	Magnetic reed switch	2-Wire	Horiz	100V	24V	5~20mA	5~40mA	IP 67	1ms
A2N	Magnetic reed switch	2-Wire	Horiz	100V	24V	5~20mA	5~40mA	IP 67	1ms
A2V	Magnetic reed switch	2-Wire	Ver	100V	24V	5~20mA	5~40mA	IP 67	1ms
B2	Magnetic solid state	3-Wire	Horiz	-	24V (5~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms
B2B	Magnetic solid state	2-Wire	Horiz	-	24V (10~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms
B3B	Magnetic solid state	2-Wire	Ver	-	24V (10~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms
B3C	Magnetic solid state	3-Wire	Ver	-	24V (5~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms

• Be careful of projection for vertical wire exposed type Auto Switch model. (Please refer technical information of Auto Switch)

※ Proximity Auto Switch Specification

Order	Sensing Type	Cable Spec		Voltage DC	Current	Body Length	Sensing Distance	Frequency	Protect Level
		Wires	Direction						
PC	Proximity	3-Wire	Horiz	10~30V	Max 50mA	27.1mm	0.8mm±10%	5kHz	IP 67

PICK UP

- PPU-B
- PPU-CV
- PPU-H
- PPU-S
- PPU-F
- PPU-D
- PPC
- PPR
- PPRL
- PPRM

Specification

Item Name		PPRL06		PPRL10			PPRL13		
CYL Bore Size(mm)	Rotate	6		10			13		
	Up-Down	6		8			8		
Stroke(mm)		10	20	10	20	30	10	20	30
Rotating Angle(°)		90, 180							
Theoretical Thrust for Up-Down(kgf)	Forward	0.28×P		0.50×P			0.78×P		
	Backward	0.21×P		0.37×P			0.50×P		
P: Air Pressure(kgf/cm ²)									
Theoretical Torque(kgf·cm)		0.03×P		0.17×P			0.4×P		
P: Air Pressure(kgf/cm ²)									
Fitting Size		M3					M5		
Weight(kgf)		0.11		0.15			0.28		
Buffering Stroke(mm)		2		2.5			2		
Fluid		Clean Air <small>Note 1)</small>							
Pressure Range(kgf/cm ²)		4~7					3.5~7 <small>Note 2)</small>		
Lubrication		Not Need (If need, use one sort of turbine oil: SPEC ISOVG 32)							
Temperature Range(°C)		5~60							
Operation Type		Double Acting							
Type of Guide		L.M Guide							
Rotation Accuracy(°)		± 0.5							

Note 1) Clean Air : Fresh air containing solid matters with 0.3% of supersaturated moisture and 99.9% of liquid oil that passed through the 3-10µm degree of filtering.

Note 2) Using less than operating air pressure might not normally operate. Make sure to observe the operating air pressure.

PPRL Series

06

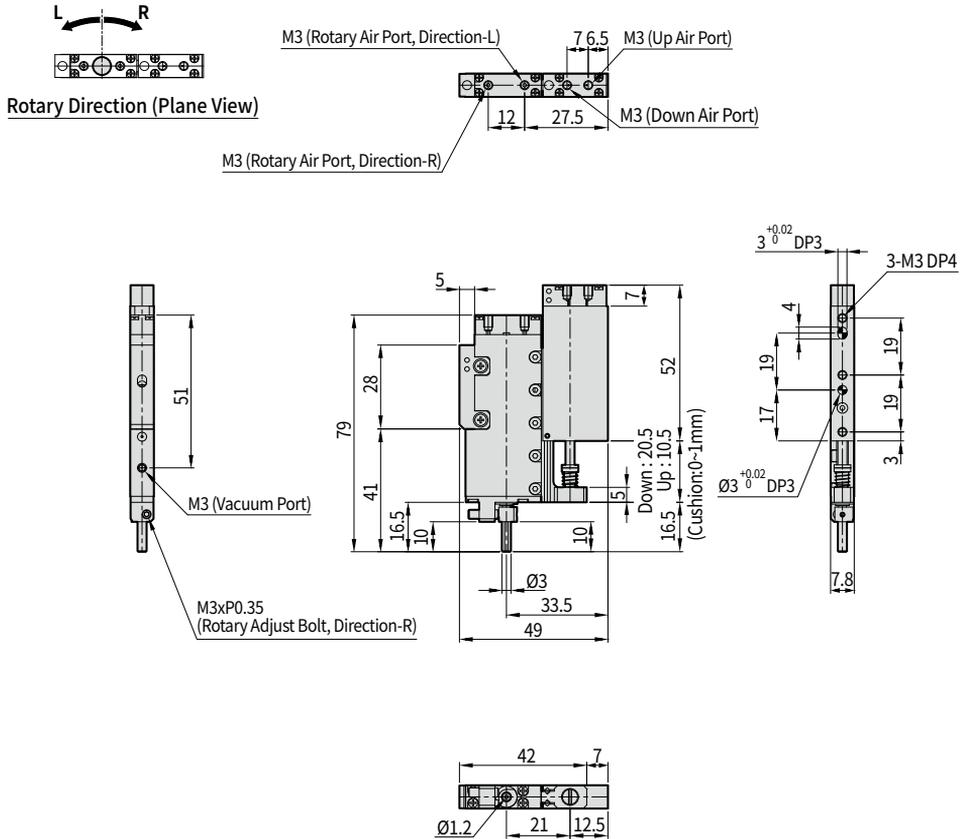
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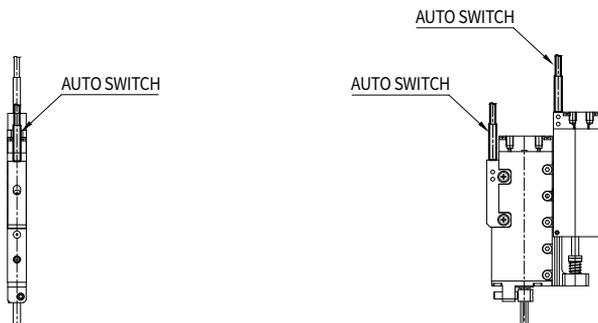
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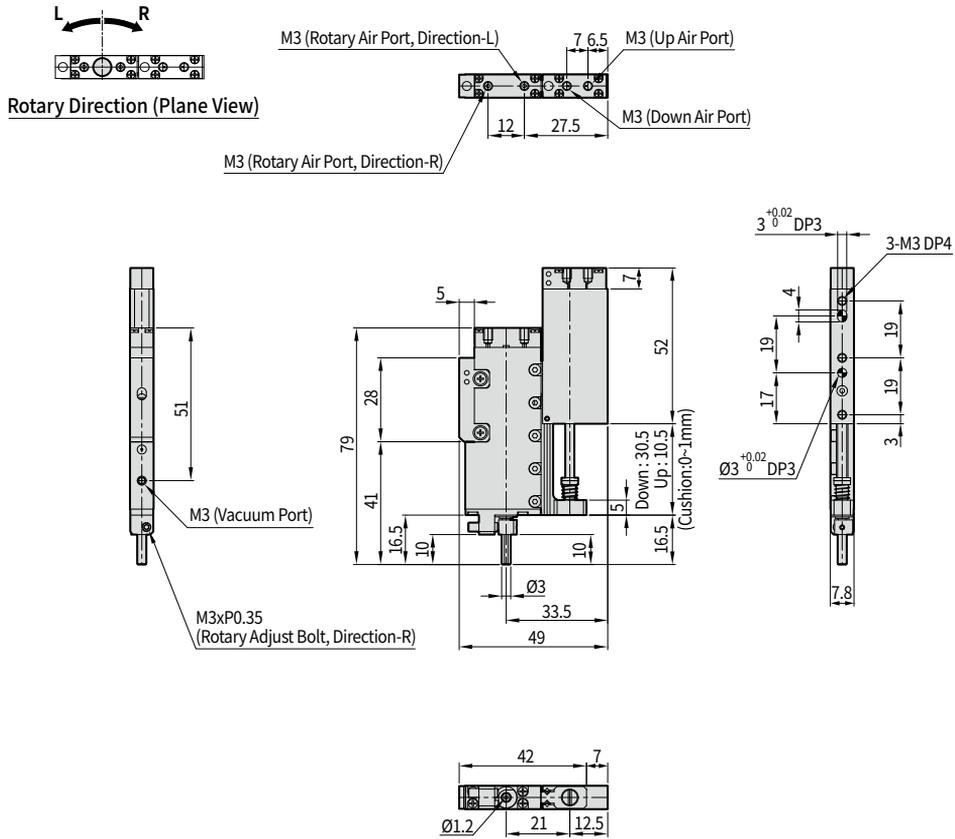
PPRL06-10



PPRL06-10 Example of Auto Switch installation

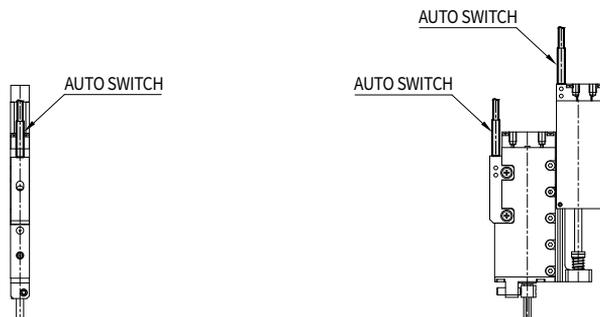


PPRL06-20



- PICK UP**
- PPU-B
 - PPU-CV
 - PPU-H
 - PPU-S
 - PPU-F
 - PPU-D
 - PPC
 - PPR
 - PPRL**
 - PPRM

PPRL06-20 Example of Auto Switch installation



PPRL Series

06

10

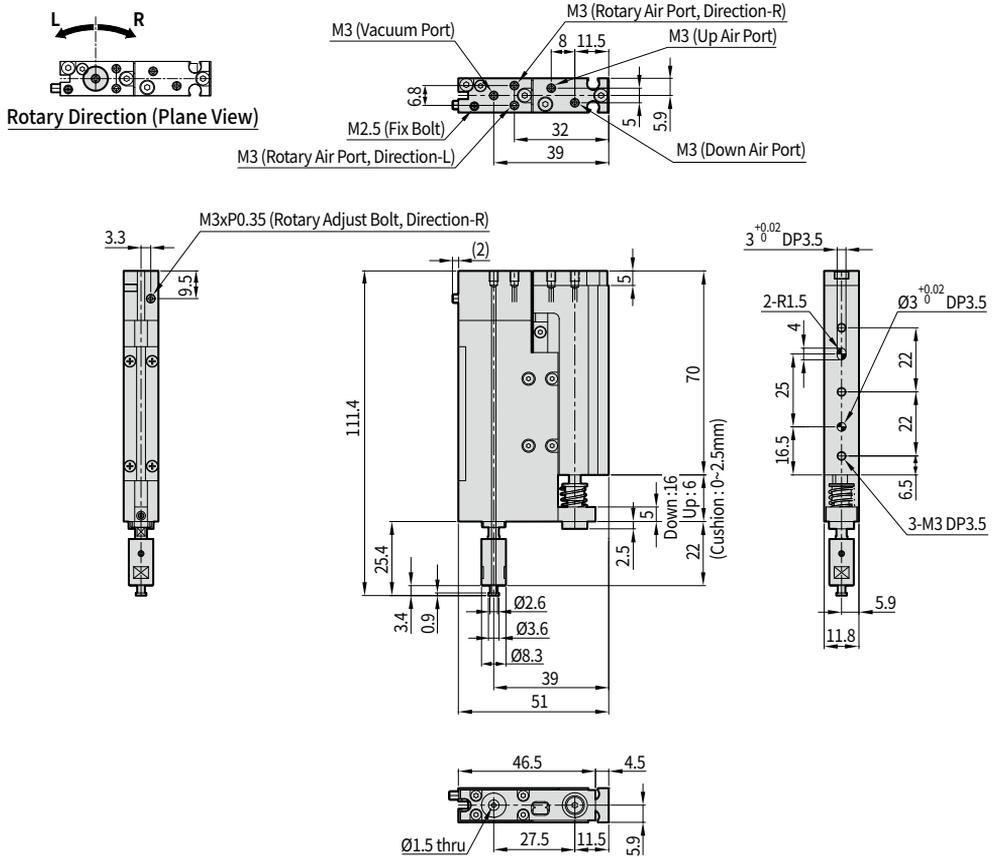
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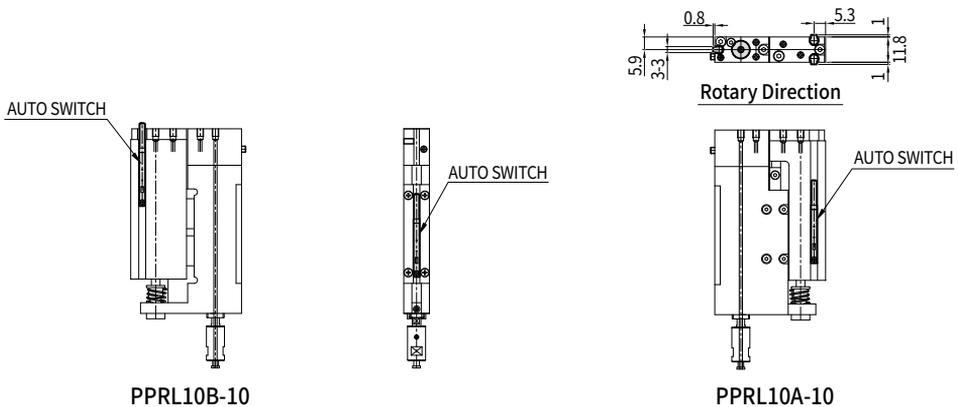
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PPRL10-10



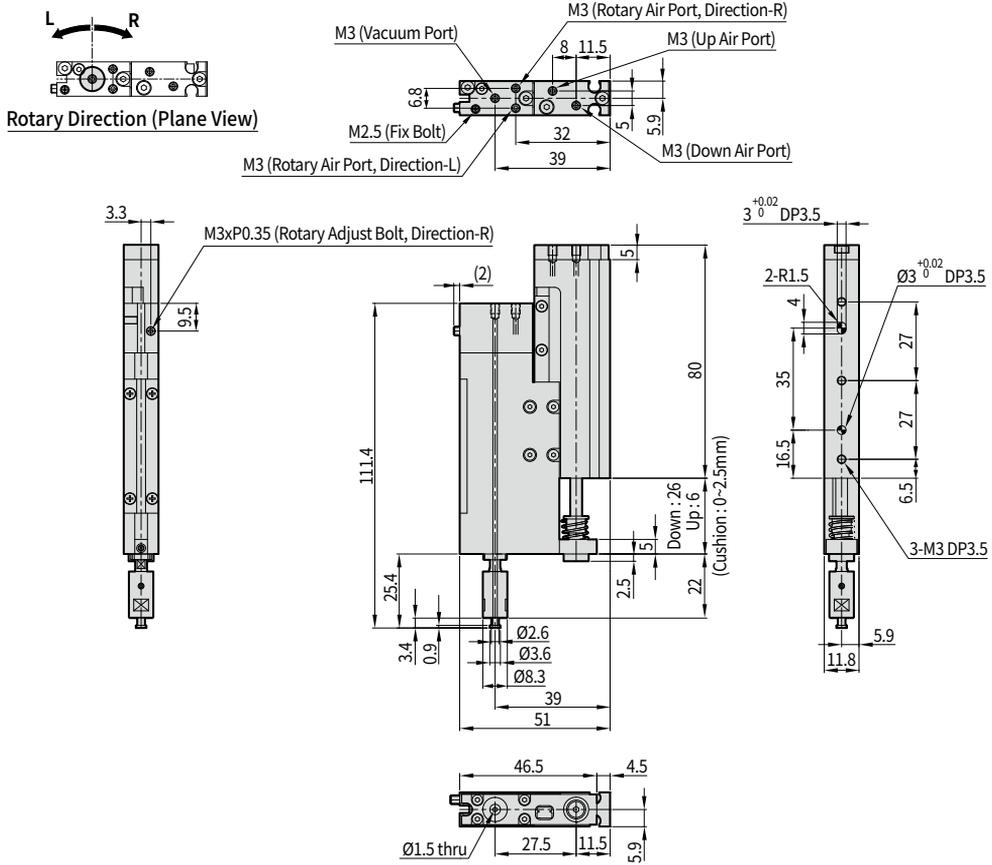
PPRL10-10 Example of Auto Switch installation



06 10 13

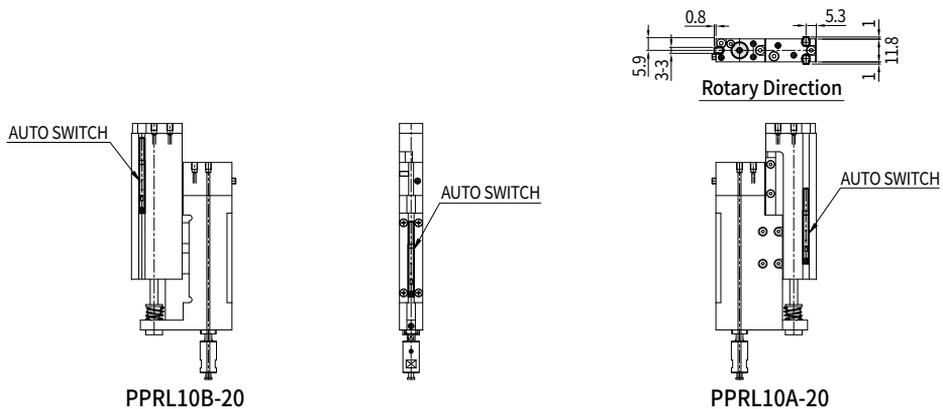
10 20 30

PPRL10-20



- PICK UP**
- PPU-B
 - PPU-CV
 - PPU-H
 - PPU-S
 - PPU-F
 - PPU-D
 - PPC
 - PPR
 - PPRL**
 - PPRM

PPRL10-20 Example of Auto Switch installation



PPRL Series

06

10

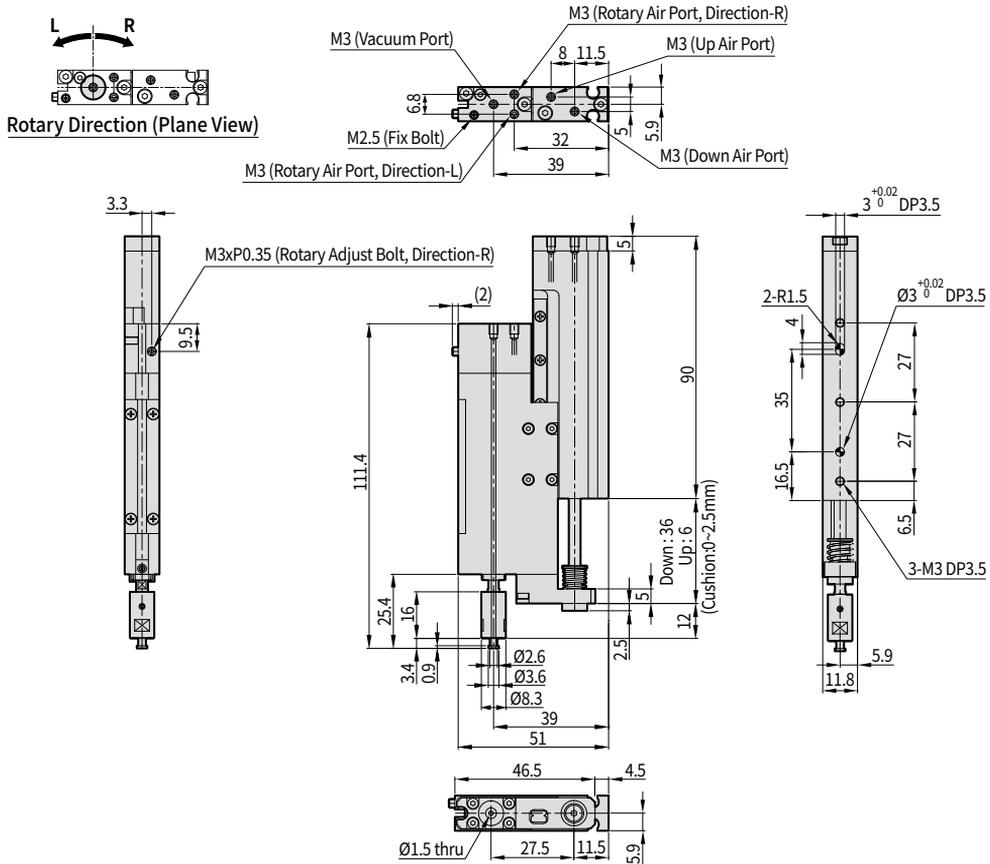
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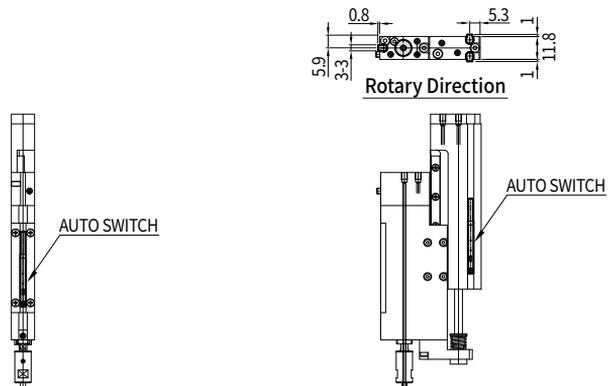
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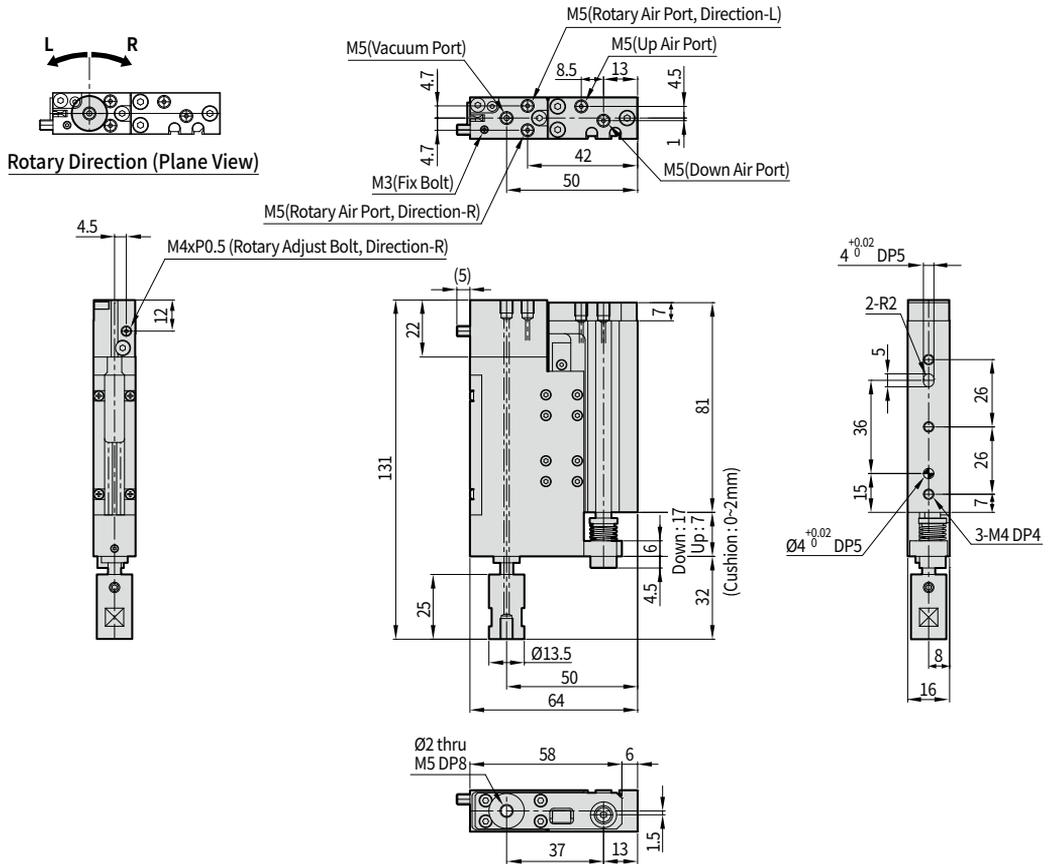
PPRL10-30



PPRL10-30 Example of Auto Switch installation

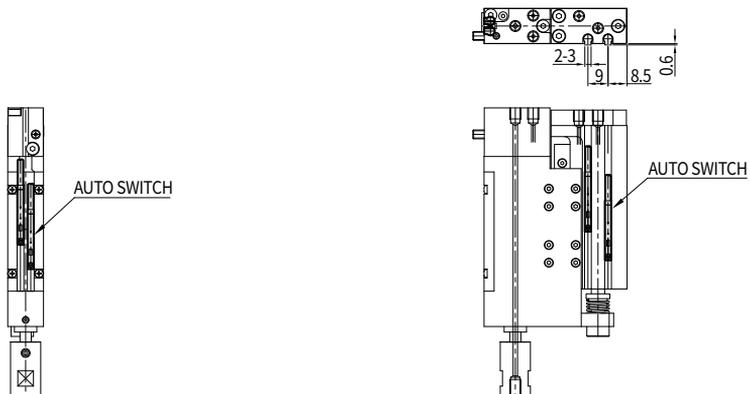


PPRL13-10

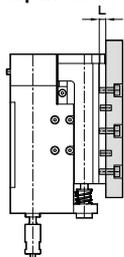


- PICK UP**
- PPU-B
 - PPU-CV
 - PPU-H
 - PPU-S
 - PPU-F
 - PPU-D
 - PPC
 - PPR
 - PPRL**
 - PPRM

PPRL13-10 Example of Auto Switch installation

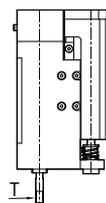


1. Installation by body tap holes



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf-cm)	Max Bolt Length L (mm)
PPRL06	M3×P0.5	11	4
PPRL10	M3×P0.5	11	3.5
PPRL13	M4×P0.7	25	4

2. Connector assembling part



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf-cm)
PPRL06	Not usable	
PPRL10	M4×P0.7	25
PPRL13	M5×P0.8	51

MEMO

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

PICK UP

PPU-B
PPU-CV
PPU-H
PPU-S
PPU-F
PPU-D
PPC
PPR
PPRL
PPRM

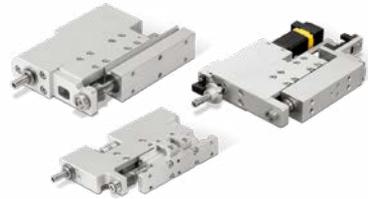
ROTARY PICK UP CYLINDER / HIGH PRECISION GUIDE

PPRM Series

New release ! Servo Motor option & Long Stroke!

Features

- Pick up cylinder having pneumatic based up-down function and electric motor based rotate function.
- Miniaturization, lighten and generalization type by slim body.
- Positioning and buffering function when picking up by buffer function on the end of picker.
- Able to control torque, rotating angle and speed by electrical rotate motion.
- High precise rotation by high resolution.
- Closed loop control system by encoder equipped stepping motor application.
- Basically mounted home sensor for rotary position.
- Various Auto Switch installation. (Optional)



Order Form

PPRM 12 S - 10 - 20 E - A2N L S - D - BM2 SS2

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ ⑪ ⑫

① Series Name

② Cylinder Bore Size

Order	CYL Bore(mm)	④ Standard Strokes Order (=Standard Strokes(mm))	⑤ Motor Option Order	Motor Specification
10	10	10, 20	15S	5.5W Servo Motor
12	12	10, 20, 30	20	<input type="checkbox"/> 20 Stepping Motor
		10, 20, 30	28	<input type="checkbox"/> 28 Stepping Motor
16	16	10, 20, 30	28	<input type="checkbox"/> 28 Stepping Motor

④ Standard Strokes

⑤ Motor Option

③ Auto Switch Mounting Bracket

Order	Available Auto Switches
S	Magnetic auto switch
P	Micro photo auto switch

⑥ Encoder Option

Order	Encoder
Blank	Non-Mounted
E	Mounted

※ Magnetic Auto Switch can be installed in the sensor slot of body without external bracket.

* PPRM10 : Servo motor equipped model - Cannot select Encoder option.

⑦ Auto Switch Specification

※ Magnetic Auto Switch Specification

Order	Sensing Type	Cable Spec		Voltage		Current		Protect Level	Operation Time
		Wires	Direction	AC	DC	AC	DC		
Blank		No Auto Switch provided							
A2C	Magnetic reed switch	2-Wire	Horiz	100V	24V	5~20mA	5~40mA	IP 67	1ms
A2N	Magnetic reed switch	2-Wire	Horiz	100V	24V	5~20mA	5~40mA	IP 67	1ms
A2V	Magnetic reed switch	2-Wire	Ver	100V	24V	5~20mA	5~40mA	IP 67	1ms
B2	Magnetic solid state	3-Wire	Horiz	-	24V (5~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms
B2B	Magnetic solid state	2-Wire	Horiz	-	24V (10~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms
B3B	Magnetic solid state	2-Wire	Ver	-	24V (10~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms
B3C	Magnetic solid state	3-Wire	Ver	-	24V (5~28V)	-	Less than 50mA	IP 67	1ms

* Be careful of projection for vertical wire exposed type Auto Switch model. (Please refer technical information of Auto Switch)

※ Micro Photo Auto Switch Specification

Order	Sensing Type	Cable Spec		Voltage		Current		Frequency
		Wires	Direction	AC	DC	AC	DC	
Blank		No Auto Switch provided						
PM	Micro photo	4-Wire	Refer individual diagram	-	24V (5~24V)	-	50mA	3kHz

※ Above listed specification is for up-down sensing sensor. (Applied micro photo sensor : PRO-PM-L)

※ Home sensor for rotate is basically supplied. (Applied micro photo sensor : PRO-PM-U)

⑧ Magnetic Auto Switch Cable Length

Order	Cable Length
Blank	1M
L	3M

* Cable length for micro photo is 1M only.

⑨ Num of Magnetic Auto Switches

Order	Quantity
Blank	2PCS
S	1PCS

* For micro photo auto switch, 2 PCS selection only.

⑩ Exclusive Driver Option

Order	Driver
Blank	Without exclusive driver
D	With exclusive driver

⑪ Cable for Motor

Order	Cable Specification
Blank	No cable
AF□	Non-Flexible cable
AM□	Flexible cable
BF□	Non-Flexible cable
BM□	Flexible cable

Without encoder option
With encoder option

* □ refers length of cable. 1m increments and up to 10m.
* When cable not selected, connectors for cable assembling are supplied separately. (Only for <⑩ Exclusive Driver Option> "D" is selected)
* PPRM10 : Only can select cable option with encoder.

⑫ Cable for Controller

Order	Cable Specification
Blank	No cable
ES□	Non-Flexible cable
SS□	Non-Flexible cable

Without encoder option
With encoder option

* □ refers length of cable. 1m increments and up to 2m.
* When cable not selected, connectors for cable assembling are supplied separately. (Only for <⑩ Exclusive Driver Option> "D" is selected)
* PPRM10 : Only can select cable option with encoder.

Specification

Item Name		PPRM10		PPRM12			PPRM16			
Up-Down	CYL Bore Size(mm)	10		12			16			
	Stroke(mm)	10	20	10	20	30	10	20	30	
	Theoretical Thrust for Up-Down(kgf)	Forward	0.78×P		1.13×P			2×P		
		Backward	0.5×P		0.84×P			1.5×P		
	Fitting Size	M5								
	Buffering Stroke(mm)	2		2.5						
	Fluid	Clean Air Note 1)								
	Pressure Range(kgf/cm ²)	3.5 ~ 7								
	Lubrication	Not Need (If need, use one sort of turbine oil : SPEC ISOVG 32)								
	Operation Type	Double Acting								
Type of Guide	Linear Guide									
Rotate	Motor for Rotation	Servo Motor			Stepping Motor					
	Torque(mNm)	정격 17			□20 37 Note 3)					
		최대 43			□28 118 Note 3)					
	Motor Holding Torque(mNm)	17.5			70.8					
Temperature Range(°C)	5 ~ 40			5 ~ 60						
Weight(kgf) Note 2)	0.35			0.64 (0.78)	0.94 (1.08)	1.24 (1.38)	1.5	1.9	2.3	

Note 1) Clean Air : Fresh air containing solid matters with 0.3% of supersaturated moisture and 99.9% of liquid oil that passed through the 3~10µm degree of filtering.

Note 2) PPRM12 () : Specification for □28 motor selection.

Note 3) Torque of stepping motor refers holding torque for static status.

PPRM Series

10

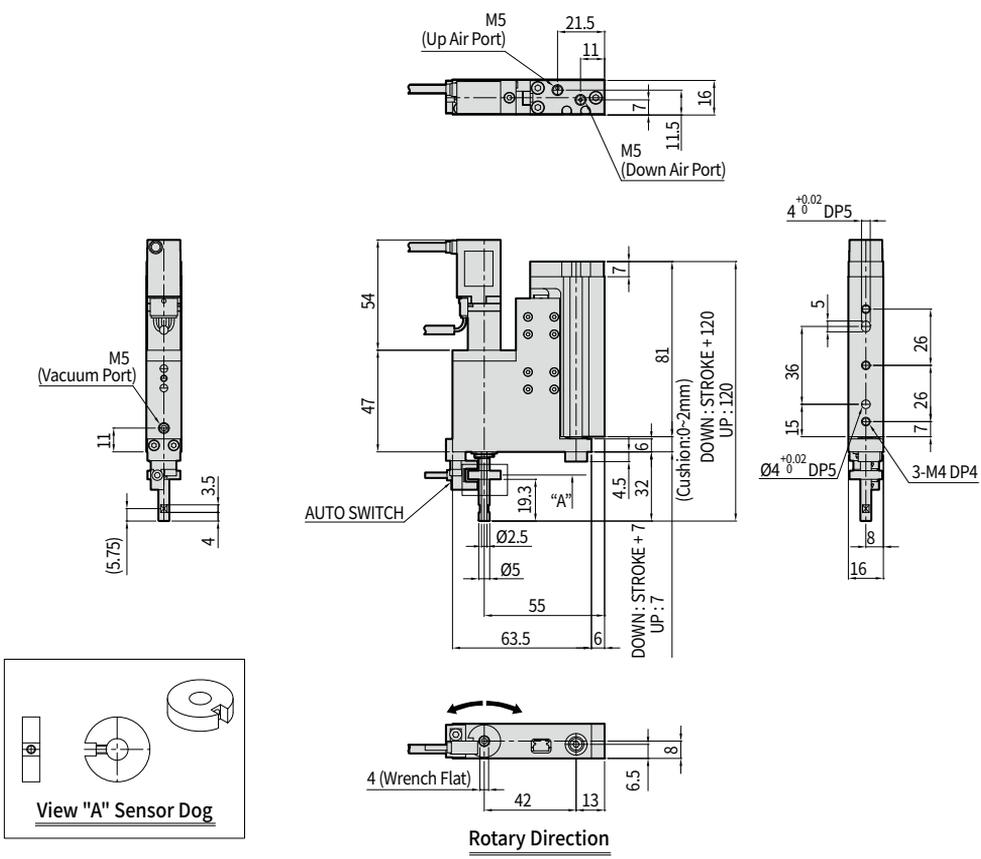
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16

10-15S

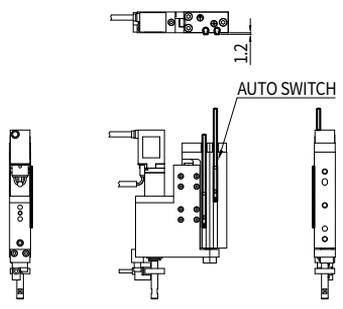
20-15S

PPRM10-10-15S / PPRM10-20-15S

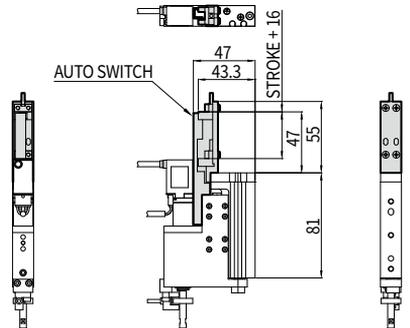


PPRM10-10-15S / PPRM10-20-15S Example of Auto Switch installation

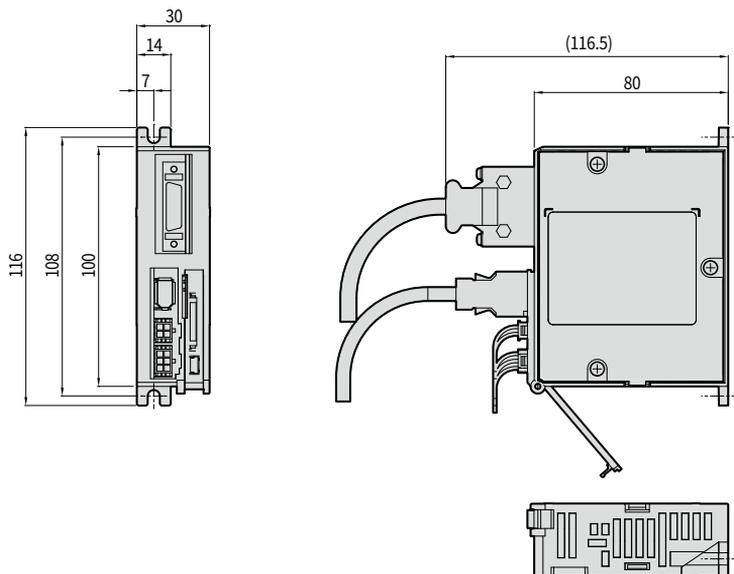
1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



PPRM10 - DRIVER



PICK UP

- PPU-B
- PPU-CV
- PPU-H
- PPU-S
- PPU-F
- PPU-D
- PPC
- PPR
- PPRL
- PPRM

PPRM10 - Specification of Exclusive Driver

Item	PPRM10
Control Circuit(VDC)	Control Circuit: 24 Main Circuit : 24, 48
Control Method	CLOSE LOOP
Output Current(A)	MAX 4.1
Operating Condition	Temperature : 0 ~ 55 °C Humidity : 90% RH or less (With no freezing or condensation)
Mounting	Base-Mounted
Speed Control Range	1 : 5000
Protective Functions	Over current, Over voltage, overload, etc.
Input Signals	Servo On, Run prohibited, Alarm reset, Control selection
Output Signals	Encoder output pulses, Positioning completion, limit detection, Alarm, etc.
Weight(kgf)	0.3 kgf

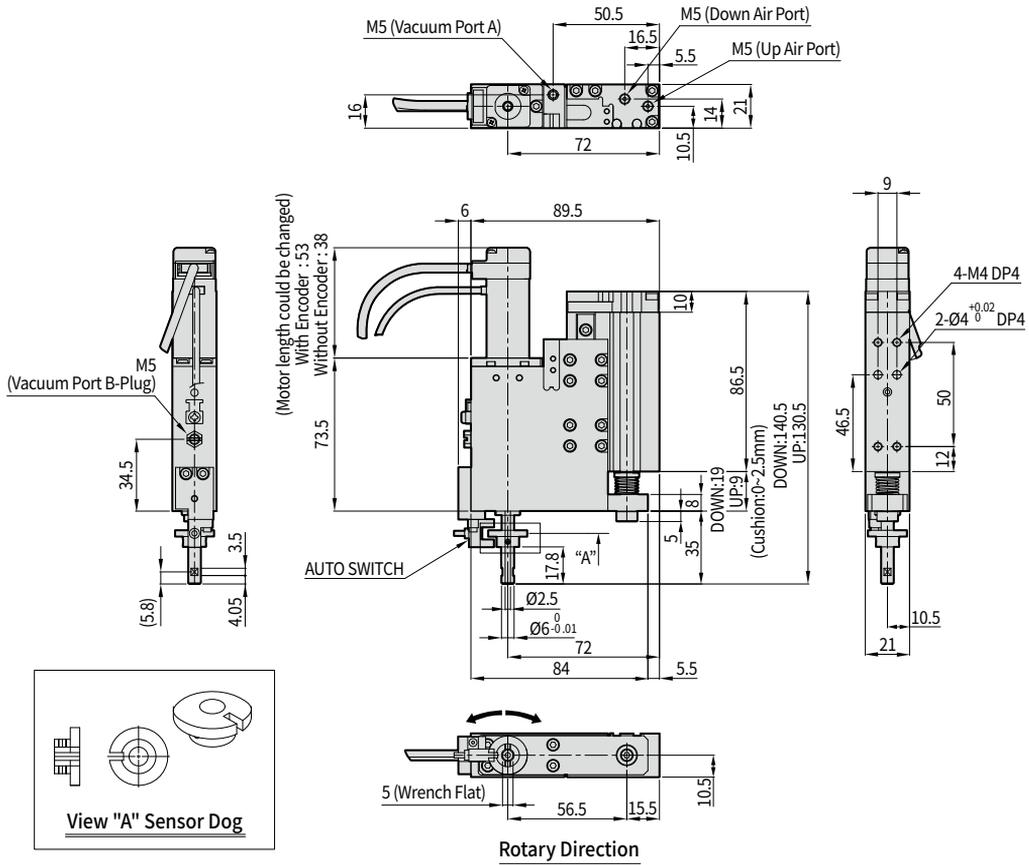
* Please contact to office for the selection of control method or detailed functions.

PPRM Series

10 12 16

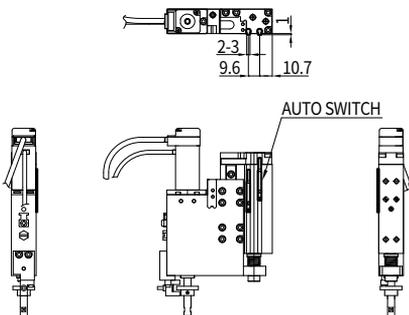
10-20 10-28 20-20 20-28 30-20 30-28

PPRM12-10-20

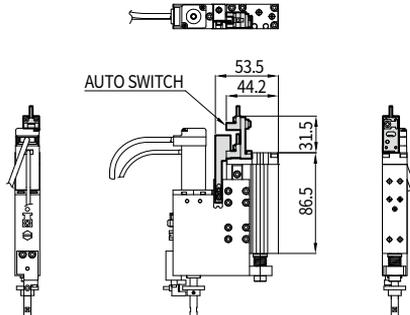


PPRM12-10-20 Example of Auto Switch installation

1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



10

12

16

10-20

10-28

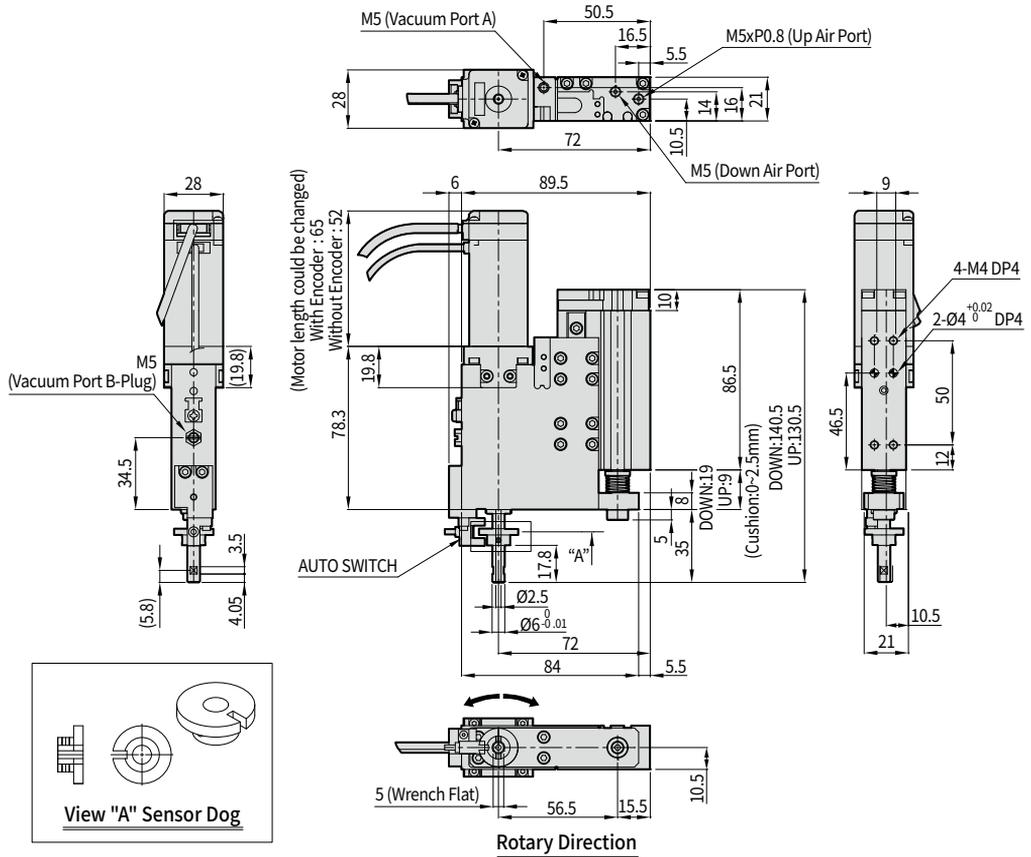
20-20

20-28

30-20

30-28

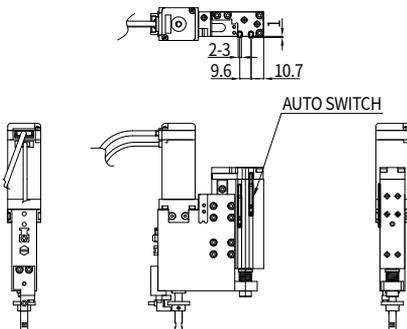
PPRM12-10-28



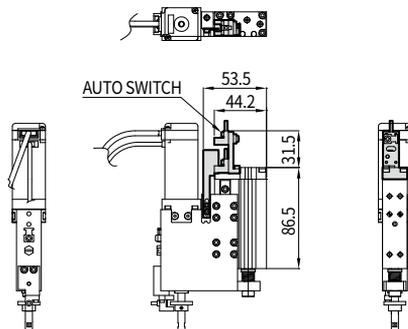
- PICK UP**
- PPU-B
 - PPU-CV
 - PPU-H
 - PPU-S
 - PPU-F
 - PPU-D
 - PPC
 - PPR
 - PPRL
 - PPRM

PPRM12-10-28 Example of Auto Switch installation

1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE

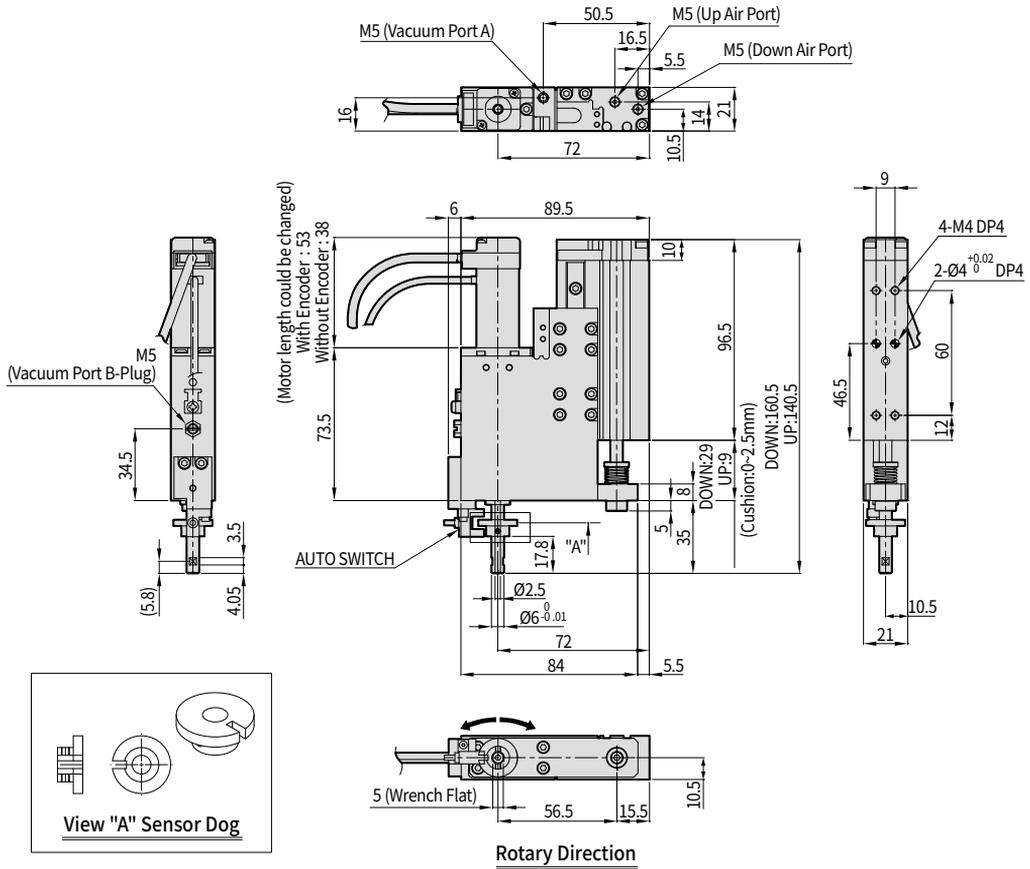


PPRM Series

10 12 16

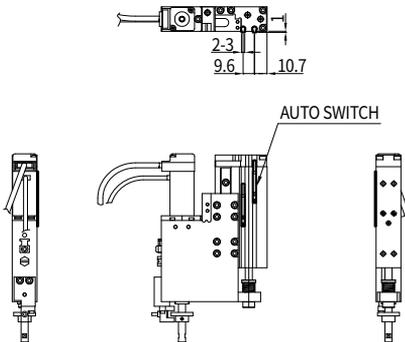
10-20 10-28 20-20 20-28 30-20 30-28

PPRM12-20-20

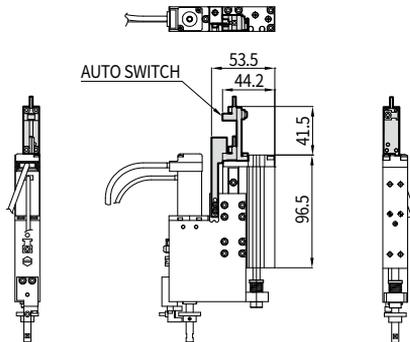


PPRM12-20-20 Example of Auto Switch installation

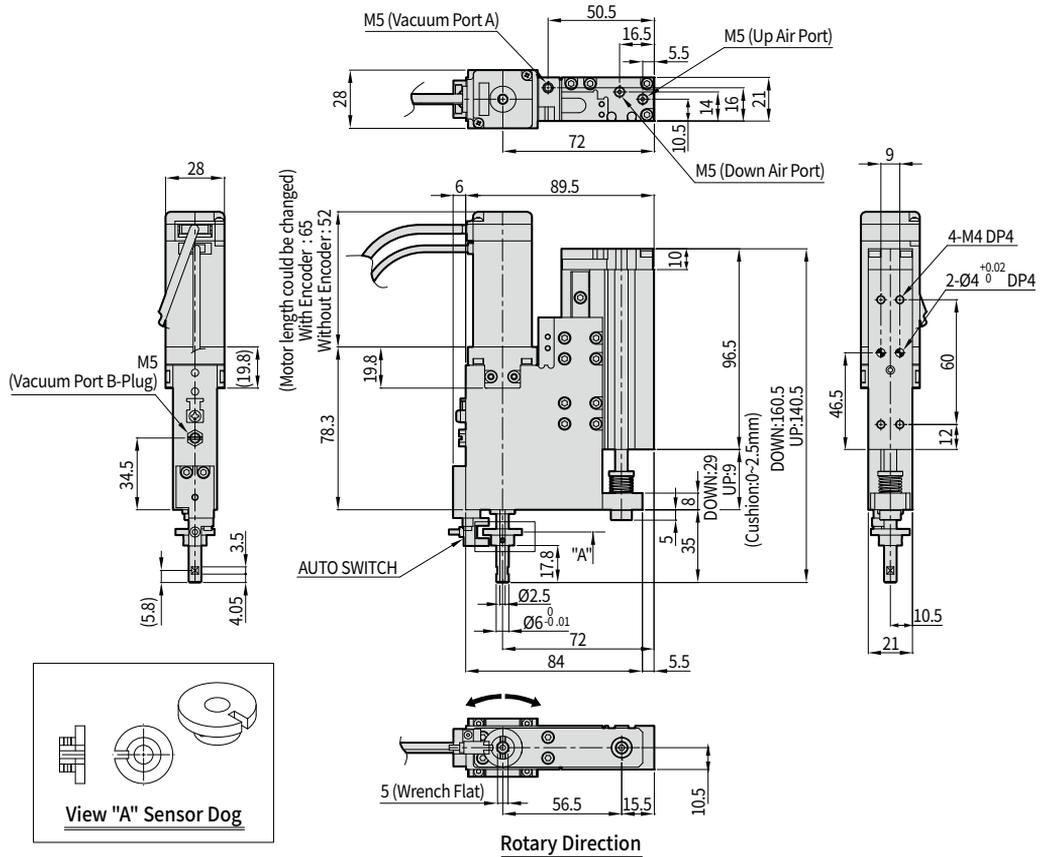
1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



PPRM12-20-28

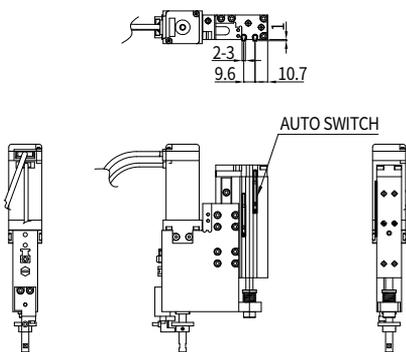


PICK UP

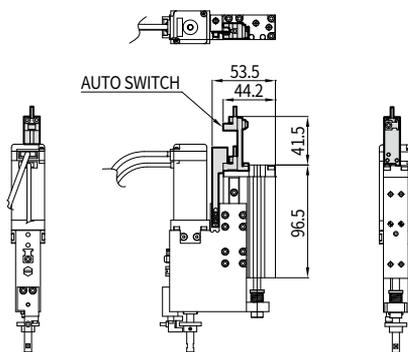
PPU-B
PPU-CV
PPU-H
PPU-S
PPU-F
PPU-D
PPC
PPR
PPRL
PPRM

PPRM12-20-28 Example of Auto Switch installation

1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



PPRM Series

10

12

16

10-20

10-28

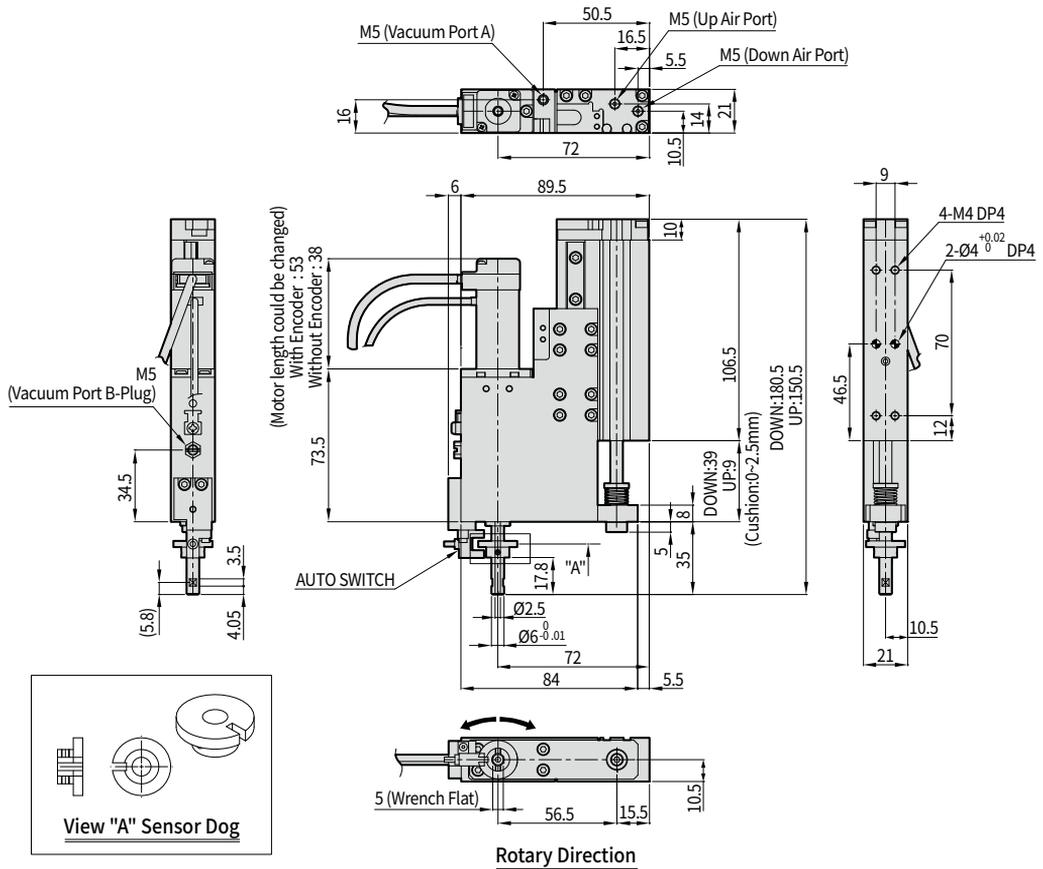
20-20

20-28

30-20

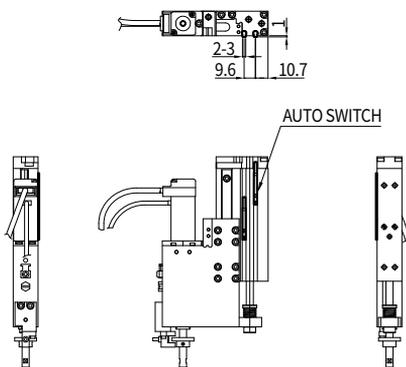
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PPRM12-30-20

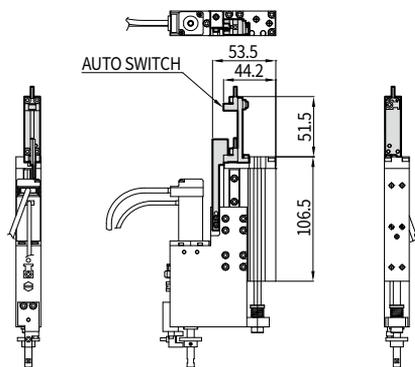


PPRM12-30-20 Example of Auto Switch installation

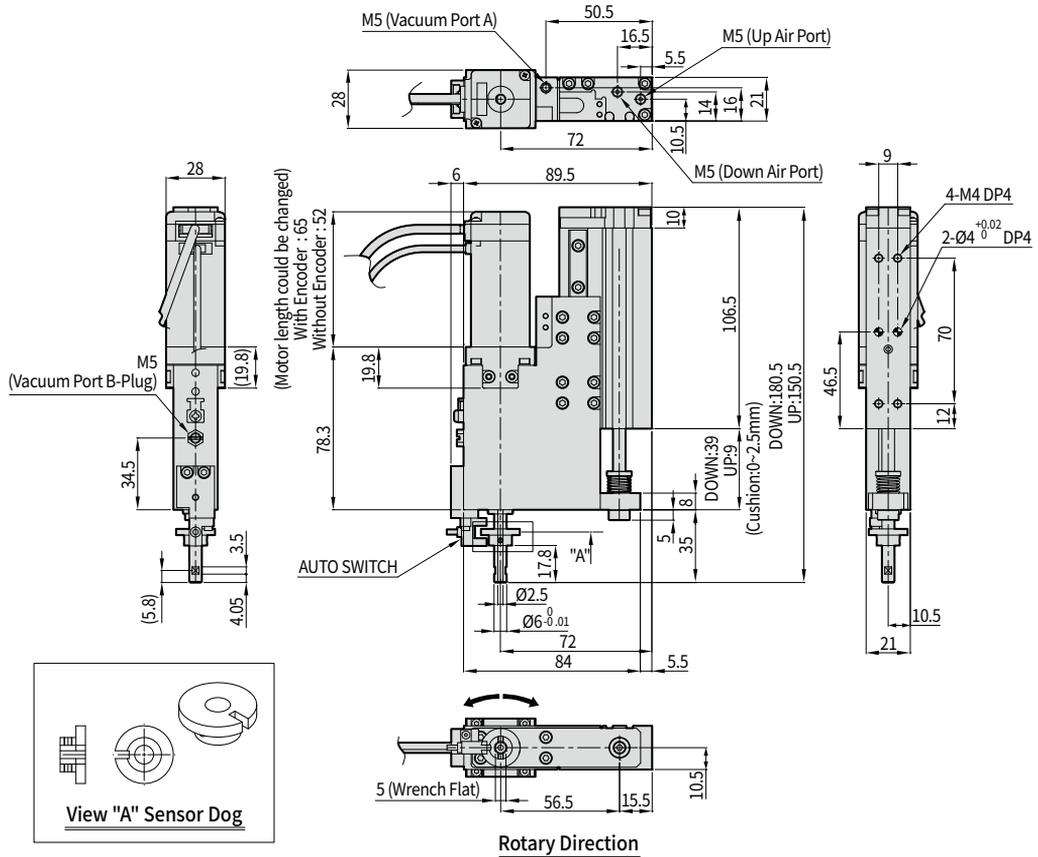
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2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



PPRM12-30-28

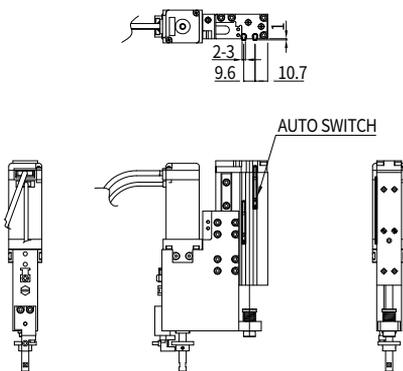


PICK UP

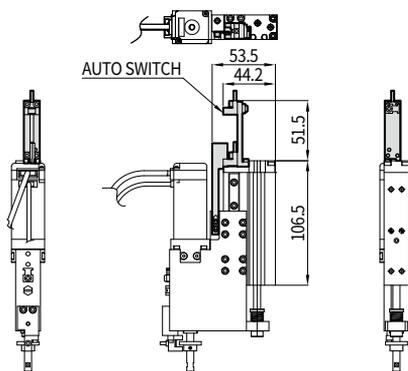
PPU-B
PPU-CV
PPU-H
PPU-S
PPU-F
PPU-D
PPC
PPR
PPRL
PPRM

PPRM12-30-28 Example of Auto Switch installation

1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



PPRM Series

10

12

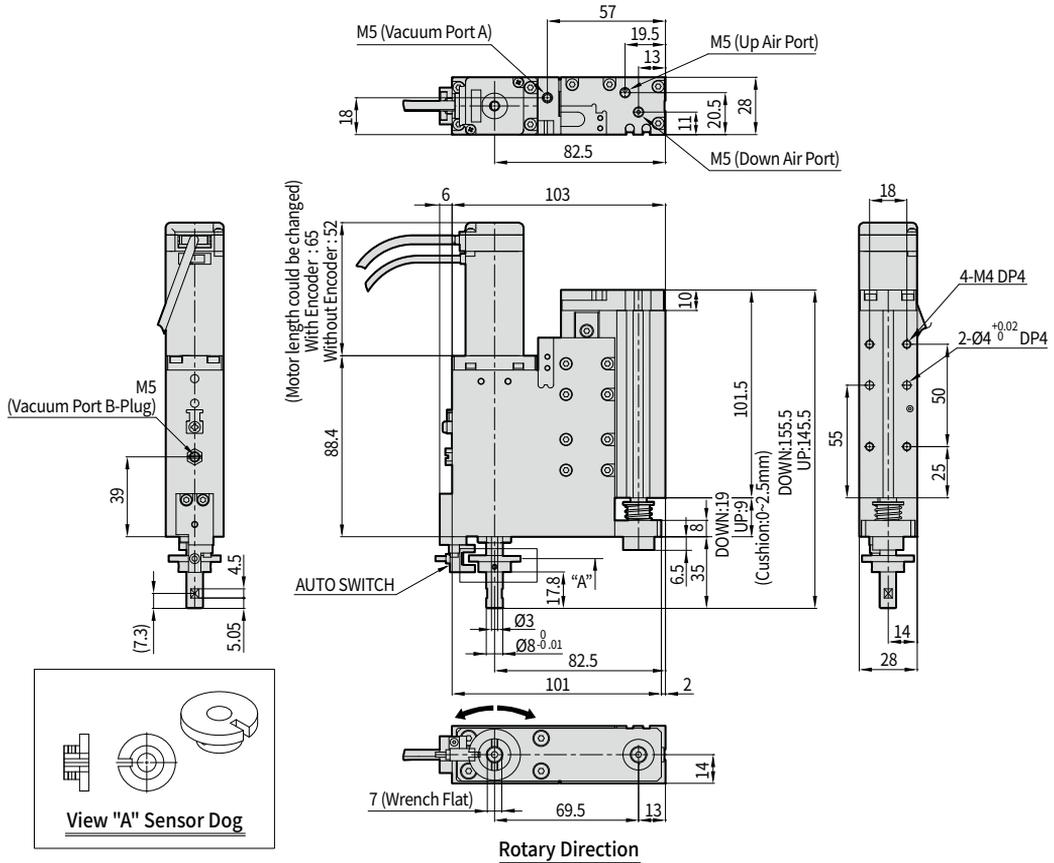
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10-28

20-28

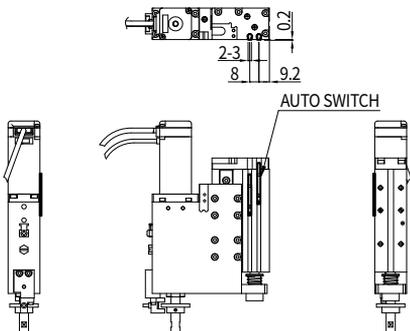
30-28

PPRM16-10-28

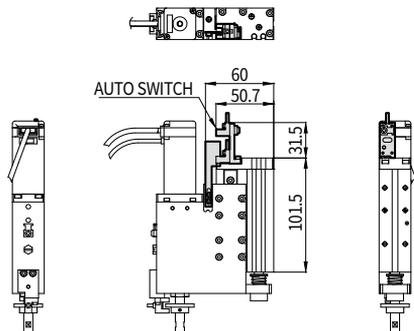


PPRM16-10-28 Example of Auto Switch installation

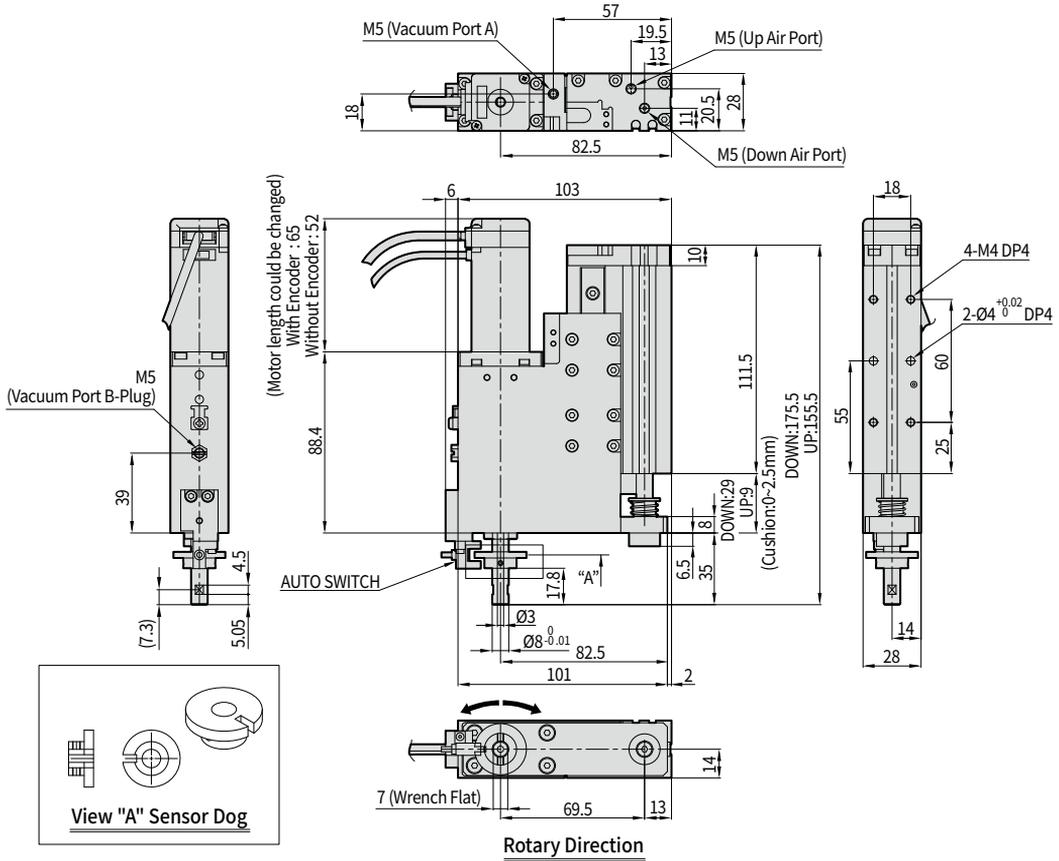
1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



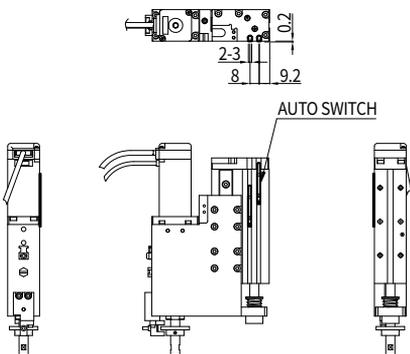
PPRM16-20-28



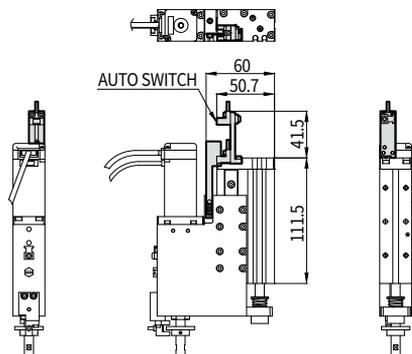
- PICK UP**
- PPU-B
 - PPU-CV
 - PPU-H
 - PPU-S
 - PPU-F
 - PPU-D
 - PPC
 - PPR
 - PPRL
 - PPRM

PPRM16-20-28 Example of Auto Switch installation

1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE



2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE



PPRM Series

10

12

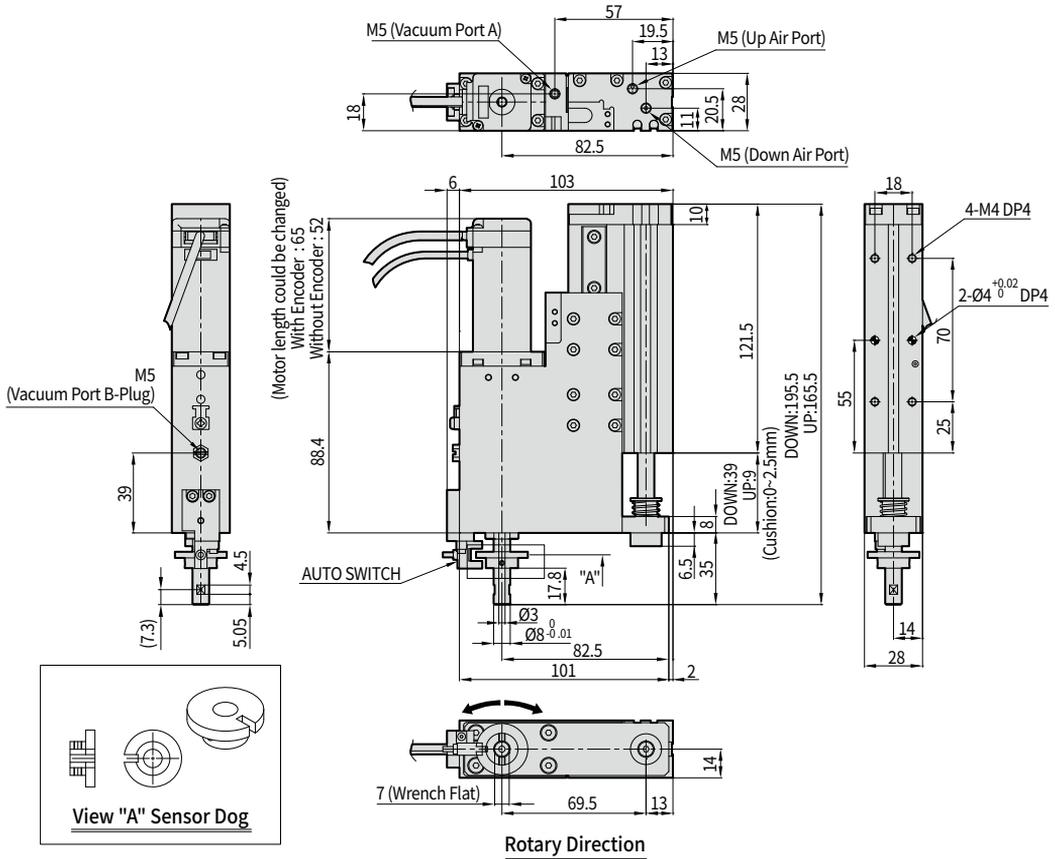
16

10-28

20-28

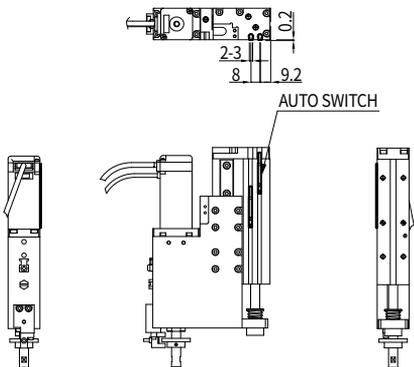
30-28

PPRM16-30-28

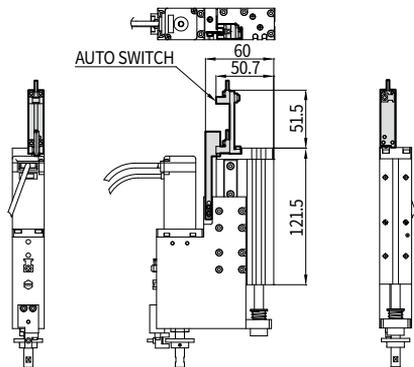


PPRM16-30-28 Example of Auto Switch installation

1. MAGNETIC SENSOR TYPE

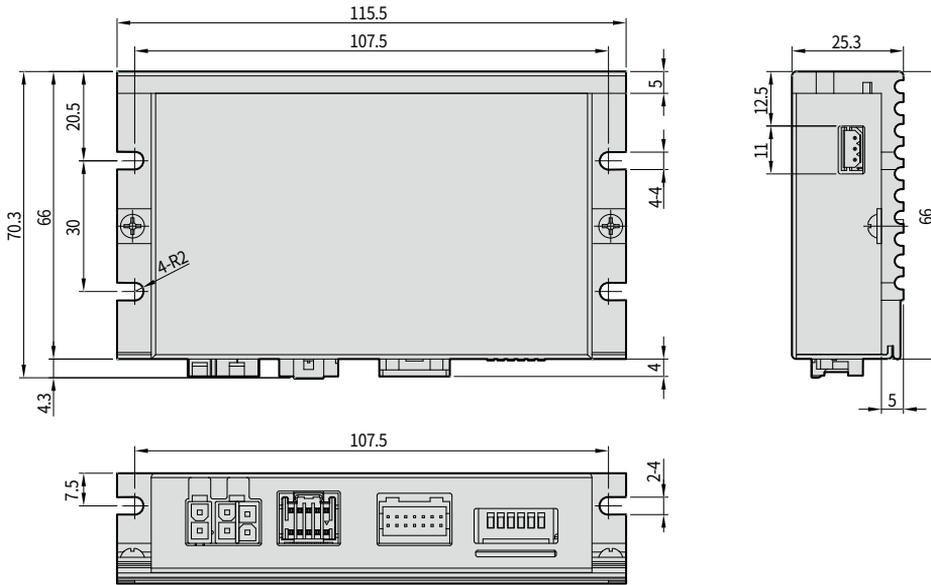


2. PHOTO SENSOR TYPE

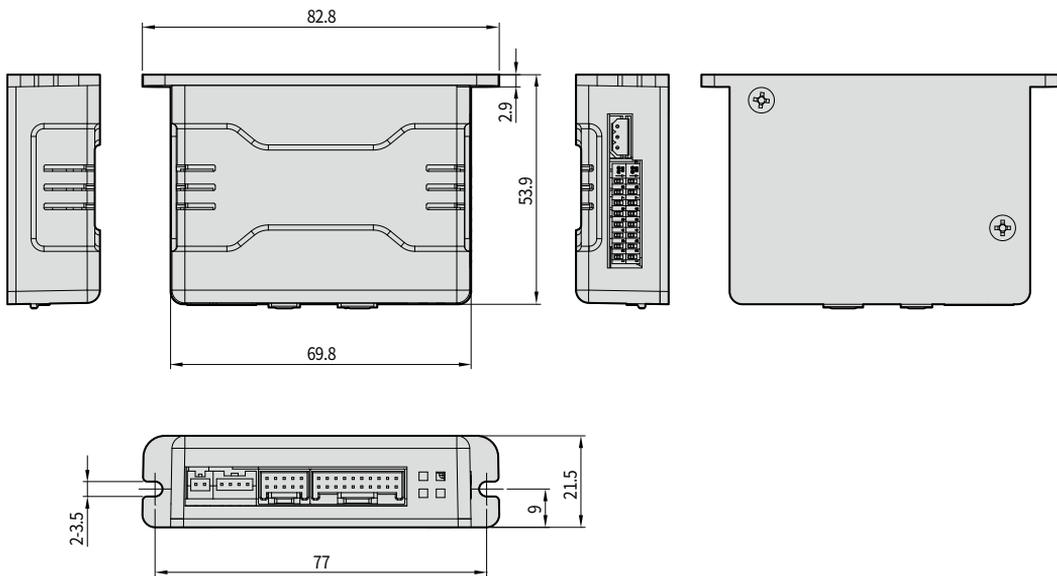


PPRM12, 16 - DRIVER

■ With Encoder



■ Without Encoder



PICK UP

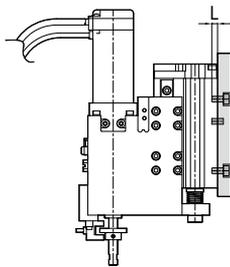
- PPU-B
- PPU-CV
- PPU-H
- PPU-S
- PPU-F
- PPU-D
- PPC
- PPR
- PPRL
- PPRM

PPRM12, 16 - Specification of Exclusive Driver

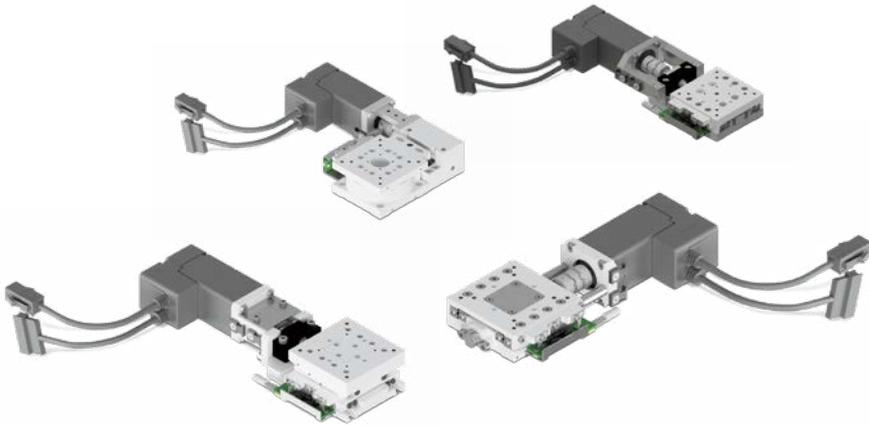
Item	PPRM 12, 16	
	Without Encoder	With Encoder
Control Method	OPEN LOOP	CLOSE LOOP
Control Circuit(VDC)	22 ~ 26	
Current Consumption(A)	Max 0.5	
Operating Condition	Temperature : 0 ~ 50 °C	
	Humidity : 35 ~ 85% RH (With no freezing or condensation)	
Micro Steps	500 ~ 50,000 (Set by DIP Switch)	
Max. Input Frequency(kHz)	500	
Protective Functions	Over current, Over speed, Over temperature, Over regenerated voltage, Motor connect, ROM	
	Loss of position, Motor voltage, System	Position tracking, Overload, Encoder connect, In-position, Position overflow
LED Display	Power Status, Alarm Status	
	Rotation direction	In-Position Status, Servo ON Status
Current Setting(%)	RUN: Auto Set	RUN: 50~150
	STOP: 10 ~ 100 (Set by DIP Switch)	STOP: 20~100 (Set by GUI)
Pulse Input Mode	1-PULSE / 2-PULSE	
Speed/Position Control Command	Pulse input mode	
Input Signals	Position command pulse, Enable, Alarm reset	
Output Signals	In-Position Status, Alarm	

Installation Information

1. Installation by body tap holes



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf·cm)	Max Bolt Length L (mm)
PPRM10	M4×P0.7	25	4
PPRM12	M4×P0.7	25	4
PPRM16	M4×P0.7	25	4



P&M Catalogue

PRECISION STAGE

⚠ Individual notes for Precision Stage ①

⚠ Caution

- Be careful to protect “V” groove from damage which the cross roller is rubbed.
- Be careful to avoid any finger or human body jam when cylinder is in operation.
- Be careful not to cause scratch or shock on the mounting surfaces of stage body, slide table.

Damage in mounting surfaces makes worse the flatness,

Notes in Installation

and cause work failure due to the increased swing of guide unit and/or friction resistance.

- Be careful of bad flatness on the stage upper table or mounting surface could be the reason of deformation on the mounting surface and it could be bad effect of precision.

⚠ Caution

- Do not exceed the specified load when selecting the product.

Select model based on the specified maximum load factor according to each stage size. Otherwise, it may result in distorted load of the guide unit, which may

Notes in Selection

cause swing to guide unit, deterioration, and adverse effects of lifespan.

- Avoid excessive external force or shock.

⚠ Caution

- Be careful of using in the place where vibration or shock occurs frequently, it may cause a failure.
- Do not operate table by forcibly which could be the reason of malfunction.

- Be care of corrosion resistance for the stability in cross roller guide unit.

Be care of corrosion resistance in humid environment as water drop can be created in guide unit and it can get rusty in such environment.

- When used around heat source of high temperature, product can be heated by radiant heat and cause failure. Therefore, install protective covers to block heat source.

- Do not use in the environment that can be affected by foreign substances such as dust and chip, and cutting oil.

It may cause vibration, increase of frictional resistance, and air leakage. In such environment, please install appropriate protective covers after the consultation with our company.

Notes in operating Environment and Handling

- Do not manually adjust the preload. If the preload is unstable or mounting surface is operated with poor precision, it would be the reason of table bending by decrease in motion accuracy and it will be effect of bad lifespan.



- Do not attach magnet or magnetic substance on the table.

The table is made of a magnetic material. Attaching a magnet leads to magnetization of the table, which may cause auto switch malfunction.

- Note for stage installation

For the stage which cross roller guide equipped, do NOT apply over than catalogue specified payload if it installed as inverted position shown as below fig. Otherwise, the precision might be bad affected.



Please read it before use, with individual notes for each series as well, for your safe use.

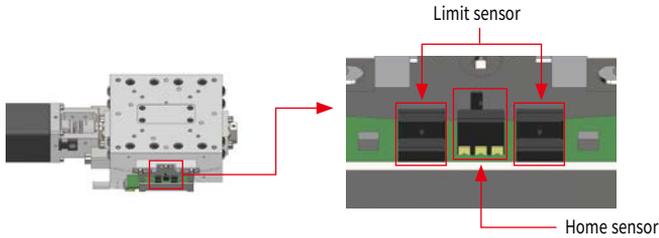
⚠ Individual notes for Precision Stage ②

⚠ Caution

Notes in operating Environment and Handling

- Assembled sensor consisted Limit and Home sensor. Limit sensor works for prevent over stroke of table and home sensor works for reproduces of initial position.

If the stage is moved over the standard stroke, parts may collide and be damaged.
Do not move or transform the sensor and sensor dog.

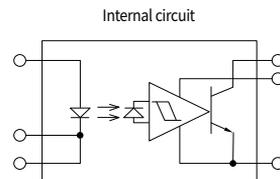


[Technical information of Photo Sensor]

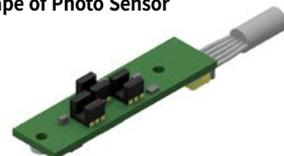
- Voltage : 24 VDC
- Output type : Open Collector, NPN Normal close (H when shading)
- Current consumption : Less than 15mA
- Temperature : -30 ~ 85°C
- Cable length : 1M
- Wire connection

No.	Color	Function
1	Red	Vin
2	Blue	Out3
3	Yellow	Out2
4	Black	Out1
5	Green	GND

■ Circuit of Photo Sensor



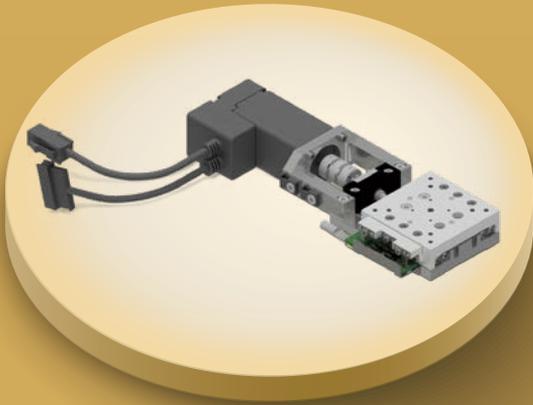
■ Shape of Photo Sensor



PRECISION STAGE

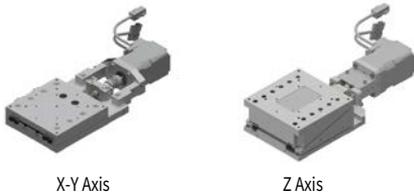
GNY Series

Motorized precise stage
Line up for X-Y, Z, θ , TILT axis



Motorized precision stage

- Stepping motor and ball screw combined structure.
- 4 directions line up. (X-Y, Z, θ , TILT)



X-Y Axis

Z Axis



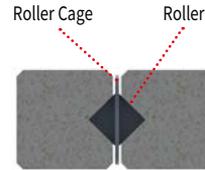
θ Axis

Tilt

※ If need to use by multi axis stacked structure, it is recommended to assembly in factory by order made.

Cross Roller Guide application

- High reliability of cross roller seated in cage.
- 2~3 times higher solidity and superior precision by 4-surface contact roller guide compare than linear contact ball bearing type.



Cross Roller : 4-surface contact



Linear Guide Type



Tilt Guide Type

Ball Screw structure

- By the transfer method of ball screw, the slip friction convert to the rolling friction reduced wear out and increased precision and durability.
- Because of the rolling property of ball is used and due to high transfer efficiency, the difference between static and dynamic friction is small, Stick slip phenomenon is minimized.

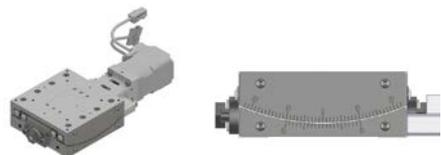


Ball Screw



High precise position feedback (GNT Series)

- Possible to check the amount of tilt stage motion by external angular scaler.
- Photo sensor for position detect. (Optional)



Position Sensor

PRECISION STAGE / X-Y LINEAR STAGE

GNY Series

Features

NEW

- X-Y motion precision stage with by stepping motor.
(Motor is basically mounted)
- Excellent responsiveness to external moment by Cross Roller Guide application.
- High accuracy performance by application of high precision ball screw.
- Lighten body weight by aluminum table structure.
- Excellent table moving parallelism and solidity by linear guide application.



Order Form

GNY 50 - M - D - C3

①

②

③

④

⑤

① Series Name

② Table Size

Order	Table Size(mm)
50	50×50
70	70×70
100	100×100

③ Mirror Option

Order	Mirror Option
Blank	Standard model
M	Mirror model

④ Driver

Order	Driver
Blank	Without driver
D	With driver

* If driver option selected, Non-Flexible driver cable (1m) will be supplied together.

⑤ Cable for Motor

Order	Cable Length(m)
Blank	No cable
C3	3
C5	5
C10	10

* Cable will be supplied as Flexible cable.

Specification

Item Name	GNV50	GNV70	GNV100
Table Size(mm)	50×50	70×70	100×100
Stroke(mm)	± 7.5	± 10	± 12.5
Weight(Kgf) <small>Note 1)</small>	0.6	0.8	1.6
Maximum Load Weight(Kgf)	5	10	20
Repeatability(mm)	≤ ± 0.001		
Straightness(mm)	Horizontal	≤ 0.003	
	Vertical		
Motor Specification	2-Phase □28 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)		2-Phase □42 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)
Temperature Range(°C)	5 - 60		
Max. Speed(mm/sec)	5		
Moving Structure	Ball Screw (Lead : 1mm)		
Guide Mechanism	Cross Roller Guide		
Position Sensor	Home (1EA), Limit (2EA)		

Note 1) Weight of motor and motor bracket involved.

PRECISION STAGE

GNV

GNR

GNZ

GNT

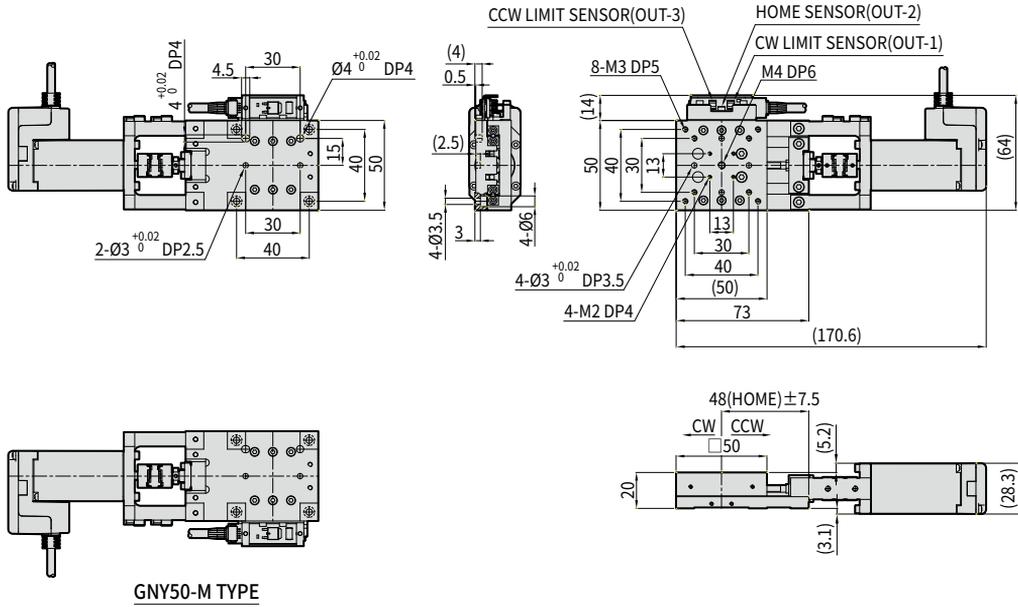
■ GNY Series

50

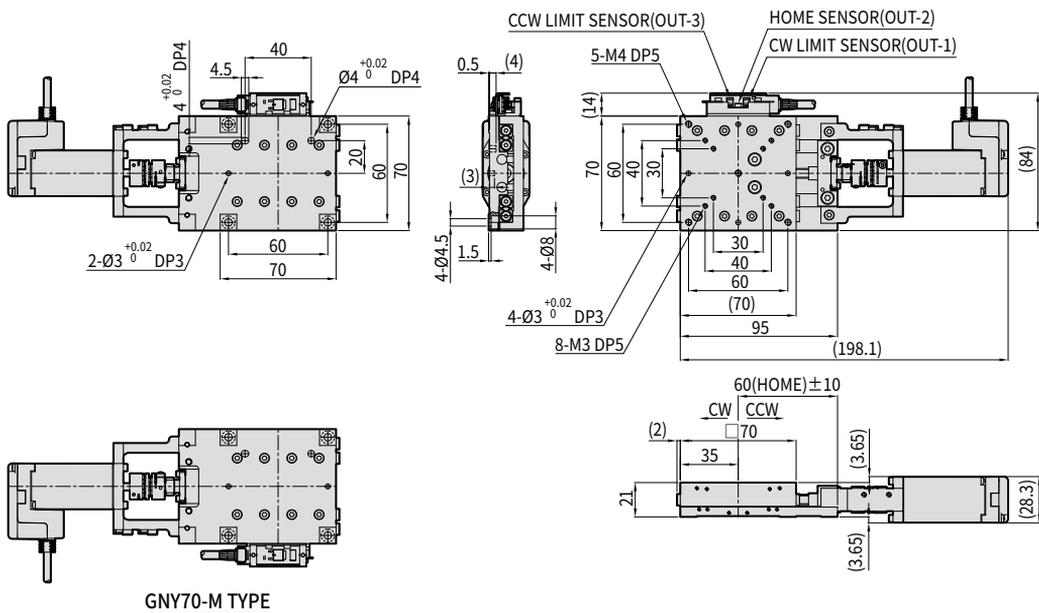
70

100

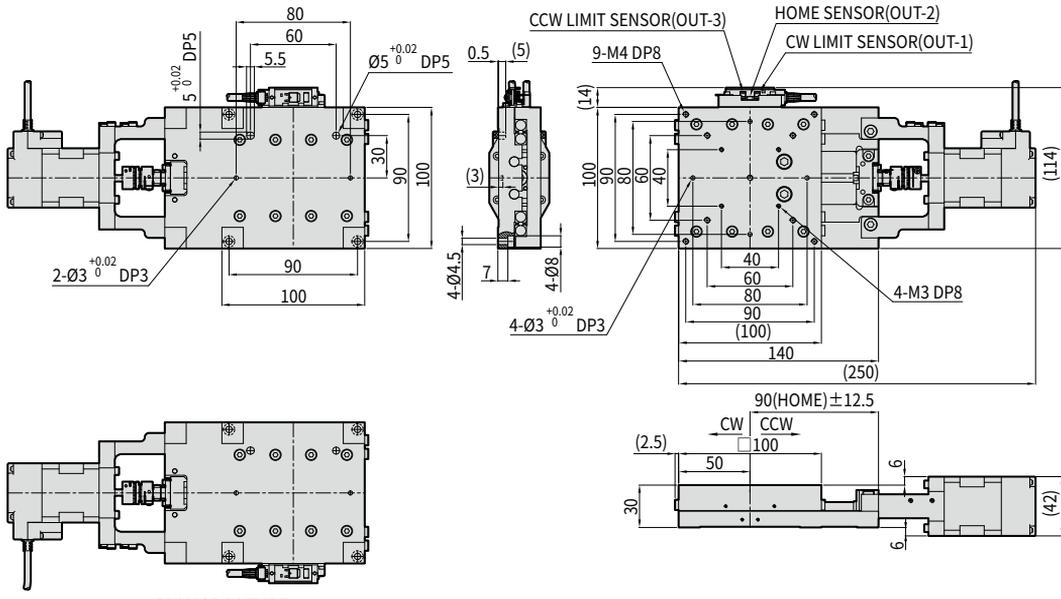
GNY50



GNY70



GNV100



GNV100-M TYPE

PRECISION STAGE

GNV

GNR

GNZ

GNT

PRECISION STAGE / ROTARY STAGE

GNR Series

Features

NEW

- Rotary motion precision stage with by stepping motor.
(Motor is basically mounted)
- Excellent responsiveness to external moment by Cross Roller Guide application.
- High accuracy performance by application of high precision ball screw.
- Lighten body weight by aluminum table structure.
- Excellent table moving parallelism and solidity by linear guide application.



Order Form

GNR - 50 - M - D - C3

①

②

③

④

⑤

① Series Name

② Table Size

Order	Table Size(mm)
50	50×50
70	70×70
100	100×100

③ Mirror Option

Order	Mirror Option
Blank	Standard model
M	Mirror model

④ Driver

Order	Driver
Blank	Without driver
D	With driver

* If driver option selected, Non-Flexible driver cable (1m) will be supplied together.

⑤ Cable for Motor

Order	Cable Length(m)
Blank	No cable
C3	3
C5	5
C10	10

* Cable will be supplied as Flexible cable.

Specification

Item Name	GNR50	GNR70	GNR100
Table Size(mm)	50×50	70×70	100×100
Rotate Range(°)		± 5	
Weight(Kgf) <small>Note 1)</small>	0.7	0.9	1.4
Maximum Load Weight(Kgf)	3	5	8
Angle Per Cycle(°) <small>Note 2)</small>	≐1.848	≐1.397	≐1.023
Repeatability(°)		≤ 0.01	
Surface Runout(mm)		≤ 0.005	
Eccentricity(mm)		≤ 0.005	
Motor Specification		2-Phase □28 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)	
Temperature Range(°C)		5 ~ 60	
Max. Speed(mm/sec)		2.5	
Moving Structure		Ball Screw (Lead : 1mm)	
Guide Mechanism		Cross Roller Guide	
Position Sensor		Home (1EA), Limit (2EA)	

Note 1) Weight of motor and motor bracket involved.

Note 2) Operating angle per 1 cycle of motor.

* Because rotary stages work by converting linear motion into rotation, the ball screw stroke and rotation angle do not match.

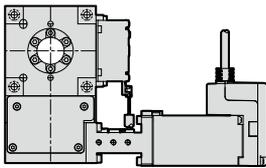
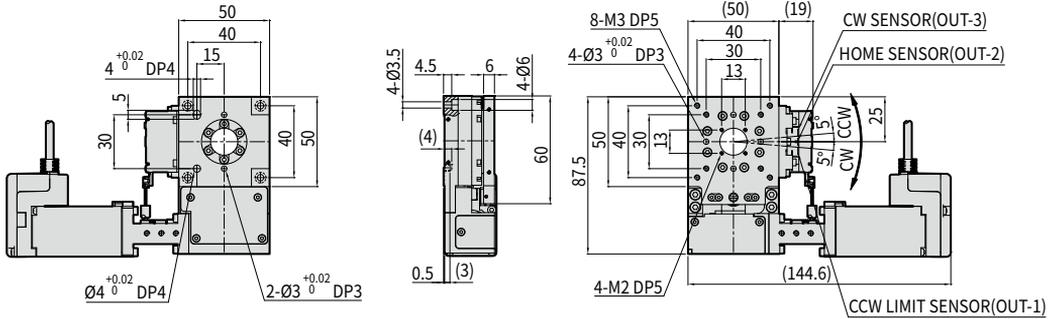
■ GNR Series

50

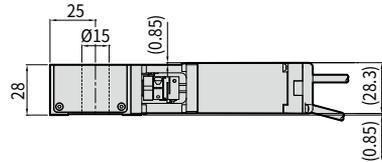
70

100

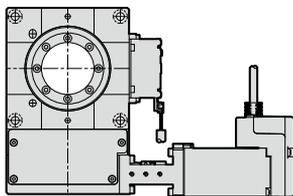
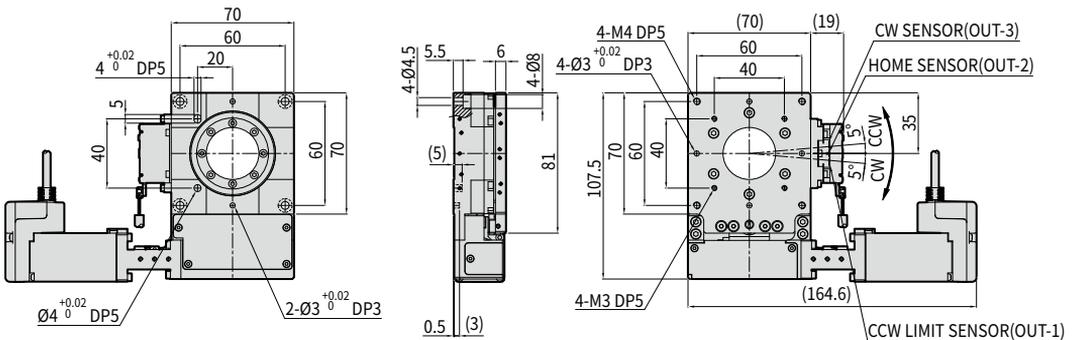
GNR50



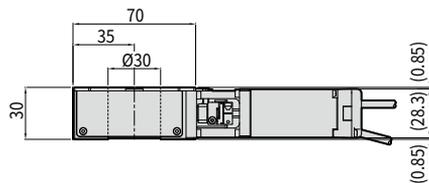
GNR50-M TYPE



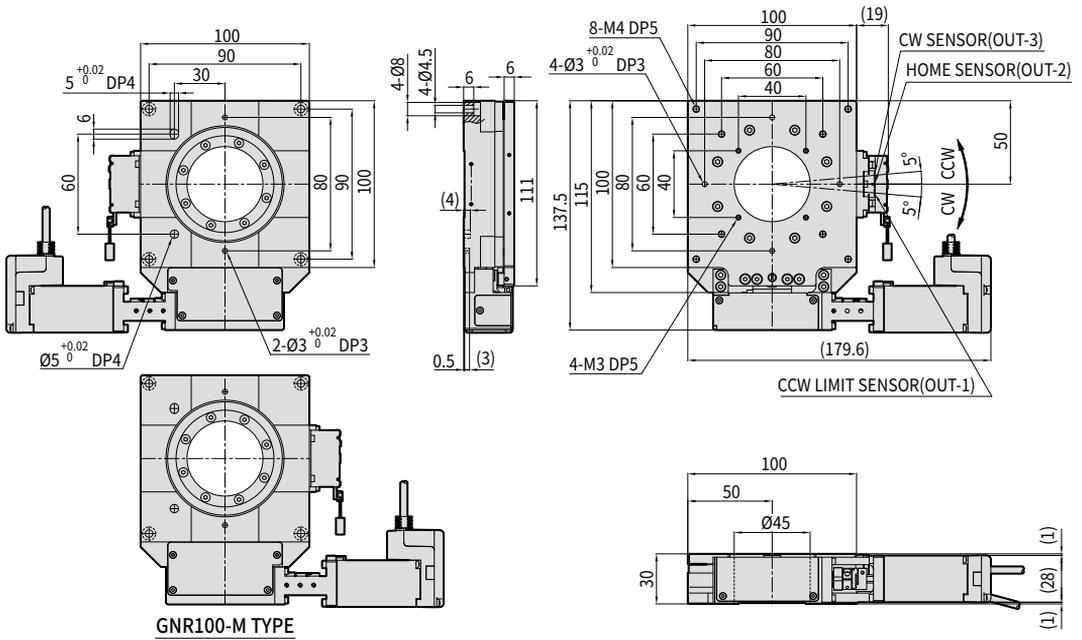
GNR70



GNR70-M TYPE



GNR100



PRECISION STAGE

GNV

GNR

GNZ

GNT

PRECISION STAGE / VERTICAL STAGE

GNZ Series

Features

NEW

- Z-axis motion precision stage with by stepping motor.
(Motor is basically mounted)
- Excellent responsiveness to external moment by Cross Roller Guide application.
- High accuracy performance by application of high precision ball screw.
- Lighten body weight by aluminum table structure.
- Excellent table moving parallelism and solidity by linear guide application.



Order Form

GNZ 50 - M - D - C3

①

②

③

④

⑤

① Series Name

② Table Size

Order	Table Size(mm)
50	50×50
70	70×70
100	100×100

③ Mirror Option

Order	Mirror Option
Blank	Standard model
M	Mirror model

④ Driver

Order	Driver
Blank	Without driver
D	With driver

* If driver option selected, Non-Flexible driver cable (1m) will be supplied together.

⑤ Cable for Motor

Order	Cable Length(m)
Blank	No cable
C3	3
C5	5
C10	10

* Cable will be supplied as Flexible cable.

Specification

Item Name	GNZ50	GNZ70	GNZ100
Table Size(mm)	50×50	70×70	100×100
Stroke(mm)	± 1.5	± 2.5	± 2.5
Weight(Kgf) <small>Note 1)</small>	0.7	1.1	1.8
Maximum Load Weight(Kgf)	4	5	7
Repeatability(mm)	≤ ± 0.001		
Straightness(mm)	≤ 0.01		
Motor Specification	2-Phase □28 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)	2-Phase □42 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)	
Temperature Range(°C)	5 ~ 60		
Max. Speed(mm/sec)	1.25		
Moving Structure	Ball Screw (Lead : 1mm)		
Guide Mechanism	Cross Roller Guide		
Position Sensor	Home (1EA), Limit (2EA)		

Note 1) Weight of motor and motor bracket involved.

PRECISION STAGE

- GNY
- GNR
- GNZ**
- GNT

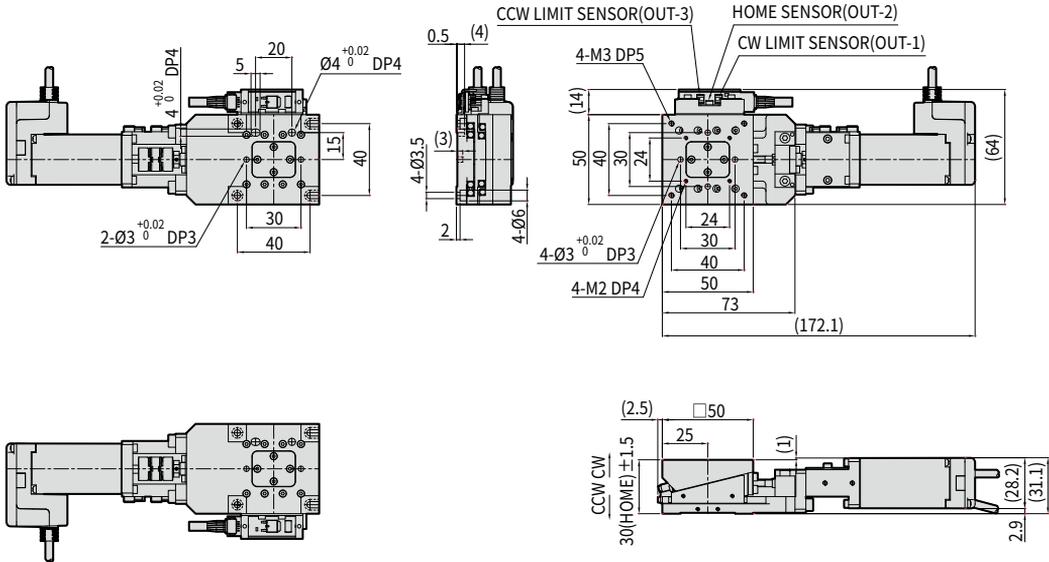
GNZ Series

50

70

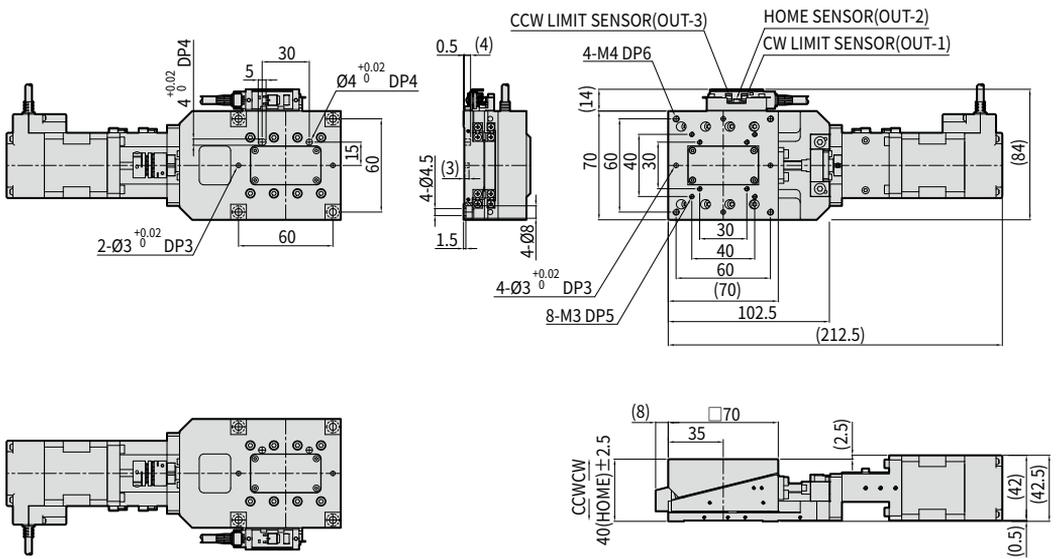
100

GNZ50



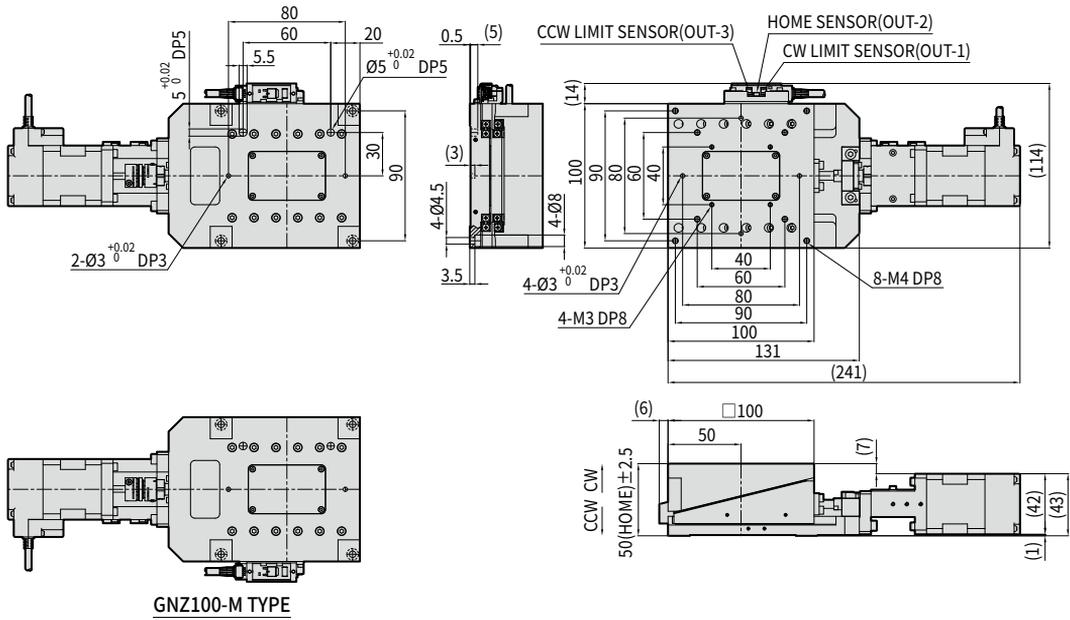
GNZ50-M TYPE

GNZ70



GNZ70-M TYPE

GNZ100



GNZ100-M TYPE

PRECISION STAGE

GNY

GNR

GNZ

GNT

PRECISION STAGE / TILT STAGE

GNT Series

Features

NEW

- Arc direction movement precision stage with by stepping motor.
(Motor is basically mounted)
- Excellent responsiveness to external moment by Cross Roller Guide application.
- High accuracy performance by application of high precision ball screw.
- Lighten body weight by aluminum table structure.
- Excellent table moving parallelism and solidity by linear guide application.



Order Form

GNT 50 - 68 - M - D - C3

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

① Series Name

② Table Size

Order	Table Size(mm)	Work Distance(mm)
50	50×50	50, 68, 86
70	70×70	70, 96, 122
100	100×100	95, 134, 172

③ Work Distance

⑤ Driver

Order	Driver
Blank	Without driver
D	With driver

* If driver option selected, Non-Flexible driver cable (1m) will be supplied together.

④ Mirror Option

Order	Mirror Option
Blank	Standard model
M	Mirror model

⑥ Cable for Motor

Order	Cable Length(m)
Blank	No cable
C3	3
C5	5
C10	10

* Cable will be supplied as Flexible cable.

Specification

Item Name	GNT50			GNT70			GNT100		
Table Size(mm)	50×50			70×70			100×100		
Work Distance(mm)	50	68	86	70	96	122	95	134	172
Work Distance Accuracy(mm)	± 0.2								
Rotate Range(°)	± 5	± 4.5	± 4	± 5	± 4.5	± 4	± 5	± 4	± 3
Angle Per Cycle(°) <small>Note 1)</small>	≒1.067	≒0.799	≒0.636	≒0.754	≒0.562	≒0.448	≒0.546	≒0.401	≒0.317
Weight(Kgf) <small>Note 2)</small>	0.54			0.74			2		
Maximum Load Weight(Kgf)	3			5			7		
Repeatability(°)	≤ ± 0.003								
Rotation Center Error(mm)	≤ 0.01								
Motor Specification	2-Phase □28 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)						2-Phase □42 stepping motor (Encoder equipped)		
Temperature Range(°C)	5 ~ 60								
Max. Speed(mm/sec)	5								
Moving Structure	Ball Screw (Lead : 1mm)								
Guide Mechanism	Cross Roller Guide								
Position Sensor	Home (1EA), Limit (2EA)								

Note 1) Operating angle per 1 cycle of motor.

Note 2) Weight of motor and motor bracket involved.

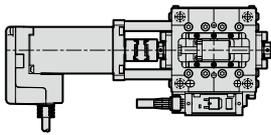
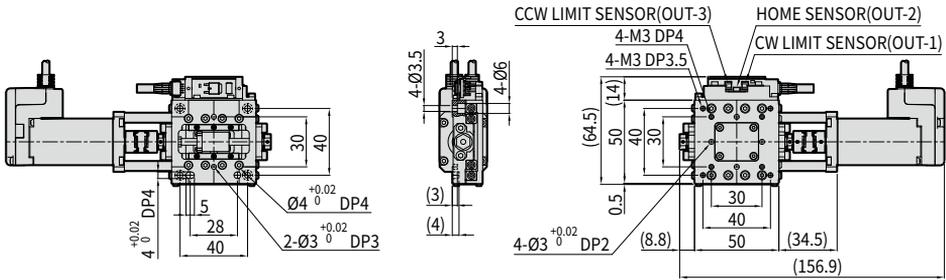
* Because tilt stages work by converting linear motion into rotation, the ball screw stroke and rotation angle do not match.

GNT Series

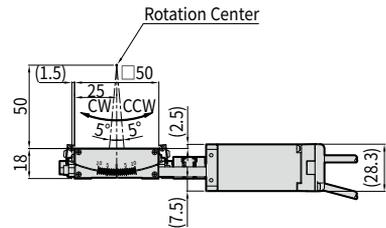
50 70 100

50 68 86

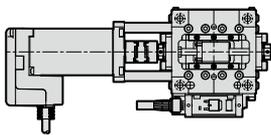
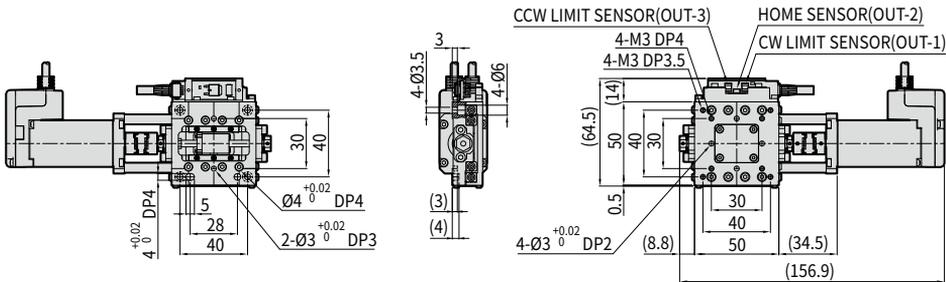
GNT50-50



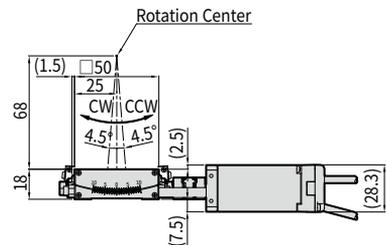
GNT50-50-M TYPE



GNT50-68



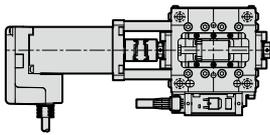
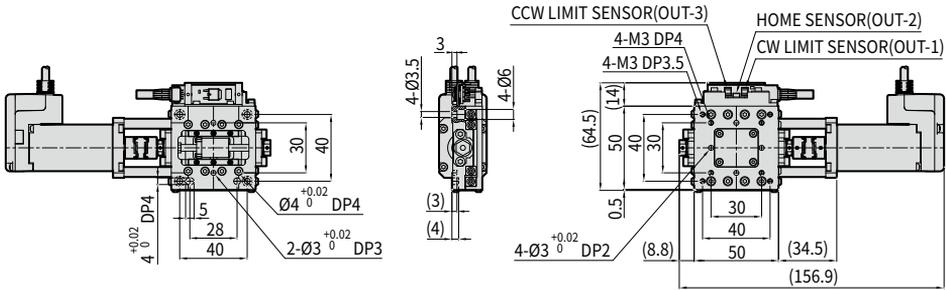
GNT50-68-M TYPE



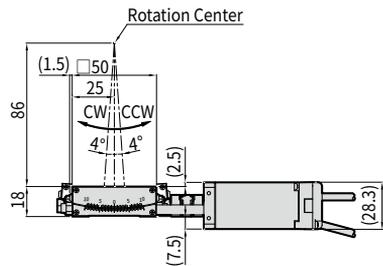
50 70 100

50 68 86

GNT50-86



GNT50-86-M TYPE



PRECISION STAGE

GNY

GNR

GNZ

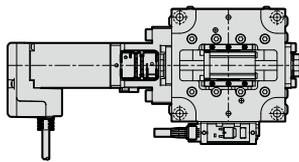
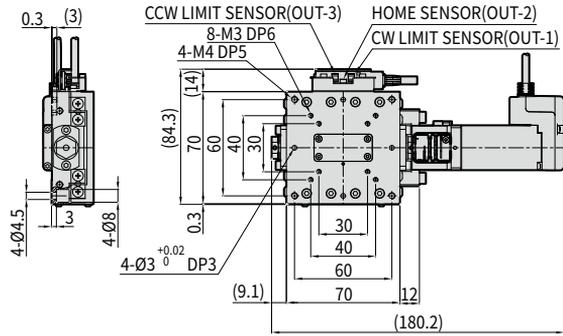
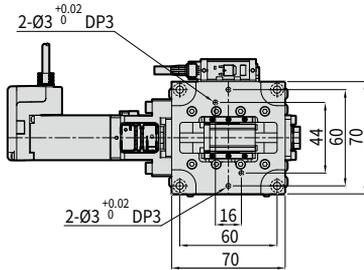
GNT

GNT Series

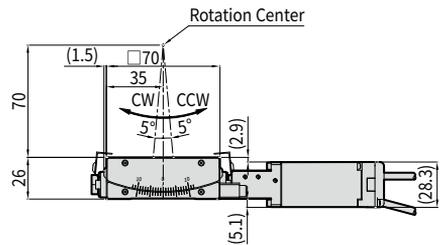
50 70 100

70 96 122

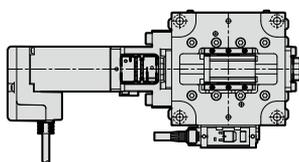
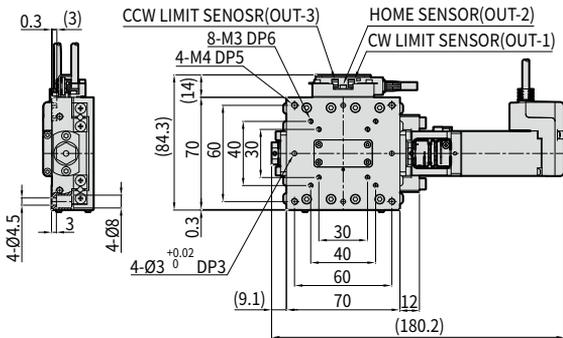
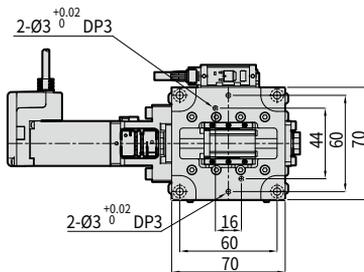
GNT70-70



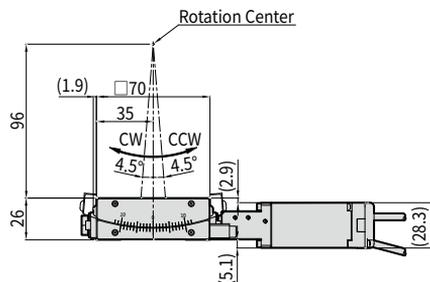
GNT70-70-M TYPE



GNT70-96



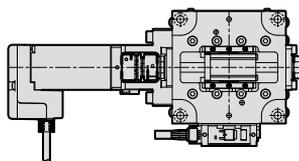
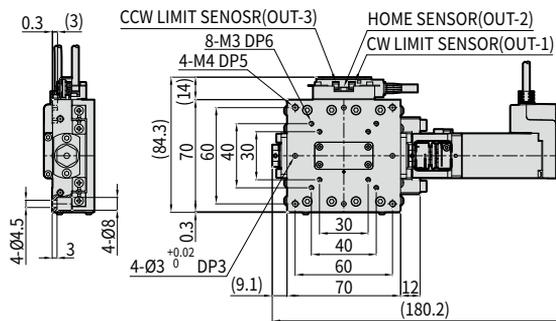
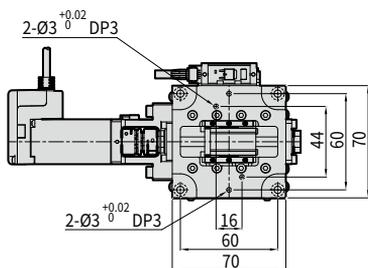
GNT70-96-M TYPE



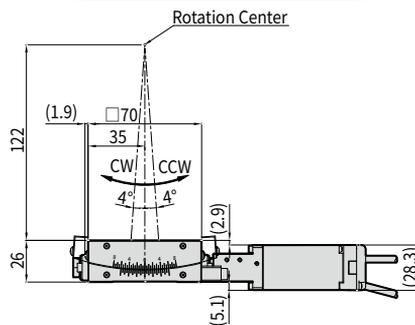
50 70 100

70 96 122

GNT70-122



GNT70-122-M TYPE



PRECISION STAGE

GNY

GNR

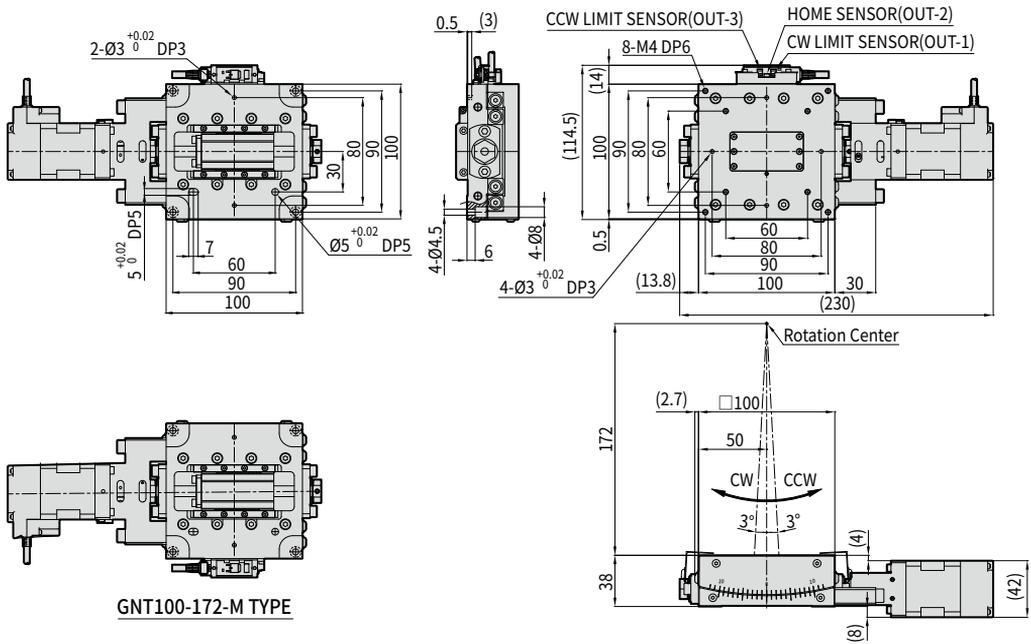
GNZ

GNT

50 70 100

95 134 172

GNT100-172



GNT100-172-M TYPE

PRECISION STAGE

GNY

GNR

GNZ

GNT



P&M Catalogue

**AUTO PITCH
CHANGER**

Basic Safety Notes for AUTO PITCH CHANGER ①

Caution

- **When human body risk or damage is expected, make sure to safety measure such as protection cover.**

Motion or operation of workpiece or auto pitch changer could be a reason of human risk or damage, when any risks are expected, make sure to safety measure such as protection over.

- **Make sure to use this product within specified usage range on this catalogue.**

Any usage over specified usage range of this catalogue or damage on stopper could be a reason of damage on product or shorten lifespan or bad of precision.

- **Establish measures for power failure.**

Set up safety measures in case of power failure, for devices powered by air pressure or electricity.

- **Emergency stop should be considered for auto pitch changer.**

When the machine makes an emergency stop, it may cause risk to mechanical equipment depending on usage environment, so appropriate measures should be taken.

Notes in Installation

- **Re-operation of auto pitch changer after emergency stop needs to be considered.**

Re-operation after emergency stop may cause damage to human body or machine, so appropriate measures shall be taken.

- **Do not allow excessive external force or shock.**

Auto pitch changer has electric motor inside and produced by precise tolerance. Impractical operation may cause failure in auto pitch changer or adverse effect on mechanical equipment.

- **Be careful not to damage on the cable line of auto switch.**

Over bending or scar, damage on the cable of auto switch will cause of current leakage or defect on connection may lead electric shock and/or fire, abnormal motion.

- **Depend on the specification of motor, torque could be not enough at high speed operation.**

- **For motor installed products, electrical signal noise should be considered.**

Any electrical noise could be a reason of malfunction of actuator.

Caution

- **For item selection, refer specification of each series in this catalogue.**

For auto pitch changer selection, refer each specification in this catalogue. To reduce malfunction and defect, use it within the range of usage way and temperature and others.

- **Install and operate this product after fully understood motor and driver manual supplied with product.**

Notes in Selection

- **Each pitch plates cannot move separately.**

All pitch plates are move in always same pitches within usage range.

- **Multi pitches control available with motor application.**

Within usage range, the pitch of each pitch plates could be controlled by rotation times(pulse counts).

Please read it before use, with individual notes for each series as well, for your safe use.

Basic Safety Notes for AUTO PITCH CHANGER ②

Caution

- Be careful if any external force on transfer plate and pick up cylinder such as crash or grabbing and shake could bring bad of position precision.

This product cannot be changed the pitch by external force. Only it changed by rotation of ball screw.

- Pay attention not to apply external force on pick up cylinder when exchanging one-touch connector of pick up cylinder.

- Pay attention torsion on pitch plate or pick up cylinder when piping or wiring work.

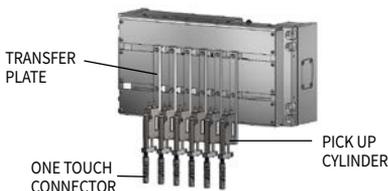
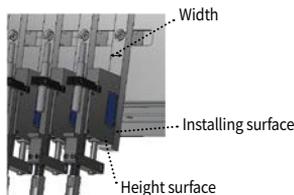
- The positioning accuracy of this product is adjusted by a skilled worker using a dedicated tool, so warehousing and repairing by the company is essential.

- When operating this model, not to use it exceed the usage range set by limit sensor.

Make sure to prepare safety circuit of emergency stop using limit sensor.

- For any manual disassembling or reassembling, position accuracy and repeatability cannot be guaranteed.

- For pick up cylinder combination products : When exchanging pick up cylinder, set it by surface matching of transfer plate and pick up cylinder.



Explanation of Terms

Notes in Installation

- Be careful not to make any transform on the pitch plates when mounting pick up cylinder onto auto pitch changer.

Any transform of pitch plate could be a reason of malfunction or defect.

- Pay attention any dust or metalworking chips go inside of auto pitch changer if auto pitch changer is installed in working site.

- Be careful drop or damage by shock when installing auto pitch changer.

Any transform of pitch plate could be a reason of malfunction or defect.

- Operate the system after confirming the smooth operation of auto pitch changer.

Check smooth operation of auto pitch changer for performance and functional check after it installed.

- Make sure to not damage or scar on operation part by overwhelming force.

It could be a reason of malfunction or damage.

- When installing auto pitch changer or mounting certain bracket or actuator on the auto pitch changer, fasten fixing bolt within specified torque listed on this catalogue.

Any exceeding of specified range could be a reason of malfunction and lack of torque could be danger such as drop or loosen.

- Do not connect or disconnect of connector and cable during electric supplied.

It could be a reason of malfunction and fire

- Make sure sufficient space to doing test and maintenance.

Basic Safety Notes for AUTO PITCH CHANGER 3

Caution

Notes for usage environment and handling

- **Using in frequent vibration or shock could be a reason of malfunction or defect so be careful.**

- **Do not use in the environment that can be affected by foreign substances such as dust and chip, and cutting oil.**

It may cause vibration, frictional resistance, and air leakage. In such environment, please install appropriate protective cover through the consultation with our company.

- **Be careful with corrosion resistance for the stability in guide part.**

Humid environment may cause water drop and rust in guide unit.

- **Do not approach working area during system operating.**

Human body can be damaged by any electric shock, stricture, shock or etc...

- **For installation and maintenance should be done after cut of power supply.**

Malfunction or electric shock could be occurred. Also, unexpected power supply needs to be considered.

- **When used around heat source of high temperature, product can be heated by radiant heat and cause failure. Therefore, install protective covers to block heat source.**

- **When auto pitch changer returning to origin position, do not apply and extra weight or shock except installed load.**

Origin position could be not matched with original position.

- **Make sure tight fasten not to loosen any installed or linked point.**

Make sure tight installation not to loosen when it used in vibration place or many frequent operations.

- **Be careful not to damage on the cable line of auto switch.**

Over bending or scar, damage on the cable of auto switch will cause of current leakage or defect on connection may lead electric shock and/or fire, abnormal motion.

Caution

Notes in maintenance

- **Add lubricant at the frictional surfaces of auto pitch changer periodically.**

Adding lubricant periodically at the frictional surfaces of auto pitch changer can extend lifespan.

- **Do NOT disassemble or remodel to auto pitch changer.**

Do NOT disassemble or remodel to auto pitch changer for other purpose. It could bring human injury or electrical shocks, fire due to abnormal operation.

- **Checklists before maintenance.**

Check if there is preventive measure for load from drop, deflection, and projection, and conduct inspection after block compressed air and power, and exhaust remained air in system. If air pressure is remained in cylinder, the actuator may cause injury to human body due to accidental operation.

- **Checklists after maintenance.**

Check anti-protrusion action for re-starting, and inspect leakage and appropriate function by supplying compressed air or power to the pneumatic system. If the machine is not operated due to leakage, stop using it and check if the installation is correct.

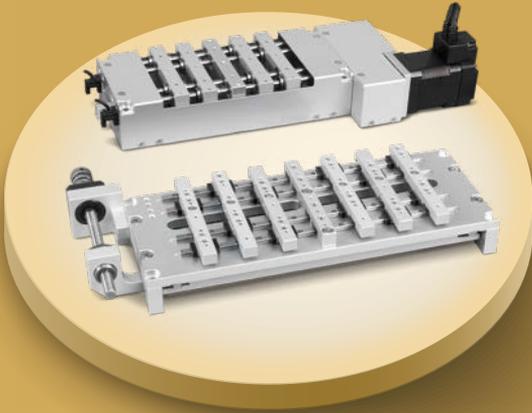
- **Frequent inspection item.**

With daily frequent inspection, check the deterioration of durability and function in pneumatic devices to prevent accident in advance.

AUTO PITCH CHANGER

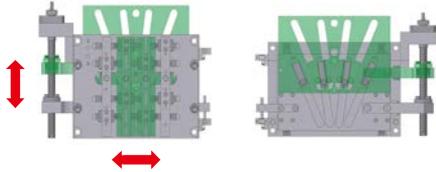
PDCM Series

PLATE CAM structure



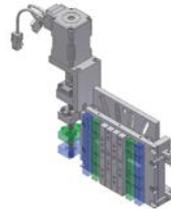
Auto Pitch Changer by PLATE CAM structure

- Auto Pitch Changer by Plate CAM structure.
- Miniature size and light weight by innovative design of Roller CAM. Manufacturing price reduced by standardized Pitch Plate.



Various pitch control ways

- Motor Control : Multi pitch control within stroke range.
- Pneumatic Cylinder Control : 2 position control. (Optional)



Motor Control



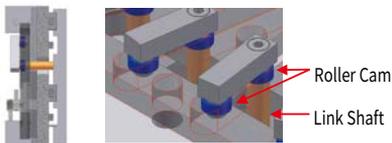
Pneumatic Cylinder Control

* Please contact to office to select pneumatic cylinder control type.

Specialized design structure

- Minimized size with specialized design with one Link Shaft and two roller CAM.
- Minimized shake by applying tension at the two bearings.

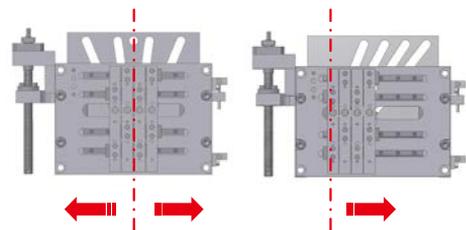
Specification	Degree of shake (Unit : mm)
Single Cam	±0.2
Double Cam	±0.07
Tension Cam	±0.02



Various pitch change points

- Can make the changing point of pitch change as center(Standard) or side(Optional).

* At the case of make it at the side point, OPEN & CLOSE stroke will be shorter than central basis.

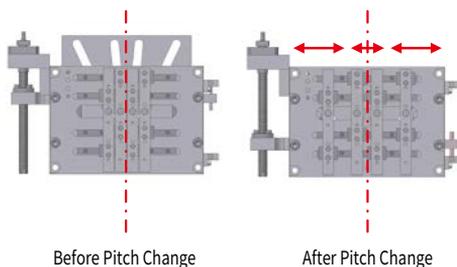


Central Basis Type

Side Basis Type

Setting of irregular pitch

- Can set irregular pitches for open and close moving not regular pitches(Optional).



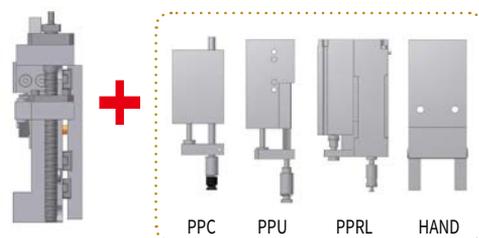
Before Pitch Change

After Pitch Change

※ Please contact to office for irregular pitches application.

Various applications

- Can apply various actuators except picker cylinder.



PPC PPU PPRL HAND

※ Please contact to office for more details.

AUTO PITCH CHANGER / PLATE CAM STRUCTURE

PDCM Series

Features

NEW

- Auto Pitch Changer by PLATE CAM.
- Light weight and minimized size.
- Can set needed pitches by using ball screw.
- Minimized shake by extended support surface and applying tension.
- Various pick up cylinder or hand can be attached.
(need assembly bracket)
- Basically applied the home sensor(limit sensor) for open and close.



Order Form

PDCM 1122 - M5

①

②

③

① Series Name

② Min and Max Pitches

③ Num of Heads

Order	Standard Pitches(mm)	Order	Num of Heads
1122	11 ~ 22	M4	4
		M5	5
1428	14 ~ 28	M6	6
		M7	7

* If you need certain pitches and number of heads, which except listed above sheet, please contact to office.

Specification

Item Name	PDCM1122-M4	PDCM1122-M5	PDCM1428-M6	PDCM1428-M7
Range of Pitches(mm)	11 ~ 22	11 ~ 22	14 ~ 28	14 ~ 28
Num of Heads(Unit)	4	5	6	7
Weight(kgf)	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
Operation Type	By Motor (Motor is not supplied)			
Specification of Ball Screw	Outer Diameter: Ø8, Lead: 2, Rolled C7 Grade			
Minimum Input Torque for Operation (Nm)	0.06			
Position Repeatability(mm) <small>Note 1)</small>	±0.03			
Position Accuracy Between Pitches (mm) <small>Note 2)</small>	±0.1			
Maximum Operating Speed(CPM) <small>Note 3)</small>	20			
Temperature Range(°C)	5 ~ 60			
Home Sensor	Basically supplied for two position (Open, Close - photo sensor type)			

Note 1) It is reference value which is measured at the center of link(Location at the middle of pitch plate) after 50 times operated without load condition.

Note 2) It is reference value of difference between each pitches at the center of link for stopped position with assembly bracket installed.

Note 3) CPM : Cycle time Per Minute.

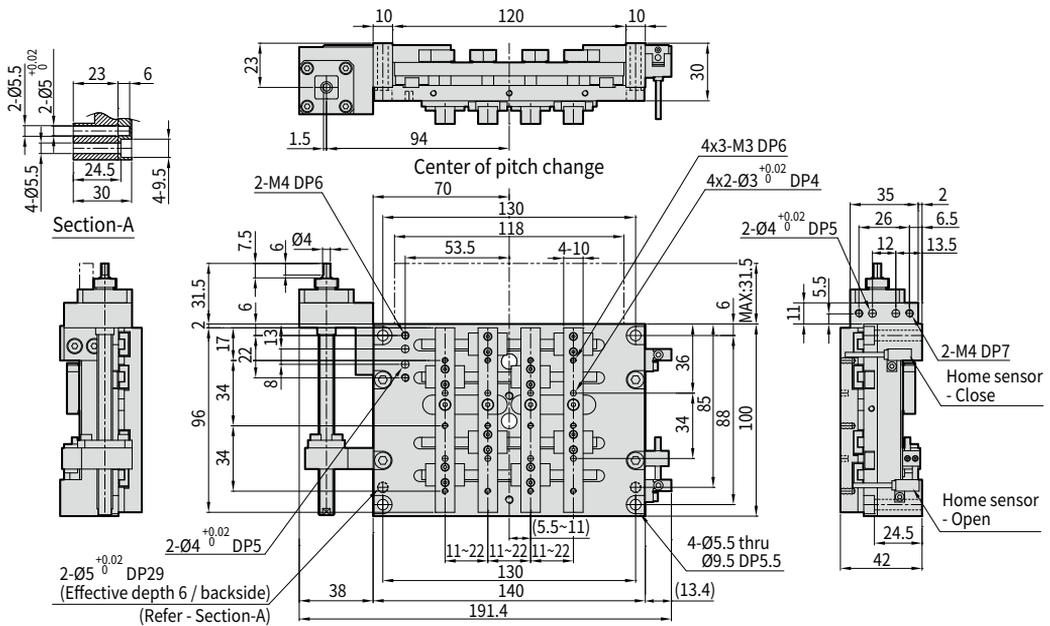
PDCM Series

1122 1428

M4

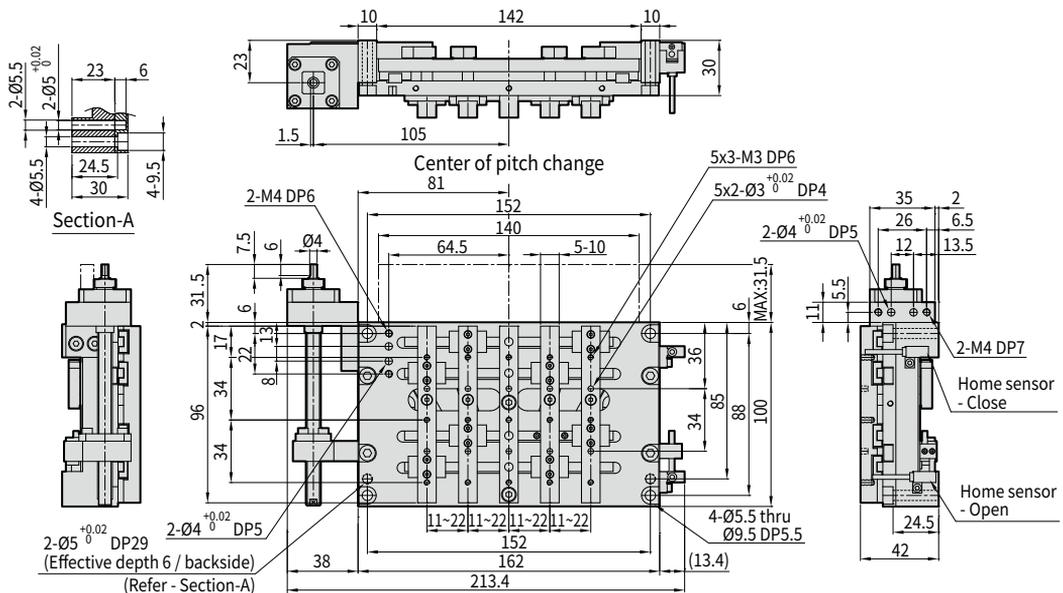
M5

PDCM1122-M4



※ Ball Screw Spec : Bore Ø8, Lead2 (Rolled C7 Grade) ※ Pitch Change Range(mm) : 11 ~ 22

PDCM1122-M5



※ Ball Screw Spec : Bore Ø8, Lead2 (Rolled C7 Grade) ※ Pitch Change Range(mm) : 11 ~ 22

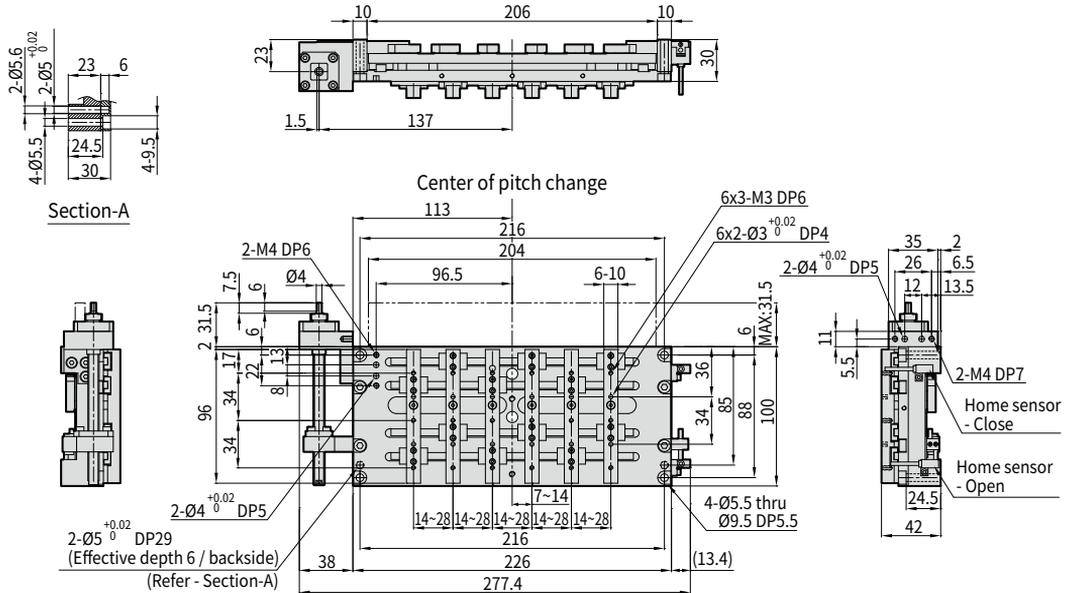
AUTO PITCH
PDCM
PDLM

■ PDCM Series

1122 1428

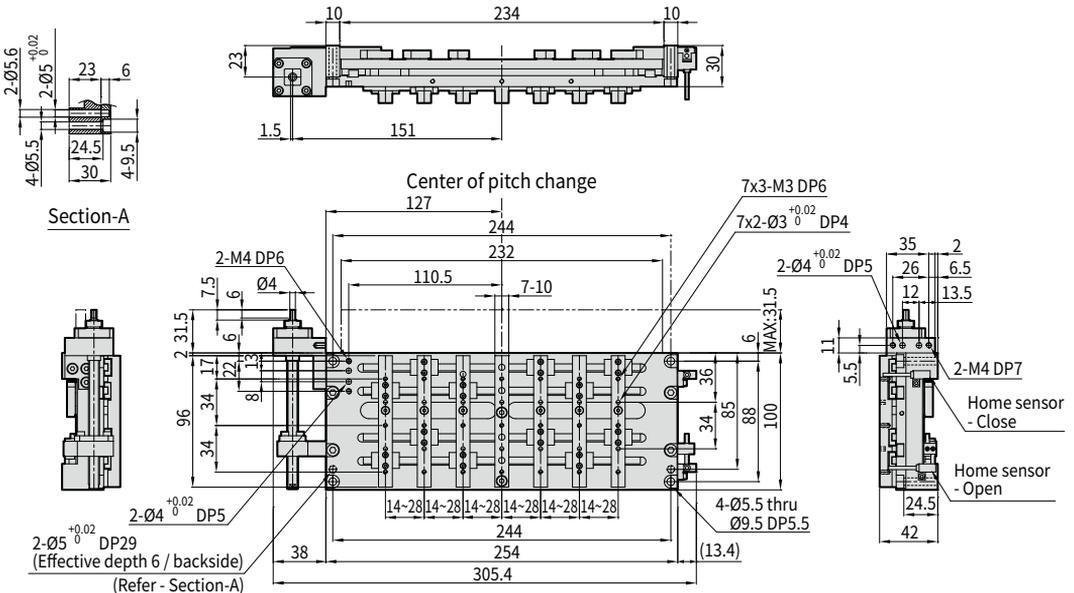
M6 M7

PDCM1428-M6



※ Ball Screw Spec : Bore Ø8, Lead2 (Rolled C7 Grade) ※ Pitch Change Range(mm) : 14 ~ 28

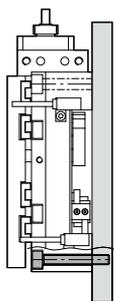
PDCM1428-M7



※ Ball Screw Spec : Bore Ø8, Lead2 (Rolled C7 Grade) ※ Pitch Change Range(mm) : 14 ~ 28

Installation Information

1. Installation by Auto Pitch Changer body through holes



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf-cm)
PDCM	M5×P0.8	51



AUTO PITCH CHANGER

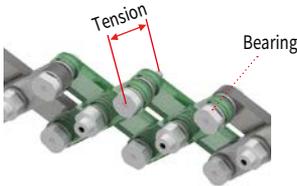
PDLM Series

LINK structure



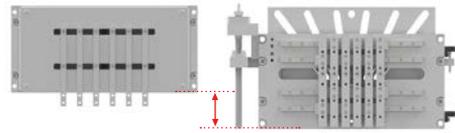
Smooth and precise pitch conversion

- High precision pitch convert by optimized link structure.
- Smooth and stable movement by bearing application.
- High Precision - Location : ± 0.07 mm,
Repeatability: ± 0.02 mm



Maximize of vertical space utility

- Vertical space is ensured by locating motor in the horizontal direction.
- Maximized space utility with the character of the link structure.



Diversity pitch convert range

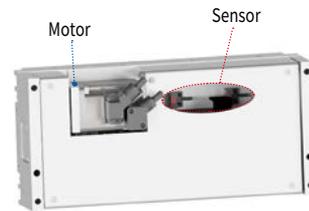
- Various optional pitches.
- Multi pitch position control by motor and driver control.

Num of Heads	Pitch Convert Range(mm)
6, 8, 10	10 ~ 22
6, 8, 10	14 ~ 32

※ For the alternative pitches, contact to office.

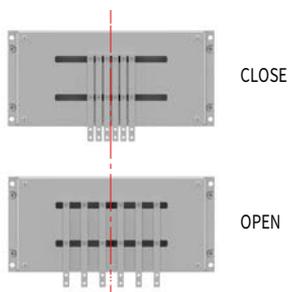
Improved Customer Convenience

- Standard motor mounted. (Optional for driver and cable)
- Limit sensor installed for open and close.
- Simple design by application of external cover.



Pitch convert from center

- Suitable for various transfer application by center based pitch convert.



Various actuator application

- Applicable installation of pickup cylinder or hand on PDLM series.

※ We highly recommend factory assembly.



※ For pick up cylinder mounting options, please contact to office.

AUTO PITCH CHANGER / LINK STRUCTURE

PDLM Series

Features

NEW

- Auto pitch changer by link structure.
- Simple and light structure.
- Multi pitch control by motor control.
- Basic mount of motor and limit sensors.
- High precise position and repeat accuracy by optimized link structure.
- Stable and smooth operation.
- Diversity application of various actuators.
(Need to install each installation bracket)
- Various installation direction.



Order Form

PDLM 1022 - M8 - PU - D - C5

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

① Series Name

② Range of Pitch Change

Order	Standard Pitch Change Range(mm)
1022	10 ~ 22
1432	14 ~ 32

③ Num of Heads

Order	Num of Heads
M6	6
M8	8
M10	10

④ Bracket Options for Pick Up Cylinder Mounting

Order	Applicable Actuators Pick Up Cylinder
PU	PPU06F
PC	PPC06

* Please refer < [Table A](#) Standard Pick Up Cylinder Brackets > for the specification of brackets.

* Please contact to office for another applications.

⑤ Driver

Order	Driver
Blank	Without driver
D	With driver

* With selection of Driver option, basic cable will be included. (IO Cable 1M)

* 50W grade servo motor for standard option. Please contact to office for the change or private supply.

⑥ Motor Cable

Order	Motor Cable
Blank	Without cable
C3	3 M
C5	5 M
C10	10 M

* Cable for operation and encoder for 1 set.

* Please contact to office for alternative pitches or num of head is required.

Specification

Item Name	PDLM1022-M6	PDLM1022-M8	PDLM1022-M10	PDLM1432-M6	PDLM1432-M8	PDLM1432-M10
Range of Pitches(mm)	10 ~ 22					
Num of Heads(EA)	6	8	10	6	8	10
Weight(kgf)	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.9
Operation Type	Motor (Servo Motor Supplied)					
Minimum Input Torque For Operation(Nm)	0.1					
Repeatability(mm) <small>Note 1)</small>	±0.02					
Position Accuracy Between Pitches(mm) <small>Note 2)</small>	±0.07					
Maximum Operating Speed(mm/s) <small>Note 3)</small>	70 (2,100 RPM)					
Temperature Range(°C)	5 ~ 60					
Home Sensor	Basically supplied for two position (Open, Close - Photo Sensor Type)					

Note 1) It is reference value which is measured at the center of link (Location at the middle of pitch plate) after 100 times operated without load condition.
 Note 2) Position precision means different of distance between each transfer plate at static state before picker or gripper mounted.
 Note 3) It is speed of Last or first pitch plate.

Bracket options for Pick Up Cylinder mounting

■ Standard Pick Up Cylinder Brackets <Table A> Table A

- We recommend to assembly and supply with pickup cylinder or hand cylinder on auto pitch changer in factory.
 For other actuator or structure need to be installed, please contact to office.

Name	PU	PC
Actuator	PPU06F	PPC06
Drawing		



PDLM Series

1022

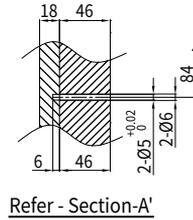
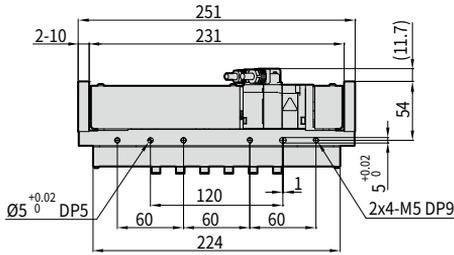
1432

M6

M8

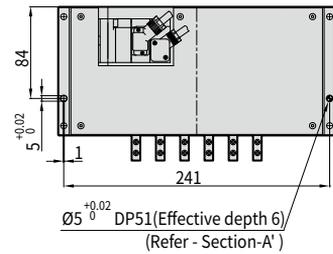
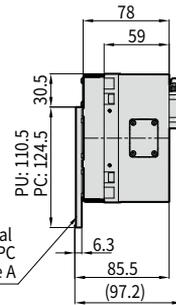
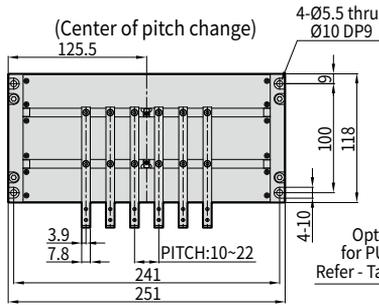
M10

PDLM1022-M6

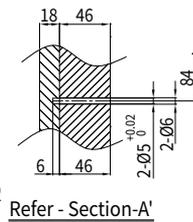
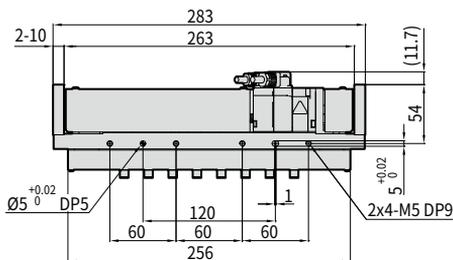


PU		PC	
110.5	2-03	124.5	3-03.5
108.5	2-05	122.5	3-06
10	3	93.5	3.5
3.9	5.3	5	3.9
7.8	6.3	20	5.3
		7.8	6.3

Table A

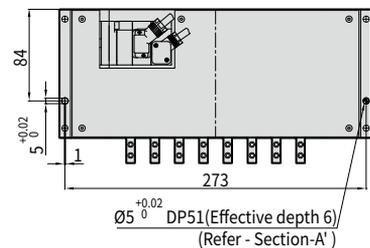
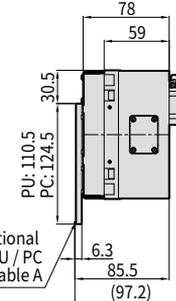
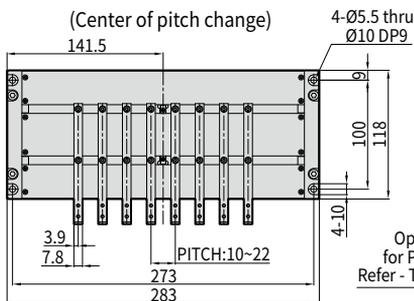


PDLM1022-M8



PU		PC	
110.5	2-03	124.5	3-03.5
108.5	2-05	122.5	3-06
10	3	93.5	3.5
3.9	5.3	5	3.9
7.8	6.3	20	5.3
		7.8	6.3

Table A



1022

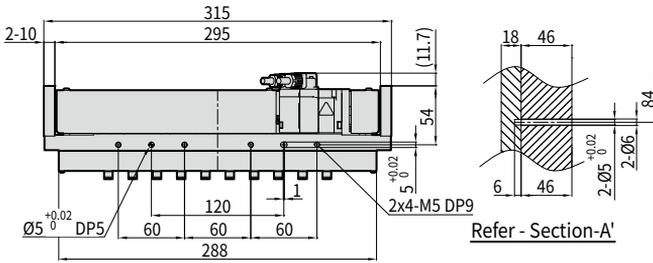
1432

M6

M8

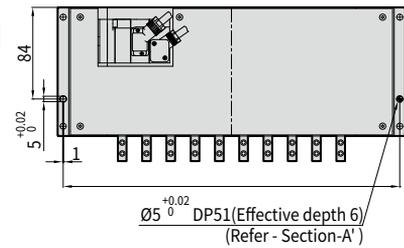
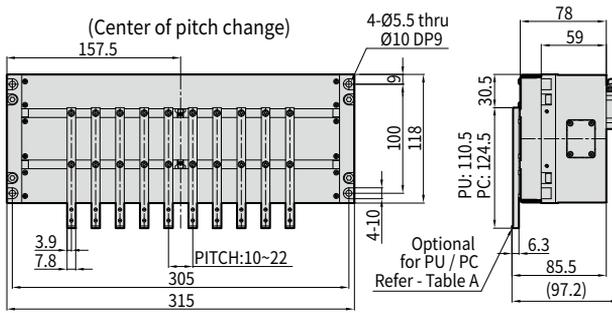
M10

PDLM1022-M10



PU		PC	
110.5	2-03	124.5	3-03.5
108.5	2-05	122.5	3-06
10	3	93.5	3.5
3.9	5.3	5	5.3
7.8	6.3	20	6.3

Table A



$\text{Ø}5^{+0.02}_0$ DP51 (Effective depth 6)
(Refer - Section-A')

PDLM Series

1022

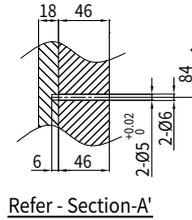
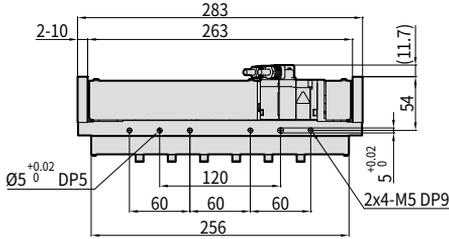
1432

M6

M8

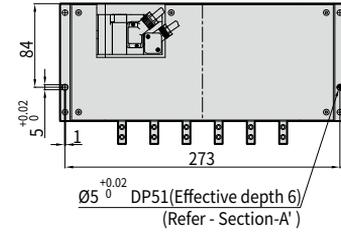
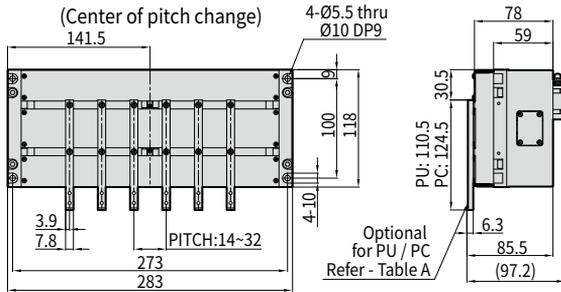
M10

PDLM1432-M6

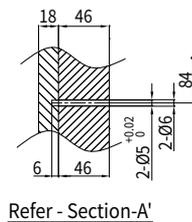
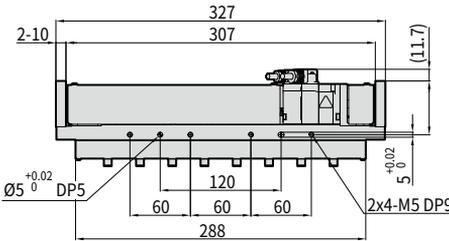


PU		PC	
110.5	2-Ø3	124.5	3-Ø3.5
108.5	2-Ø5	122.5	3-Ø6
10	3	5	20
3.9	5.3	3.9	3.5
7.8	6.3	7.8	5.3
			6.3

Table A

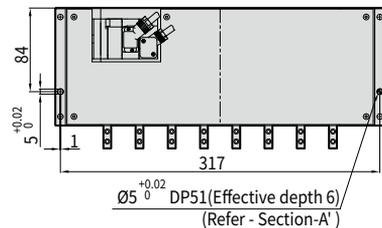
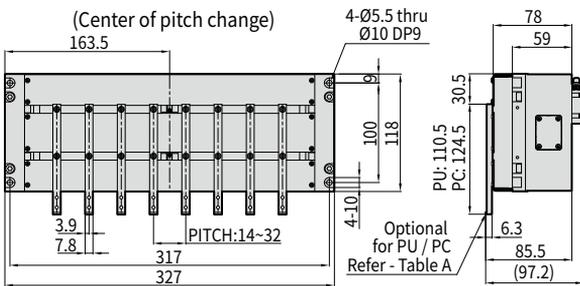


PDLM1432-M8

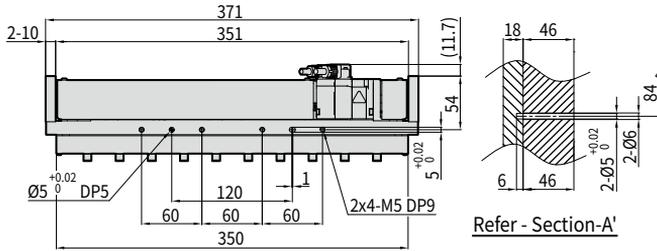


PU		PC	
110.5	2-Ø3	124.5	3-Ø3.5
108.5	2-Ø5	122.5	3-Ø6
10	3	5	20
3.9	5.3	3.9	3.5
7.8	6.3	7.8	5.3
			6.3

Table A

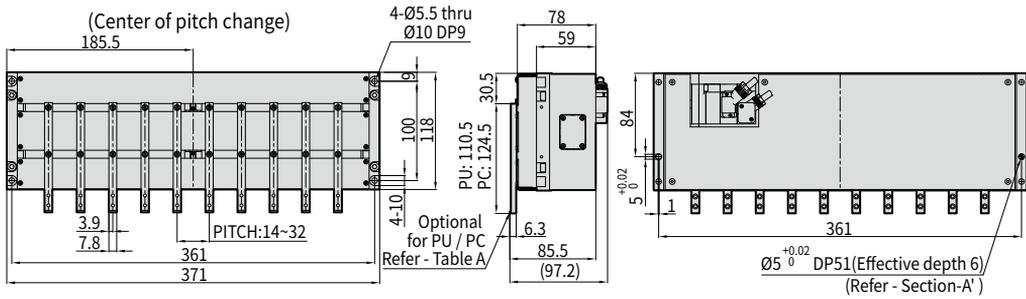


PDLM1432-M10



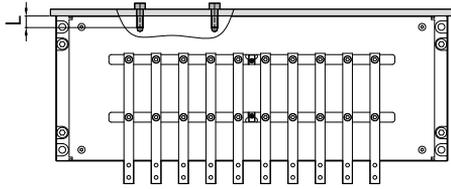
PU		PC	
110.5	2-Ø3	124.5	3-Ø3.5
108.5	2-Ø5	122.5	3-Ø6
93.5	2-Ø5	93.5	3-Ø6
3.9	6.3	3.9	6.3
7.8	6.3	7.8	6.3

Table A



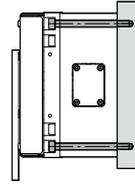
Installation Information

1. Installation by Auto Pitch Changer body tap holes

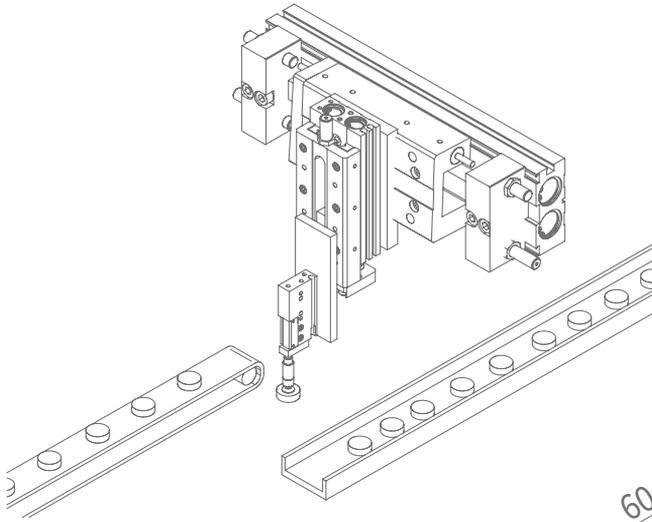


Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf-cm)	Max Bolt Length L (mm)
PDLM	M5×P0.8	51	10

2. Installation by Auto Pitch Changer body through holes



Item	Fastening Bolt	Max Torque (kgf-cm)
PDLM	M5×P0.8	51



$$V = \frac{\pi}{4} \times D^2 \times \ell \times 10^{-6} \left(\frac{P + 1.033}{1.033} \right) \times \frac{60}{T} \text{ (N}\ell\text{/min)}$$

P&M Catalogue

**Basic Safety Notes for AUTO SWITCH • Technical data of Auto Switch
Air Consumption • Required Air Volume • Application examples
Engineering Unit Conversion Table**

SUPPLEMENT

Basic Safety Notes for AUTO SWITCH

Warning

Notes in operating Environment and Handling

■ Pay attention to the environment for using auto Switch.

Do not use auto switch outdoor and not specified temperature for position detecting reliability and lifetime. Usage with protection cover not to direct spray such as water or coolant on auto switch could make longer lifetime and stable operation. Also, avoid using it where chemicals place that generate a lot of heat, such as acetic acid and strong alkali.

■ Check the specification of auto switch before mount on actuator.

Exceeding using range of voltage, current and temperature (higher than 50°C) could be the reason of malfunction and defect so using range should be deeply reviewed before.

■ Pay attention mutual interruption of actuators mounted auto switches.

At the case of parallel installation of auto switch mounted actuators, significant distance between those cylinders is needed. (To avoid those interruption, make sure significant distance which is specified each actuator models in this catalogue)

■ Pay attention to leakage current.

For 2-wire DSC auto switch has current leakage on load to operate internal circuit even in OFF state. If those current leakage not enough, it may the reason of poor return so if the specification is not satisfied, use 3-wire type auto switch. Also, parallel connection will have multiple current leakage on load by n times.

■ Do not make repeatable bending or pulling on the lead cable of auto switch.

Any damage on lead cable or excessive pulling or bending may cause of current leakage or poor connection. It could be the reason of electric shock or abnormal operation.

■ Avoid to use the load what generates surge voltage.

DSC - When you use it for the load that generates surge voltage such as reply, use the switch equipped with junction protective circuit inside or install protective box to protect the junction.

PLC - At the output of PLC auto switch has zener diode to protect surge but it may break if repeatable surge applied. So, if you need to operate generating surge such as electronic vales, please select surge absorption element equipped auto switch.

Proximity switch - Although surge absorption circuit is built in magnetic switch, insert an absorption element such as varistor into the surge source, when there is large surge generating equipment (motor, welding machine).

■ Be careful to close magnetic material.

When there are magnetic materials like steel plate near the switch in cylinder, the magnet installed on the cylinder may lost the magnetic and it could be the reason of abnormal operation of auto switch. Also, if there has any magnetic material in close to air cylinder, the character of magnetic of magnet inside of cylinder may change would be the reason of abnormal operation.

Please read it before use, with individual notes for each series as well, for your safe use.

Basic Safety Notes for AUTO SWITCH

Caution

- **Do not handle air cylinder by holding auto switch wire which is mounted on air cylinder.**

If handle the cylinder by holding leads when the auto switch is attached to the cylinder, it may cause cut of cable to the leads and stress to the inside of auto switch would be the result in damage to internal element.

- **Be careful with incorrect wiring.**

Incorrect connection may cause a failure to auto switch.

- **Do not apply excessive shock.**

Excessive shock may cause malfunction of junction and lead to inconsistent signaling. The inside of auto switch can be damaged even the body of auto switch is not damaged.

Notes in Installation

- **Fasten the fixing screw in auto switch in compliance with appropriate fastening torque.**

Only, fastening in compliance with appropriate fastening torque can prevent damage on the attaching position of auto switch and installation fixing screws.

Bolt	Fasten torque (kgf-cm)
M2×0.4	1
M2.3×0.4	1.5
M2.5×0.45	2.5
M3×0.5	5

- **Always use stainless bolts when mounting auto switch to cylinder in order to prevent switch malfunction. If unavoidable, use commercial bolts after removing the magnetic properties.**

Caution

Notes in Circuit configuration and installation

- **Before wiring, check the specification and voltage at using environment, load current and others of auto switch.**

Do not apply main power to the both side of auto switch directly. Direct power supply on the 2-wire auto switch makes broken momentarily. Make sure to connect power to load as serial connection.

- **Connect the lead wire polarity correctly.**

Any wrong polarity connection makes malfunction. For multiple connection of auto switches as serial, could be failure due to voltage drop so, please review internal voltage drop of auto switch and signal voltage level of input device.

- **Direct connection of high current consumption device to auto switch may be the reason of damage on auto switch.**

For loads with large current consumption, construct an indirect control circuit through a controller such as a relay or PLC.

- **Detection position adjustment.**

To set auto switch at the desired position of air cylinder, check the bandwidth of auto switch detection by moving it to forward and backward side of sensor slot and fasten it at the middle of bandwidth. If auto switch mounted at the end of bandwidth, it could be the reason of miss detection due to the environment changes.

[Glossary]

- **Voltage : The voltage of the power applied to the auto switch and the load circuit.**

If supplied voltage bigger than specified voltage, auto switch and load could be broken and if supplied voltage smaller, auto switch and load not operate normally.

- **Current : The maximum current which is could be used in auto switch**

If the loaded current bigger than specified current, auto switch would be broken.

- **Response speed.**

The response speed means the speed(time) for detect the position and feedback to system.

- **Hysteresis.**

The hysteresis meaning for auto switch is the status of overlapping of ON and OFF range.

For example, in the case of a auto switch that is turned on when the distance between the magnetic material and the auto switch approaches 5 mm, it does not turn off immediately when the distance becomes 5.1 mm or more in the ON state, but turns off only when the distance is 6 mm or more. If the hysteresis is too large, chattering (signal shaking) occurs, and if the hysteresis is too large, the detection range becomes wider than necessary.

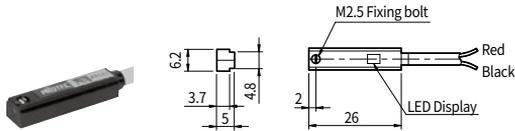
- **Internal voltage drop: Voltage consumed by Auto Switch.**

Ex) In a 24VDC circuit, when using an auto switch with a drop voltage of 3V to control a relay with a minimum driving voltage of 20V, the voltage applied to the load is 21V, so it operates normally. When configuring a circuit through multiple auto switches in series, the voltage drop is duplicated. When three auto switches are connected in series, the drop voltage is $3V \times 3 = 9V$, so the voltage applied to the load is 15V and the relay does not operate.

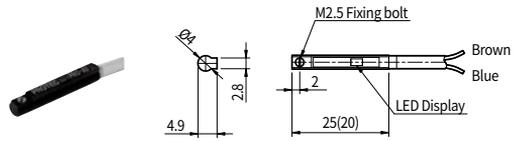
Technical data of Auto Switch

Magnetic Reed Switch (2-Wire)

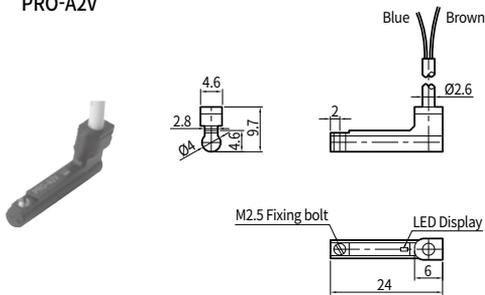
PRO-A1



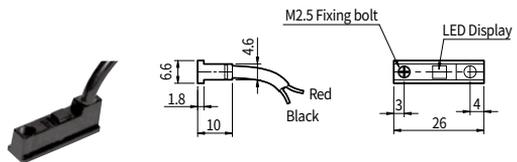
PRO-A2, PRO-A2N, PRO-A2C



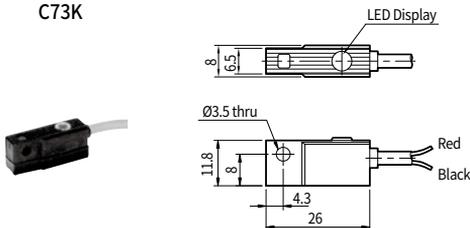
PRO-A2V



PRO-A3



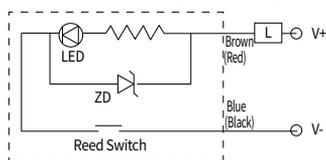
C73K



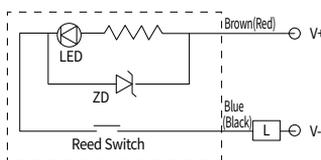
Common specification of magnetic reed switch

Classification	Specification	Classification	Specification	
Voltage	DC	24V	Temperature	-10 ~ 60°C
	AC	100V		Enclosure Rating
Current	DC	5 ~ 40mA	Shock Resistance	
	AC	5 ~ 20mA		Contact Protect Circuit
Endurance Voltage	AC 1,500V during 1 min (Between lead and the case)		Operation Lamp	
Voltage Drop	Less than 3V		Length of Cable	Standard : 1M, L option : 3M
Leakage Current	None		Cable Material	Oil resistant vinyl jacket (Flame Retardant VW-1)
Response Speed	Less than 1ms			

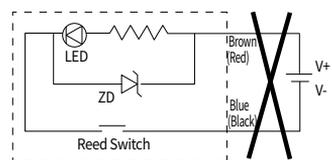
Common circuit diagram of magnetic reed switch



For NPN circuit



For PNP circuit

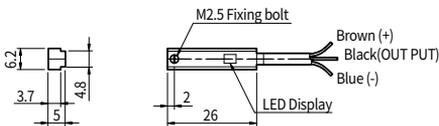


Do not apply power to both polarity directly

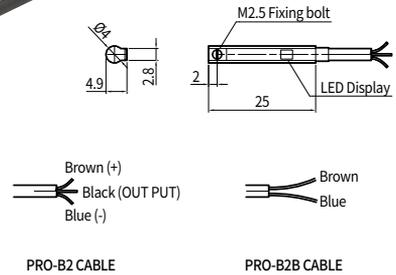
Technical data of Auto Switch

Magnetic Solid State Switch (2-Wire, 3-Wire)

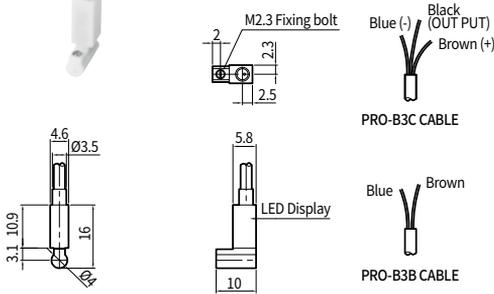
PRO-B1



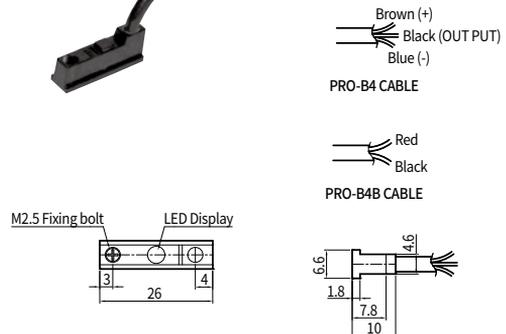
PRO-B2 / PRO-B2B



PRO-B3C / PRO-B3B



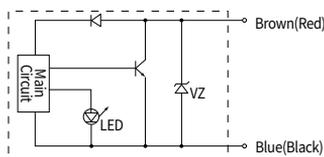
PRO-B4 / PRO-B4B



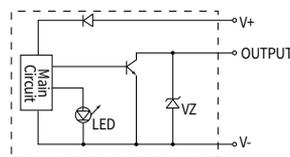
Common specification of magnetic solid state switch

Classification		Specification	Classification		Specification
Voltage	2-Wire	DC 24V (10 ~ 28V)	Temperature	-10 ~ 60°C	
	3-Wire	DC 24V (5 ~ 28V)	Enclosure Rating	IP 67	
Current	Less than 50mA		Shock Resistance	30G	
Endurance Voltage	AC 1,500V during 1 min (Between lead and the case)		Response Speed	Less than 1ms	
Voltage Drop	2-Wire	Less than 5V	Operation Lamp	Red LED on for "ON" state	
	3-Wire	Less than 0.8V	Length of Cable	Standard : 1M, L option : 3M	
Leakage Current	2-Wire	Less than 1mA	Cable Material	Oil resistant vinyl jacket (Flame Retardant VW-1)	
	3-Wire	Less than 0.1mA			

Common circuit diagram of magnetic solid state switch



Solid State 2-Wire

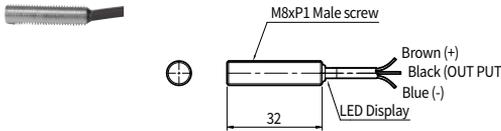


Solid State 3-Wire

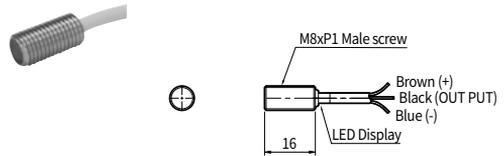
Technical data of Auto Switch

Proximity Auto Switch (DC 3-Wire)

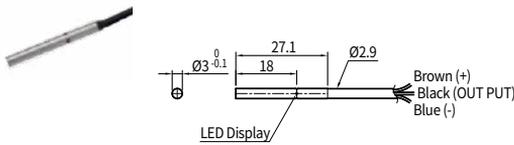
PRO-P



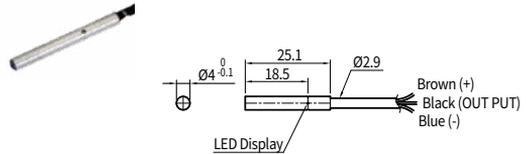
PRO-P2



PRO-PC



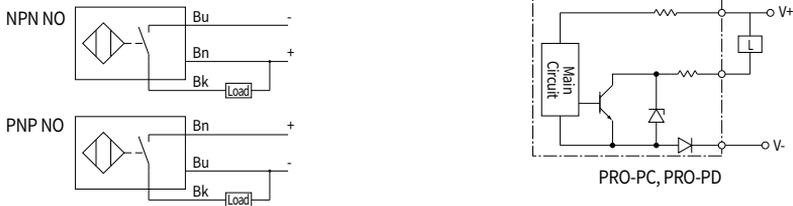
PRO-PD



■ Specification of Proximity Auto Switch

Classification	P, P2	PC	PD
Voltage		DC 10V ~ DC 30V	
Output Current	MAX 200mA	MAX 50mA	MAX 100mA
Output Type	NPN, PNP	NPN (For PNP, contact to office)	
Sensing Distance	1mm ± 10%	0.8mm	1.2mm
Response Frequency	800Hz	5kHz	4kHz
Endurance Voltage	AC 2,000V during 1 min (Between charged parts and the case)	AC 500V during 1 min (Between charged parts and the case)	
Enclosure Rating		IP 67	
Temperature		-25 ~ 70 °C	
Operation Lamp	Red LED on for "ON" state	Yellow LED on for "ON" state	
Length of Cable		2M	
Cable Material	PUR	Oil resistant PVC	

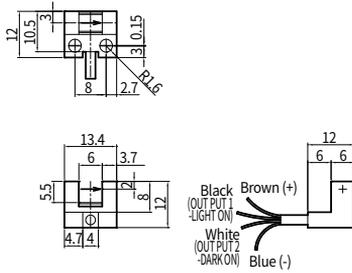
■ Circuit diagram of Proximity auto switch



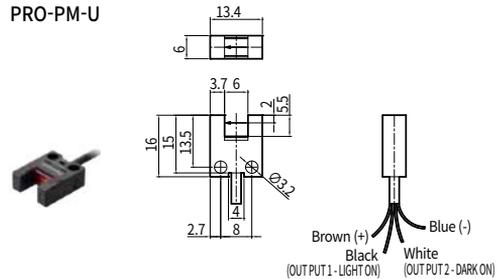
Technical data of Auto Switch

Micro Photo Auto Switch (NPN output type)

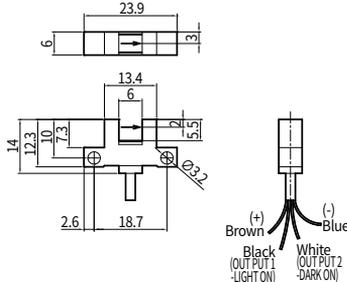
PRO-PM-L



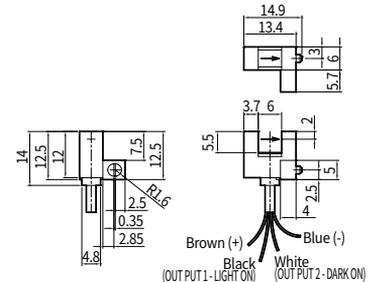
PRO-PM-U



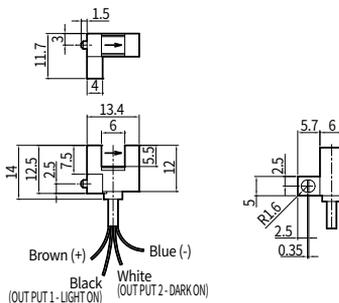
PRO-PM-K



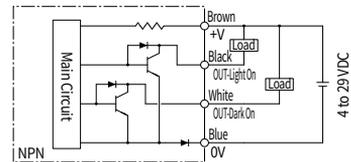
PRO-PM-R



PRO-PM-F



■ Circuit diagram of Micro Photo auto switch



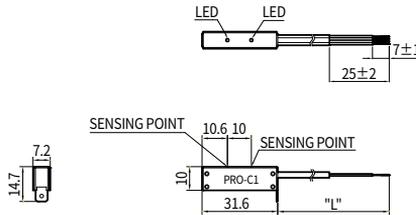
■ Specification of Micro Photo Auto Switch

Classification	PM	Classification	PM
Sensing Distance	6mm (Fixed)	Response Time	When receiving light : 20 μs or less When light is blocked : 80 μs or less MAX response frequency : 3kHz
Minimum Sensing Size	0.8×1.2mm opaque	Operation Lamp	Yellow LED on for "ON" state
Voltage	DC 5 ~ 24V ±10%	Temperature	-25 ~ 55 °C
Current	Less than 15mA	Endurance Voltage	AC 1,000V during 1 min (Between charged parts and the case)
Output	NPN Open collector • Maximum consumption current : 50mA LIGHT ON, DARK ON 2 outputs • For PNP, contact to office.	Insulation Resistance	At DC 250V, more than 20MΩ (Between charged parts and the case)
		Cable Specification	4-wire cap tire cable PVC 1M • For anti-bending type, contact to office.

Technical data of Auto Switch

Micro Photo Auto Switch

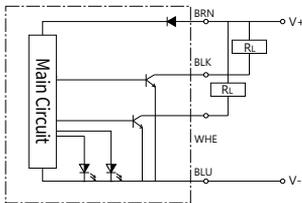
PRO-C1



■ Specification of Micro Photo Auto Switch

Classification	C1	Classification	C1
Sensing Method	Photo Sensor	Voltage Drop	1V
Output	NPN/PNP Current Sinking	Operation Lamp	Red LED
Voltage	DC 12 ~ 24V	Length of Cable	4.4×2.4, 4C, 1m
Output Watt	Max 5W	Cable Specification	PVC
Current	Max 20mA	Response Frequency	3kHz Max

■ Circuit diagram of Micro Photo auto switch



(For NPN circuit)

Air Consumption & Required Air Volume

Air Consumption

■ Air consumption refers to the air volume consumed at the pipe between valve and cylinder or inside cylinder according to the operational frequency of solenoid valve in the equipment. It is required for the selection and operation cost and calculation of the compressor.

The air consumption of cylinder is

$$V_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times D^2 \times \ell \times 10^{-6} \left(\frac{P+1.033}{1.033} \right)$$

$$V_2 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times (D^2 - d^2) \times \ell \times 10^{-6} \left(\frac{P+1.033}{1.033} \right)$$

And the air consumption of pipe is

$$V_p = \frac{\pi}{4} \times dp^2 \times \ell_p \times 10^{-6} \left(\frac{P+1.033}{1.033} \right)$$

Thus, the air consumption for one cycle reciprocating of cylinder is

$$V_T = V_1 + V_2 + 2 \times V_p \text{ (N}\ell\text{)}$$

※ Unit for used _____

- | | |
|--|--|
| V_1 : Air consumption in backward moving(Nℓ) | V_p : Air consumption in pipe(Nℓ/min) |
| V_2 : Air consumption in forward moving(Nℓ) | dp : Pipe inner diameter(mm) |
| D : Cylinder inner diameter(mm) | ℓ_p : Distance between cylinder and valve(mm) |
| d : Cylinder rod size(mm) | V_T : Air consumption for one cycle(Nℓ) |
| ℓ : Cylinder stroke(mm) | |
| P : Applied compressed air(kgf/cm ²) | |

Required Air Volume

■ This refers to the air volume required to operate constant load in constant speed. It is required for the selection of F.R.L., devices and pipe size.

$$V = \frac{\pi}{4} \times D^2 \times \ell \times 10^{-6} \left(\frac{P+1.033}{1.033} \right) \times \frac{60}{T} \text{ (N}\ell\text{/min)}$$

The required air volume for cylinder at backward moving is

$$V_A = V_1 \times \frac{60}{T}$$

The required air volume for cylinder at forward moving is

$$V_B = V_2 \times \frac{60}{T}$$

The required air volume of pipe is

$$V_C = V_p \times \frac{60}{T}$$

This air consumption for the **backward motion** is $V_A + V_C$, and that for **forward** is $V_B + V_C$.

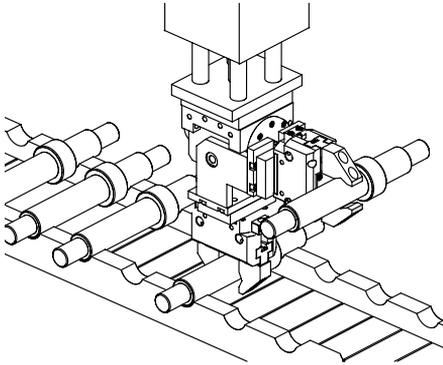
Air consumption can be interpreted as the concept of time for operational frequency. Required air volume can be interpreted as the concept of speed required for operation.

※ Unit for used _____

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| V : Required air volume(Nℓ/min) | P : Applied compressed air(kgf/cm ²) | V_1 : Air consumption for backward(Nℓ) |
| D : Cylinder bore size(mm) | T : Required time for stroke(sec) | V_2 : Air consumption for forward(Nℓ) |
| ℓ : Cylinder stroke(mm) | | |

Application examples ①

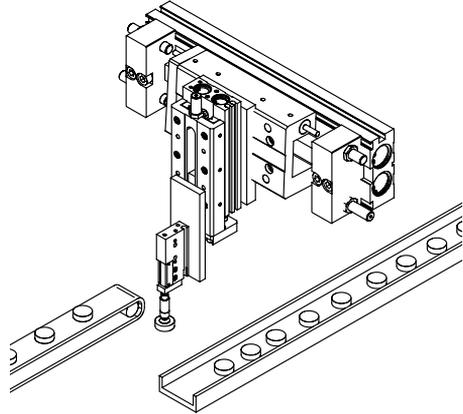
APPLICATION 1



UP DOWN
SWIVEL
HAND

PQG
ASU-N
PH15-S

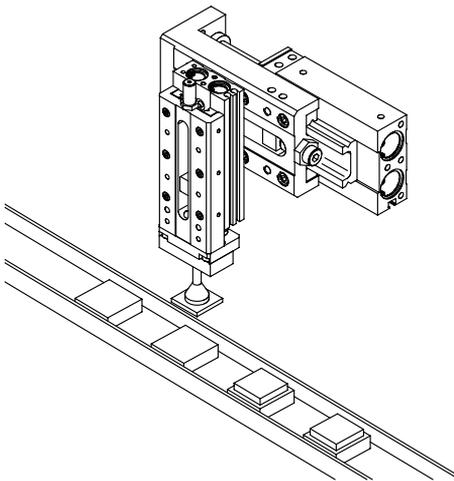
APPLICATION 2



TRANSFER
UP DOWN
VACUUM

PST
PST-NS
PPU-B

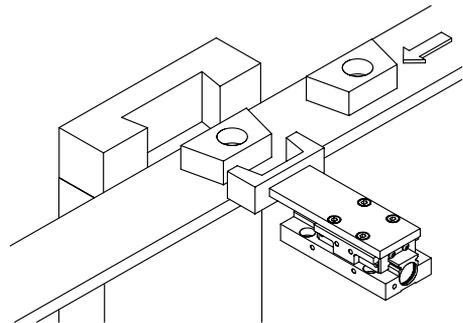
APPLICATION 3



TRANSFER1
TRANSFER2

PST-NS
PST-NS

APPLICATION 4

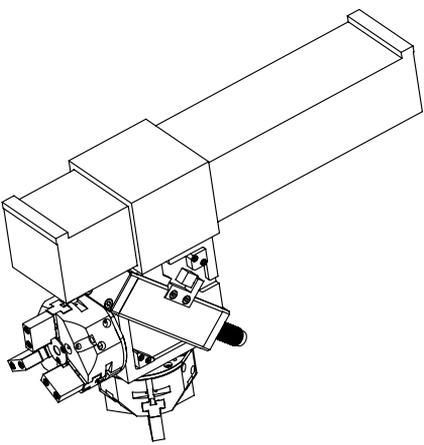


TRANSFER

ST

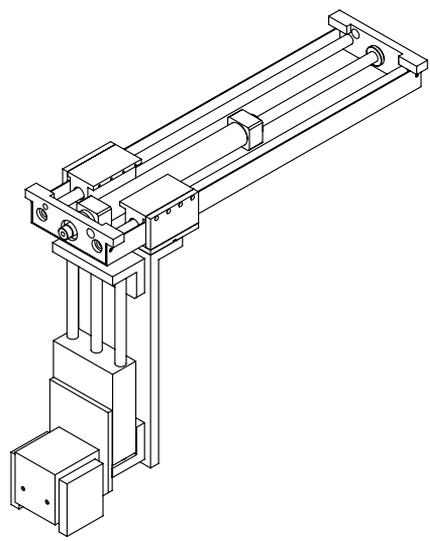
Application examples 2

APPLICATION 5



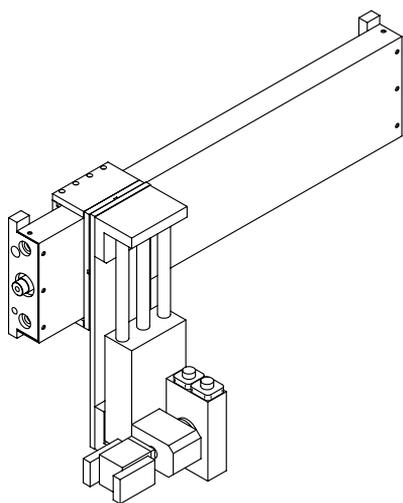
TRANSFER	PSC
SWIVEL	ASU-R
HAND	PH14-S

APPLICATION 6



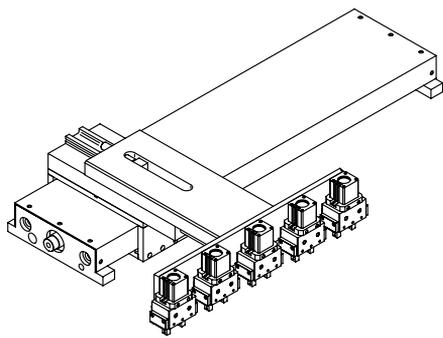
TRANSFER	PSC-N
UP DOWN	PBF
HAND	PH06

APPLICATION 7



TRANSFER	PSC-NC
UP DOWN	PBF
ROTARY	PRC
HAND	PH06

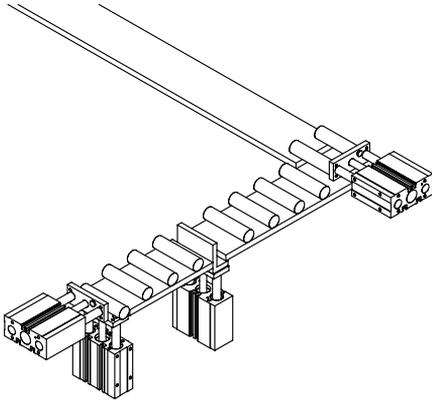
APPLICATION 8



TRANSFER1	PSC-NC
TRANSFER2	PST-NS
HAND	PH01K

Application examples ③

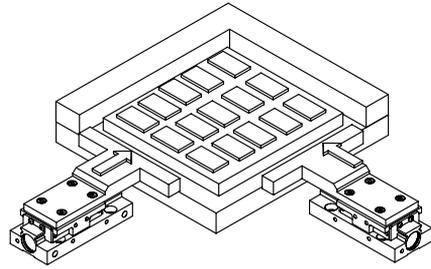
APPLICATION 9



TRANSFER
UP DOWN

PBM-N
PBM-N

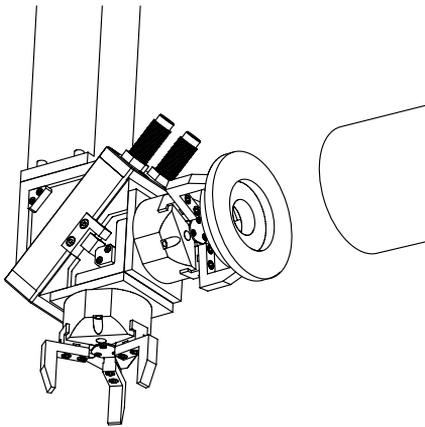
APPLICATION 10



TRANSFER

ST

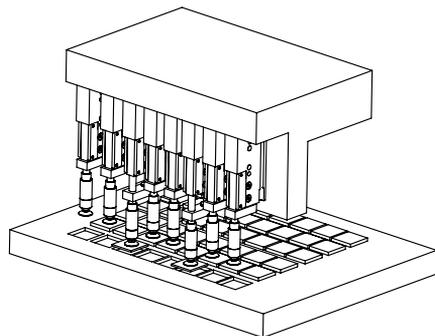
APPLICATION 11



SWIVEL
HAND

ASU-R
PH14-S

APPLICATION 12

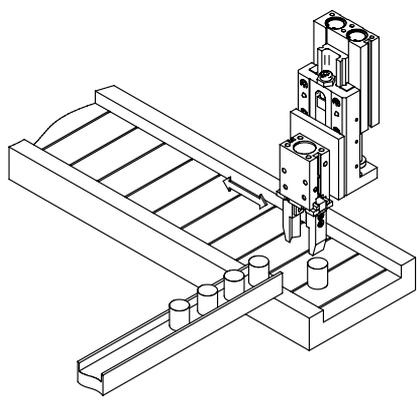


VACUUM

PPU-B

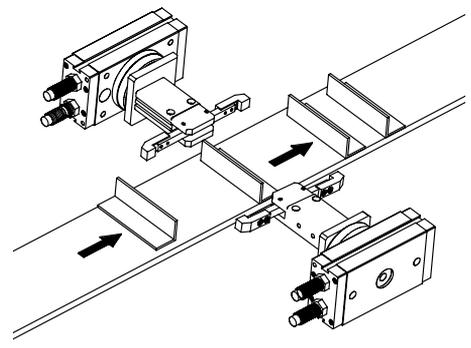
Application examples 4

APPLICATION 13



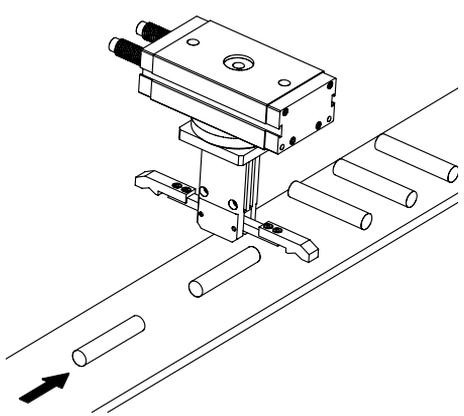
UP DOWN HAND	PST-NS PH01-A
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APPLICATION 14



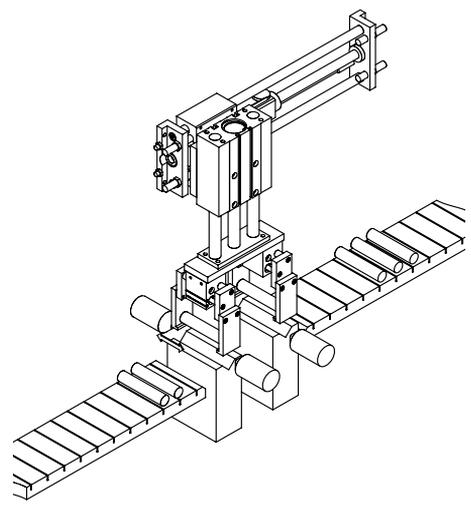
ROTARY HAND	PRC-ST PH05
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APPLICATION 15



ROTARY HAND	PRC-ST PH05
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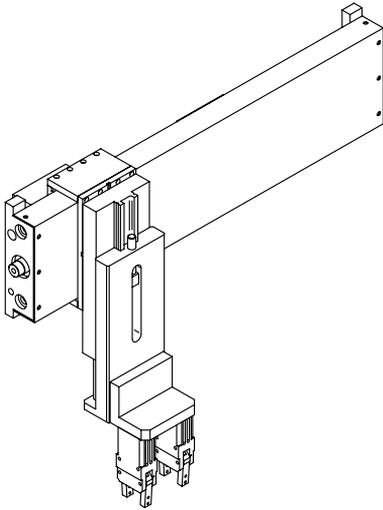
APPLICATION 16



TRANSFER UP DOWN HAND	PSC-N PBM-N PH06
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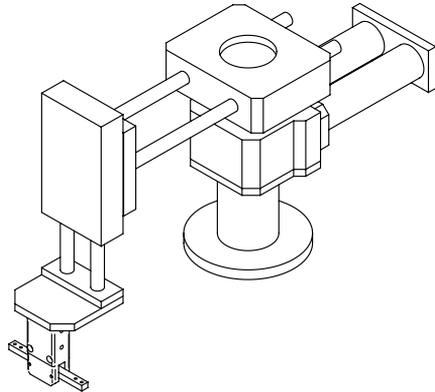
Application examples 5

APPLICATION 17



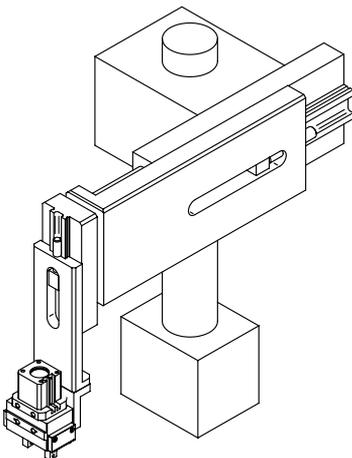
TRANSFER	PSC-NC
UP DOWN	PST-NS
HAND	PH05

APPLICATION 18



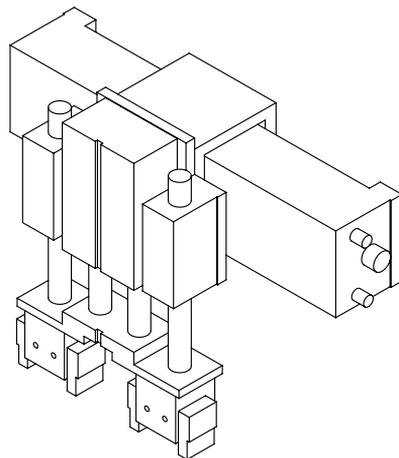
ROTARY	PRC-H
UP DOWN	PT
HAND	PH05

APPLICATION 19



TRANSFER	PST-NS
UP DOWN	PST-NS
HAND	PH01K

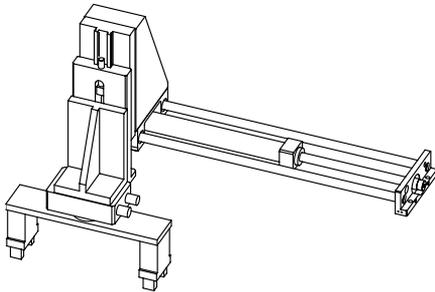
APPLICATION 20



TRANSFER	PSC
UP DOWN	PT
HAND	PH06

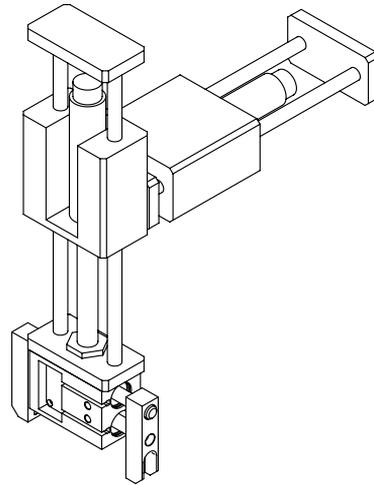
Application examples 6

APPLICATION 21



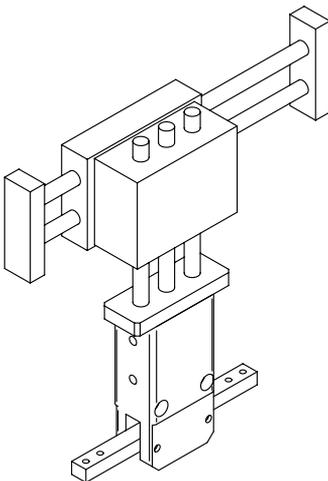
TRANSFER	PSC-N
UP DOWN	PST-NS
ROTARY	PRC-S
HAND	PH01-A

APPLICATION 22



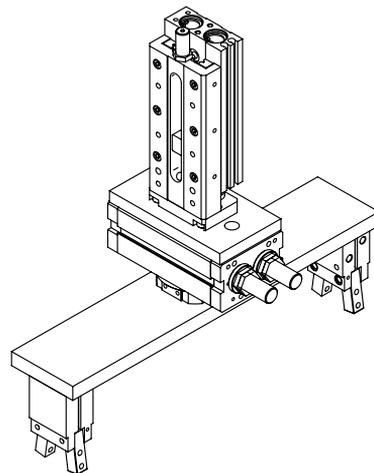
TRANSFER1	PGC
TRANSFER2	PGC
HAND	PH07

APPLICATION 23



TRANSFER	PB
UP DOWN	PBM-N
HAND	PH05

APPLICATION 24



UP DOWN	PST-NS
ROTARY	PRC-ST
HAND	PH09

Engineering Unit Conversion Table

(1) Length

cm	m	in	ft
1	0.01	0.3937	0.03281
100	1	39.37	3.281
2.540	0.0254	1	0.08333
30.48	0.3048	12	1

(3) Angular speed

rpm	rad/s
1	0.1047
9.549	1

Note) 1 rad = 57.296°, rpm = r/min

(5) Speed

m/s	km/h	kn (Metric system)	ft/s	mile/h
1	3.6	1.944	3.281	2.237
0.2778	1	0.5400	0.9113	0.6214
0.5144	1.852	1	1.688	1.151
0.3048	1.097	0.5925	1	0.6818
0.4470	1.609	0.8690	1.467	1

Note) kn: knot, meteoric system 1 knot = 1852 m/h

(7) Force

N	dyn	kgf	lbf	pd
1	1E5	0.101972	0.2248	7.233
1E-5	1	1.01972E-6	2.248E-6	7.233E-5
9.80665	9.80665E5	1	2.205	70.93
4.44822	4.44822E5	0.4536	1	32.17
0.138255	1.38255E4	0.01410	0.03108	1

Note) 1 dyn = 1E-5N, 1 pd(lbpondal) = 1ft · lb/s²

(9) Viscosity

cP	P	Pa·s	kgf·s/m ²	lbf·s/in ²
1	0.01	0.001	0.00010197	1.449E-7
100	1	0.1	0.0101973	1.449E-5
1000	10	1	0.101973	1.449E-4
9806.65	98.0665	9.80665	1	0.001422
6.9E6	6.9E4	6.9E3	7.03E2	1

Note) 1P = 1dyn · s/cm² = 1g/cm · s, 1Pa · s = 1N · s/m²
1cP = 1mPa · s, 1lbf · s/in² = 1Reyn = 6.9E6cP

(2) Area

cm ²	m ²	in ²	ft ²
1	0.0001	0.155	0.001076
1×10 ⁴	1	1550	10.76
6.452	0.000645	1	0.006944
929.0	0.09290	144	1

(4) Mass

kg	t	lb	ton	sh tn
1	0.001	2.20462	0.0009842	0.0011023
1000	1	2204.62	0.9842	1.1023
0.45359	0.00045359	1	0.0004464	0.00055
1016.05	1.01605	2240	1	1.12
907.185	0.907185	2000	0.89286	1

Note) t : ton, ton : English ton(long ton), sh tn : US ton(Short ton)

(6) Density

g/cm ³	kg/m ³	lb/in ³	lb/ft ³
1	1000	0.03613	62.43
0.001	1	0.00003613	0.06243
27.68	27680	1	1728
0.01602	16.02	0.0005787	1

(8) Stress

kgf/cm ²	kgf/mm ²	Pa	N/mm ²	lbf/ft ²
1	1E-2	0.980665E5	0.0980665	2048
1E2	1	0.980665E7	9.80665	2.048E5
1.0197E-5	1.0197E-7	1	1E-6	0.02089
10.1972	0.101972	1E6	1	2.089E4
0.0004882	4.882E-6	47.86	4.788E-5	1

Note) 1 N/mm² = 1MPa

(10) Dynamic viscosity

cSt	St	m ² /s	ft ² /s
1	1E-2	1E-6	0.00001076
100	1	1E-4	0.001076
1E6	1E4	1	10.76
929.0	0.09290	144	1

Note) 1 St = 1 cm²/s

Engineering Unit Conversion Table

(11) Pressure

kgf/cm ²	bar	Pa	atm	mH ₂ O	mHg	lbf/in ²
1	0.980665	0.980665E5	0.9678	10.000	0.7356	14.22
1.0197	1	1E5	0.9869	10.197	0.7501	14.50
1.0197E-5	1E-5	1	0.9869E-5	1.0197E-4	7.501E-6	1.450E-4
1.0332	1.01325	1.01325E5	1	10.33	0.760	14.70
0.10000	0.09806	9.80665E3	0.09678	1	0.07355	1.422
1.3595	1.3332	1.3332E5	1.3158	13.60	1	19.34
0.07031	0.06895	6.895E3	0.06805	0.7031	0.05171	1

Note) 1 Pa = 1 N/m², 1 bar= 1E5 Pa, 1lbf/in²= 1 psi, 1 Pa = 7.5 E-3 torr
Note) 1ksi = 1000psi (EN ksi : kips per square inch)

(12) Volume flow

ℓ/s	ℓ/min	m ³ /s	m ³ /min	m ³ /h	ft ³ /s
1	60	1E-3	0.06	3600	0.03532
0.01666	1	1.66666E-5	1E-3	6E-2	0.00059
1E3	6E4	1	60	3600	35.31
1.66666E1	1E3	1.66666E-2	1	60	0.5885
2.77777E-4	1.66666E1	2.77777E-4	1.66666E-2	1	0.00981
2.832E1	1.69833E3	2.832E-2	1.69833	101.9	1

(13) Work, Energy, Calory

J	kgf·m	kW·h	kcal	ft·lbf	Btu
1	0.10197	2.778E-7	2.389E-4	0.7376	9.480E-4
9.807	1	2.724E-6	2.343E-3	7.233	9.297E-3
3.6E6	3.671E5	1	860.0	2.655E6	3413
4186	426.9	1.163E-3	1	3087	3.968
1.356	0.1383	3.766E-7	3.239E-4	1	1.285E-3
1055	107.6	2.930E-4	0.2520	778.0	1

Note) 1J = 1W·s, 1kgf·m = 9.80665J, 1W·h = 3600W·s, 1cal = 4.18605 J

(14) Power

kW	kgf·m/s	PS	HP	kcal/s	ft·lbf/s	Btu/s
1	101.97	1.3596	1.3405	0.2389	737.6	0.9480
9.807E-3	1	1.333E-2	1.315E-2	2.343E-3	7.233	9.297E-3
0.7355	75	1	0.9859	0.1757	542.5	0.6973
0.746	76.07	1.0143	1	0.1782	550.2	0.7072
4.186	426.9	5.691	5.611	1	3087	3.968
1.356E-3	0.1383	1.843E-3	1.817E-3	3.239E-4	1	1.285E-3
1.055	107.6	1.434	1.414	0.2520	778.0	1

Note) W : SI Unit, 1W=1J/s, 1kgf·m/s=9.80665W, PS:(F)Pouvoir magique, HP : (E)Horse power

※ Unit system used for pressure

1) Atmospheric pressure(Atmosphere, at) Used as the absolute pressure in engineering unit
1 at = 1 kgf / cm²
= 0.981 bar (98.1 kPa)

2) Pascal Pa
Bar (absolute pressure in SI)

$$1\text{Pa} = 1\text{N} / \text{m}^2 \\ = 10^0\text{bar} (n = -5)$$

$$1\text{bar} = 10^2\text{kPa} \\ = 10^0\text{Pa}(n=5) = 1.02\text{at}$$

3) atm (Absolute pressure in physical system of unit)
1 atm = 1.033 at = 1.013 bar

4) Water gauge(mm water gauge, mmWG)
10,000 mmWG = 1 at
= 0.981 bar

5) Mercury (mmHg) (Equal to the unit of Torr)
1 mmHg = 1 Torr
1at = 736 Torr
1 bar = 750 Torr

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